

CLIFTON CHENIER

"60 Minutes with The King of Zydeco"

- 1 **ZYDECO SONT PAS SALE** (3:10) (The Snap Beans Aren't Salty)
- 2 **LOUISIANA BLUES** (4:55)
(Every Day The Same Things)
- 3 **ZYDECO CHA-CHA** (4:05)
- 4 **BLACK GAL** (2:30)
- 5 **I'M A HOG FOR YOU** (3:40)
- 6 **ALLONS A GRAND COTEAU** (3:10) (Let's Go to Grand Coteau)
- 7 **YOU'RE FUSSIN' TOO MUCH** (5:10)
- 8 **TU LE TON SON TON** (3:35)
(Every Now and Then)
- 9 **BLACK SNAKE BLUES** (4:20)
- 10 **BIG MAMOU** (3:15)

- 11 **SA M'APPELLE FOU** (3:00)
(They Call Me Crazy, But My Name is Clifton Chenier)
- 12 **I'M ON THE WONDER** (4:15)
- 13 **PARTY DOWN AT THE BLUE ANGEL CLUB** (4:20)
- 14 **YOU'RE MY MULE** (4:15)
- 15 **CALINDA** (3:15)

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ARH-CD 301

We're not jiving when we call Clifton Chenier the greatest accordion player ever to come out of the Zydeco tradition — but even that grandiose statement misses the point. To a remarkable extent, Clifton Chenier *invented* the modern Zydeco style; to this day there are a whole slew of Louisiana bands making decent money playing Clifton's songs in Clifton's style. He is one-of-a-kind — a genius musician, a unique, remarkable, human being.

For nearly 35 years, Clifton Chenier has been the hottest Zydeco player in all of Louisiana —whether you're talking about his mastery of the accordion, his ability to improvise almost any tune, his songwriting, his astonishing energy, his powerful singing style, his charisma, or simply his ability to make people come out, party, and have a ball.

No one who's been fortunate enough to catch one of Chenier's legendary live performances will ever forget it. Chenier has got a gold tooth, a jeweled crown, a rhinestone-studded accordion. He grins at the crowd while his five-piece band, powered by his brother Cleveland's clattering bottle opener on a corrugated steel "rub-board," strikes a solid, get-up-your-feet groove. Then he steps to the mike and shouts, "*Bon ton roulet!*" ("Let the good times roll!") Leaning into the beat, he knocks out a hot boogie-woogie riff on his squeeze-box. Within *three notes* (Can we get a witness?) the floor is jammed with dancers, and it'll stay that way for two or three hours until he takes a break. Or four hours or five. When his band is in full cry, saxophone honking, rub-board clanking, Clifton yelling in French over his driving accordion — you can almost smell the juke joints of postwar Louisiana across 30 years of time. He's the Swamp Boss, the King of the Bayous — Clifton Chenier and his Red Hot Louisiana Band, whose 15 very best rockin' hits you will hear on this LP!

Sometimes he pronounces his name "shen-YEAH" in the gumbo French patois of Cajun Louisiana (listen to "Sa M'Appel Fou"); sometimes it comes out classic French "shen—YAY"; sometimes American "shen-EER." But it hardly matters, because everyone calls him Clifton —often pronounced "cleef-TON." He sings mostly in French patois, and his music is variously called Zydeco, Zodico, French, Creole, La-La or Fais-Do-Do.

By whatever name, Zydeco is good-time, flat-out dance music — traditional party music for the French-speaking Black Creole population of Southwest Louisiana Cajun country — and it's played at roaring dances held just about every week, all along the Texas-Louisiana Gulf Coast. Apparently, the term "zydeco" itself comes from an old

tune, a party favorite, "Les Haricots Sont Pas Sale" (Clifton's version, "Zydeco Sont Pas Sale", is heard on this CD). It means, the snap beans are not salty," and it's pronounced, "zydeco son pah-sah-lay" in patois. Hence, a traditional party tune has given part of its name to a new style of party music. In any case, Zydeco varies from old-time fiddle and accordion duets (exemplified by "Boisec" Ardoin and Canray Fontenot, heard on *La Musique Creole*, Arhoolie LP 1070) to the all-inclusive repertoire of the Chenier band —old waltzes, rhythm and blues classics, current soul favorites, funk, and oldies dished up in Clifton's distinctive style.

What's more, Zydeco seems to be gaining in popularity — not only on its home turf, but in far-ranging communities from East Texas to Los Angeles and the San Francisco area, where French-speaking Black Creoles have settled over the last 40 years in search of better jobs and living conditions. Even far from home, these folks have held onto many of their traditional pleasures —gumbo, hot sauce, and their own, unique, down-home music — Zydeco.

Clifton was born June 25, 1925, on a farm near Opelousas, La. His father, Joseph, played accordion at dances, but Clifton grew up working in the fields, planting and harvesting cotton, rice, sugar and corn. The music he heard during the early '40s was almost all traditional "French" — tunes like "Colinda," waltzes, two-steps, and records by Amade Ardoin, the first Black Creole French musician to record. (Arhoolie OT 124) At the same time, he learned many songs from musicians who never recorded —Jesse and Zoso Reynolds, Izeb Laza and Sidney Babineaux (actually heard on *Zydeco*, Arhoolie LP 1009).

Clifton met his wife, Margaret, in 1945, while he was working as a cane cutter in New Iberia, La. In '47 they followed Clifton's older brother, Cleveland, to Lake Charles, La, where Clifton worked at the Gulf Oil refinery until 1954. At that time, during the late '40s and early '50s, Clifton began to hear a different, more modern type of music on juke boxes, radios and records; Joe Liggins was one of his favorites, he recalls, and his uncle Morris "Big" Chenier (heard here on "Black Gal") who played guitar and fiddle, was another strong influence. It wasn't long before the brothers began playing weekend dances and parties in Lake Charles — blending the French music they had grown up with and the new, popular R&B sound off the jukebox.

