The Best Of

FLACO JIMÉNEZ

- 1.AY TE DEJO EN SAN ANTONIO (ranchera) (Santiago Jiménez Sr. - Tradition Music Co. & San Antonio Music Co.) vocal duet with Toby Torres from ARH CD 318
- 2-LA TUMBA SERA EL FINAL (bolero) (Francisco Vidal - San Antonio Music Co.) vocal duet with Fred Ojeda - from ARH CD 3027
- **3.EL GUERO POLKAS** (polka) (Leonardo Jiménez San Antonio Music Co.) instrumental from ARH CD 396
- **4. CUANDO MAS TRANQUILA** (ranchera) (DAR) vocal duet with Toby Torres from ARH CD 396
- **5. POQUITA FE** (bolero) (Bobby Capo) instrumental with slide guitar by Ry Cooder from ARH CD 3027
- **6.NEGRA TRAICION** (ranchera) (Henry Zimmerle - Tradition Music Co.) vocal duet with Henry Zimmerle - from ARH CD 370
- 7-JUAREZ (danzon)
 (PD arr. by Leonardo Jiménez Tradition Music Co.)
 instrumental from ARH CD 318
- **8. GRITENME PIEDRAS DEL CAMPO** (ranchera) (Cuco Sanchez) vocal by Hugo Gonzalez from ARH CD 318

- **9-UN VIEJO AMOR** (bolero) (DAR) vocal by Toby Torres and duet with Flaco from ARH CD 318
- 10. Por Una MUJER CASADA (ranchera) (DAR) vocal duet with Fred Ojeda from ARH CD 318
- 11.LA PALOMA (habanera) (PD - arr. by Leonardo Jiménez - Tradition Music Co.) instrumental - from ARH CD 318
- 12-NO SEAS TONTA MUJER (ranchera) (Manuel C. Valdez - San Antonio Music Co.) vocal duet with Toby Torres - from ARH CD 396
- 13. THE FREE MEXICAN AIRFORCE (vals) (Peter Rowan - Sea Lion Music Co.) vocal by Peter Rowan - from ARH CD 3027
- 14. SPANISH EYES (balada-bolero)
 (PD arr. by Leonardo Jiménez Tradition Music Co.)
 instrumental from ARH CD 318
- 15.Las GAVIOTAS (ranchera)
 (PD arr. by Leonardo Jiménez Tradition Music Co.)
 vocal duet with Toby Torres from ARH CD 318
- 16. UN MOJADO SIN LICENSIA

 (corrido-ranchera) (Santiago Jiménez Sr.) vocal duet
 with Fred Ojeda from ARH CD 425 live
 recording made at a dance in Austin, Tx. from the
 sound track of the Brazos Films release of "CHULAS
 FRONTERAS" by Les Blank & Chris Strachwitz

LEONARDO "FLACO" JIMÉNEZ accordion and vocals with various accompaniments

Re-issue produced by Chris Strachwitz. Edited by Chris Strachwitz & Tom Diamant Original recordings produced by Hymie Wolf (Rio Records - Arhoolie CD 370), José Morante (Norteño Records - Arhoolie CD 396), Chris Strachwitz (Arhoolie Records - CD 318), and Joey Lopez, Ry Cooder, Peter Rowan, and Chris Strachwitz (Arhoolie CDs 3027 & 425).

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FLACO JIMÉNEZ

The Lone Star state of Texas has given the world a lot of marvelous musicians especially in the Blues, Country, and Tejano categories. For those raised in Spanish speaking barrios or colonias of the southwest however, wider fame would seldom come unless you either sang in English, or were accepted all over Mexico. Flaco Jiménez, steeped in the marvelously rich traditions of Tejano conjunto and Norteño accordion music, has pushed those borders aside and with his charisma and talent has emerged as a cross-over star without turning his back on his roots and heritage.

Leonardo "Flaco" Jiménez, the world famous master of the conjunto accordion, a member of Los Super Seven and the Texas Tornados, who has recorded with the likes of The Rolling Stones, Dwight Yoakam, Ry Cooder, John Hiatt, Doug Sahm, Linda Ronstadt, Peter Rowan, Emmylou Harris, Los Lobos, The

Mavericks, Bryan Ferry, and others is heard here at his absolute, traditional, texmex, conjunto, dance till you drop, authentic, crying in your beer, best!

One of eight children born to Santiago and Luisa Jiménez, Leonardo was born in San Antonio, Texas on March 11, 1939 and as a young boy picked up playing the accordion from his father, who in turn had learned from his father, Patricio. Santiago Jiménez was billed as "El Flaco" (the skinny one, a nickname his son Leonardo would later be given) on the label of the first accordion instrumentals he waxed in February of 1937 when this music was strictly used for dancing (heard on Arhoolie CD 414: Don Santiago Jiménez: His First & Last Recordings).

