

# 嘉绒语支语言的人称范畴

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表 1: 道孚语不及物动词的元音交替

Meaning	看	动	喜欢		饱	生病		热
1	scəqā	mbəçā	rgā		fkō	ŋō		c <sup>h</sup> u
2/3	scəqi	mbəçe	rga		fkə	ŋe		c <sup>h</sup> u

表 2: 道孚语的元音合并规则

词干	后缀		
	-w	-ã	-j
i	u	ã	i
e	ow	ã	ej
a	ow	ã	ej
ə	u	õ	i
ɔ	ow	õ	ej
əv	u	õ	iv
ər	u	õ	i
aC	ow	ã	ej
eC	ow	ã	ej
ɔC	ow	õ	ej

	1SG	1DU	1PL	2SG	2DU	2PL	3SG	3DU	3PL	3'
1SG							$\Sigma_3\text{-a}$	$\Sigma_3\text{-a-ndzi}$	$\Sigma_3\text{-a-nu}$	
1DU								$\Sigma_1\text{-tci}$		
1PL								$\Sigma_1\text{-ji}$		
2SG	$\text{kur}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-a}$			$\text{ku}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-tci}$				$\text{tu}\text{-}\Sigma_3$		
2DU	$\text{ku}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-a-ndzi}$			$\text{ku}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-ji}$				$\text{tu}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-ndzi}$		
2PL	$\text{ku}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-a-nu}$							$\text{tu}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-nu}$		
3SG	$\text{wyú}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-a}$			$\text{wyú}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-tci}$						$\Sigma_3$
3DU	$\text{wyú}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-a-ndzi}$			$\text{wyú}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-ji}$						$\Sigma_1\text{-ndzi}$
3PL	$\text{wyú}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-a-nu}$									$\Sigma_1\text{-nu}$
3'										
INTR	$\Sigma_1\text{-a}$			$\Sigma_1\text{-tci}$		$\Sigma_1\text{-ji}$	$\text{tu}\text{-}\Sigma_1$	$\text{tu}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-ndzi}$	$\text{tu}\text{-}\Sigma_1\text{-nu}$	$\Sigma_1\text{-nu}$
								$\Sigma_1$	$\Sigma_1\text{-ndzi}$	$\Sigma_1\text{-nu}$

表 4: 道孚语及物动词的人称范畴

P	1SG	1PL	2	3
A	1SG		$\Sigma\text{-w}$	
	1PL		$\Sigma\text{-ā}$	
	2		$\Sigma\text{-j}$	
	3	$v\text{-}\Sigma\text{-ā}$	$v\text{-}\Sigma$	