One day in 1954, J.R. Fulbright, a legendary black record scout who operated his own label, Elko, out of Los Angeles, heard Clifton play and told him, "You play too much accordion to be in these woods." He cut Clifton's band at radio station KAOK in Lake Charles, and although those first sides didn't sell particularly well, they did give Clifton a "name" along the Gulf Coast. (Some of them can be heard on *Zydeco*, Arhoolie LP 1009). The band went back into the studio the following year, for Art Rupe's Specialty Records,

then one of the major R&B labels. "Eh 'Tite Fille" ("Eh Petite Fille") became a top-selling R&B hit coast to coast in '55 and "Boppin' the Rock" did nearly as well. As a result, Clifton's band travelled to the West Coast to play the 5-4 Ballroom in Los Angeles and appeared at New York's famed Apollo Theater with a big R&B show. By 1956, Clifton was playing music full-time, and in 1958 he moved to Houston — one of the major R&B recording centers in the '50s.

The late '50s saw a decline in the popularity of the blues — one that coincided with the rise of soul music. Fortunately for Clifton, there were still a few labels very much interested in recording blues musicians — among them, Arhoolie Records. Owner-operator Chris Strachwitz takes up the story:

"I met Clifton through Lightnin' Hopkins, whom I was recording in Houston in the early '60s," recalls Strachwitz. "One night Lightnin' took me to a tiny beer joint down near the ship channels in Houston to hear his cousin — well, his wife's cousin, actually. There was Clifton and his accordion, with just a drummer backing him, and he was wailing Cajun blues like I had *never* heard before; from his Specialty records I had thought of him as mainly an R&B artist. Anyway, he wasn't recording for anyone at the time, and he needed a single for the juke boxes around town, so we went over to Bill Quinn's Gold Star studio and cut several numbers, including "Ay Ai Ai" (on *Bon Ton Roulet*, Arhoolie LP 1031). Unfortunately, Clifton's band — bass, guitar and drums — could not appear on the date in its entirety since both amplifiers blew up! One of them actually started smoking. But we did use the drummer, and the record sold a few thousand copies around Houston."

"That was 1964. The next year I returned to Houston, and we made Clifton's first album, *Louisiana Blues and Zydeco* (Arhoolie LP 1024), including "Louisiana Blues." As soon as he finished the tune, Cliff rushed into the control booth, called his wife on the phone, and told us to play it back so she could hear it. Bill Quinn, who was standing behind me, heard it too, and said "Chris, that's a hit! That'll sell down here!" Sure enough, it was Clifton's first successful single on Arhoolie, and a big regional hit along the Gulf Coast. The next year I was in Houston again, and we did Clifton's second album, *Bon Ton Roulet* (Arhoolie LP 1031). 'Black Gal,' from that session, became the best-selling single *ever* for Clifton on Arhoolie, despite the fact that his uncle Morris Chenier couldn't keep his instrument in tune. After the session he came up to me sadly, and said, 'Chris, the reason I couldn't keep that thing in tune was 'cause I just found the bridge inside fell down!'" In spite of it, his fiddling on the song has a haunting quality, and obviously the public liked it."

In 1966, Clifton appeared at the Berkeley Blues Festival (as recorded on *Berkeley Blues Festival* Arhoolie LP 1030), and since then, for nearly 20 years, hardly a year has gone by

without a West Coast tour. He plays festivals, nightclubs, and a series of legendary local dances for transplanted Black Creoles at places like the Verbum Dei Auditorium in Los Angeles, All Hallows Church Hall in San Francisco's Hunter's Point, and St. Mark's Hall in Richmond (where *Clifton Chenier Live*, Arhoolie LP 1059, was recorded). He has toured extensively all across the USA and Canada, and has made several tours of Europe, where he is immensely popular and appears in Europe's finest halls to sell-out crowds.

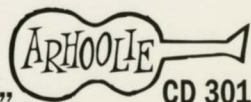
In 1975, he recorded his most popular album to date, *Bogalusa Boogie* (Arhoolie LP 1076), in Bogalusa LA, at the excellent Studio In the Country. Around the same time, documentary filmmaker Les Blank did an excellent film on Clifton, *Hot Pepper* —available from Flower Films, 10341 San Pablo Ave., El Cerrito, Ca 94530. Clifton and his band have made many appearances during the late '70s on the widely-seen PBS series, *Austin City Limits*, and they are regular stars-in-residence of the annual New Orleans Jazz and Heritage Festival. Best of all, despite the years and the big-time, Clifton has lost none of the funky, down-home blues-fire that made him great in the first place.

There is no other zydeco band, no other band *period*, anywhere along the Gulf Coast that can come close to Clifton Chenier and his Red Hot Louisiana Band. We hope that this collection of his 15 best sides, taken from his ten Arhoolie LPs, will bring pleasure to many people all round the world — to his old fans, who can enjoy his best numbers all on one CD, and to his new fans, who may have never bought one of his albums before. Just remember, this is music for *dancing*; we hope you and your friends will use this record not only for your listening pleasure, but to dance away those blues! May this joyful sound spread around the world. *Bon ton roulet!*

— Chris Strachwitz and Michael Goodwin

Clifton Chenier

"60 MINUTES WITH THE KING OF ZYDECO"



60 Minutes of Classic ZYDECO

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Clifton Chenier - vocals and accompaniment with his Red Hot Louisiana Band.

These 15 selections, drawn from Clifton Chenier's various Arhoolie releases, constitute his most popular recordings from 1965 to 1987, when he reigned supreme as the King of Louisiana Zydeco music.

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