The accordion had arrived in the Border Country during the latter part of the 19th century from Germany via Monterrey in northern Mexico. It arrived with Italian, German and Czech immigrants to Texas and became popular by being the newest, loudest, sturdiest and most versatile instrument on the scene. Although the early accordionists in south Texas often played country dances alone with only a tambora (bass drum) as accompaniment to beat out the rhythm, small ensembles (conjuntos) were soon formed as the music became more and more popular. By the mid 1940s when the accordion was frequently added to the traditional duet vocals (which had long been popular in the region), the ideal conjunto soon consisted of an accordion (single, double, and finally triple row), a bajo sexto (heavy 12 string guitar), and a string bass (tolaloche), which by that time was mostly plucked with vigor. In northern Mexico where this genre became known as Norteño music, a conjunto would often also include an alto sax which played in close harmony with the accordion. I refer to it as the Monterrey sound!

As more and more field and ranch hands moved to the cities like San Antonio, after World War II, they wanted to hear their own "musica regional" – accordion music (now combined with





Flaco w/ Fred Oieda

good duet singing), and their support firmly established it as the most popular music of the working class. Unfortunately, among the more class conscious Mexican-Americans, this new sound was mostly identified as low class or "cantina" music. The power of the dollar, however, eventually proved to even the most conservative record and ballroom operators that this music was taking the country by storm.

By 1956 Leonardo "Flaco" Jiménez had become quite a fast and accomplished accordionist and even a pretty good singer. He and his friend Henry Zimmerle, who played the bajo sexto and sang even better, were hired by Mike Garza for his conjunto Los Caminantes. Flaco was only 16 years old and Los Caminantes were becoming very popular, especially with the ladies who liked the more mature, handsome, Roberto Cadena who sang solo in the Mexican ranchera style. Los Caminantes were soon appearing weekly on San Antonio's TV station KCOR-TV and over the next few years made a slew of records for Hymie Wolf's Rio record label. (note "Negra Traicion" #6). In 1958 Flaco

decided he could make it on his own and other record companies offered him better fees and distribution. It was important for musicians who wanted to play the local dance hall circuit to have a new record out every month for the juke boxes in the cantinas, and for the slowly increasing number of radio stations which would air this music. According to local legend, Mr. Wolf never gave a free record to anyone even the radio stations, if they wanted the record, they had to pay for it! Flaco soon began recording for the Corona label, which was also marketing his father's music, followed by a long stint with José Morante's Sombreo/Lira/Norteño labels. Mr. Morante, a singer himself, had a glowing personality and obviously enjoyed this business as much for the musical comraderie as for the business part. But the records were mainly sold locally in rural Texas and the wider border region.

Distribution has always been a problem for us small labels, and every town in south Texas had their own conjuntos and their own little labels. Only a few companies, like Falcon and Ideal, were available outside the south Texas area, but the artists

soon established a flourishing, if not especially financially rewarding, circuit of dance halls where they would pack in the dancers on weekends. At a time when cotton was still picked by hand, a small town like Robstown had 144 taverns and dance halls on its south and west sides! It was another ten years, however, before this music was to hit the big times, when Paulino Bernal (Arhoolie CDs 344 & 9010), Los Relampagos, and then Los Tigres Del Norte in California turned this popular border music into big business!

Toby Torres soon became Flaco's second voice and bajo sexto player. They made many fine recordings for José Morante (note # 3, 4 & 12), and played many dances together. It was at one of these bailes, at El Camaroncito ballroom on San Antonio's westside, that I first heard Flaco Jiménez in the early 1970s. By then Flaco was recording for Salome Gutierrez, the songwriter, label owner, singer, and recording engineer who had begun his career in 1946 in Nuevo Laredo playing bass with the first famous conjunto norteño to make records, Maya Y Cantú (note Arhoolie CD 9013) who also recorded several of Salome's first songs. Toby

Torres, meanwhile, also started his own record label (TVT among others) and, as Flaco tried out different singers, Toby played dances with his own conjunto and operated a record shop. In 1975 I contacted Flaco Jiménez through Salome to inquire if he might be willing to appear in the documentary film that Les Blank and I were working on ("Chulas Fronteras" - Brazos Films). "Sure," was the response and we not only documented Flaco's conjunto at a dance in Austin with his fine duet singer, Fred Ojeda (note # 16), but we also visited his father Santiago Jiménez in Dallas (accompanied by his other, now well known, accordion playing son, Santiago Jiménez Jr.). With Ry Cooder along for the ride, we also filmed Flaco giving his son some lessons: thus documenting three generations of the Jiménez family. "Chulas Fronteras" was very well received not only here in the southwest, where libraries and Chicano studies classes ordered many copies, but also on the PBS TV station in Los Angeles and several TV showings in Europe where Flaco was soon a hit - especially in Holland. I thought Los Alegres De Teran would be the big hit of the film since they were THE most famous

conjunto I had the pleasure of documenting, but it seems like the Chicano audiences as well as everyone else, were really blown away by Flaco!

By the time I met Flaco, Texas pop/rock musician Doug Sahm (of Sir Douglas Quintet fame) had already made an album in 1972 with Flaco for the new crossover audience on the Atlantic label. Doug also composed one of the main songs to appear in "Chulas Fronteras": "Soy Chicano," which became an anthem of the Chicano Movement, and which had been a regional hit for Flaco. By 1979, when I finally made my first album with Flaco, he had toured with Ry Cooder who had not only taken accordion lessons from Flaco while we made "Chulas Fronteras," but who had really become very fond of Flaco's remarkable ability to play behind almost any type of music. On his home turf in San Antonio, Flaco couldn't experiment with other sounds - he really had to stick to the traditional conjunto repertoire because that is what his audience expected and wanted so that they could enjoy the evening's dance. As time went on, Flaco continued to play for his traditional audiences, but he also enjoyed his

outings with Ry Cooder and Peter Rowan where he did not have to sing that much, but rather was able to use his fine ear to accompany very different material. By the mid 1980s GRAMMYs were being awarded in an ever-increasing number of

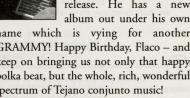
categories of American popular music and, in 1986, Flaco Jiménez won a GRAMMY in the recently Mexicanintroduced American category for his Arhoolie album entitled "Ay Te Dejo En San Antonio," which I had recorded the year before at Toby Torres' recording studio. But the authentic, pure conjunto sound was still a hard sell to outsiders. The best market for Flaco's

LPs was in Holland where he made a big impression. Since then Flaco has toured Europe and finally even Spain a few years ago - a country which until then had not shown much interest in Mexican-American music. Flaco has finally changed that and has made return trips on many occasions.

A few years ago Flaco got together again with Doug Sahm along with Freddie Fender and Augie Meyers to form the Texas Tornados and they toured very successfully, finally on a major record label. It was not consistently the pure

traditional conjunto sound, but it opened the eyes and ears of millions of country music fans to the marvelous accordion sounds of Flaco Iiménez. A number of heavy "guest appearances" followed where Flaco's accordion can be heard to one degree or another and just recently Los Super Seven (with of course Flaco) have had a successful release. He has a new

name which is vying for another GRAMMY! Happy Birthday, Flaco - and keep on bringing us not only that happy polka beat, but the whole, rich, wonderful spectrum of Tejano conjunto music!



Chris Strachwitz - 1999

Ay Te Dejo En San Antonio - I'm Leaving You Here In San Antonio (Santiago Jiménez Sr.)

Ya no quiero que me beses ni besarte ni mirarte ni siquiera oír tu voz, porque supe que tenías otro amante, y en Laredo ya tenías otros dos.

(coro)
Te gusta mucho el baile,
y bailas al compás.
Te vas hasta Laredo y
quieres más y más.

Soy ranchero, jugador y navegante, ya me voy para nunca más volver. Me dejastes sin dinero y sin rolante, por el mundo te me echastes a correr.

coro

Ya me voy, ay te dejo en San Antonio, Tu mañita no te la puedo quitar. Hay momentos que pareces el demonio cuando mueves la cintura pa' bailar.

coro

I don't even want to kiss you or for you to kiss me, or to look at you or even hear your voice, because I found out that you have another lover, and in Laredo you already had two others.

(chorus)
You like to dance very much,
and you dance right to the beat.
You'll go all the way to Laredo and
still want more and more.

I'm a rancher, a gambler and a rambler, and now I'm leaving and never coming back. You left me without money and without a car, you've taken to running 'round the world on me.

chorus

Now I'm going. I'm leaving you here in San Antonio. I can't take away your cheating ways, there are times you look just like the Devil when you move your little waist to dance.

chorus

La Tumba Será El Final - The Grave Will Be The End (Francisco Vidal)

Luchan por separanos, pero es inútil, nuestro amor es tan grande, como no habrá jamás. Juntos caminaremos hasta la muerte, y aunque el mundo se oponga, nos tendremos que amar.

They try to keep us apart, but it's useless, there will never be another love like ours. We'll be together until in death we part, even though the world will be against it, we must love each other.

(coro)
La tumba será el final,
allí será la separación;
y hasta en la tumba te sigo
amando si quiere Dios.

Mienten y te aseguran que no te quiero, solamente a mi madre la quería más que a ti. Ella que nos bendice de allá del cielo, me lo dijo en un sueño que serás para mí. (chorus)
The grave will be the end, there will be the separation; and to the grave I'll follow you, loving you, God willing.

They lie and assure you that I don't love you, I loved only my mother more than I love you. She who has blessed us from heaven, she told me, in a dream, that you would be mine.

coro | chorus



Cuando Mas Tranquila - When More Tranquil

Cuando mas tranquila te halles en ese sueño hermoso oyelo, ruego del quien deveras te ama

Pa' que sepas que te quiero te dare una prueba, amada que en el mundo no hay otro hombre quien te quiera mas que yo

> Me acerco a tus puertas hacia a los pies de tu cama tu dormiendo muy hufana y yo velandote alerta

Pa' que sepas que te quiero te dare una prueba cierta que en el mundo no hay otro hombre quien te quiera mas que yo When more tranquil I find you in that beautiful slumber listen, I plead from the one who really loves you

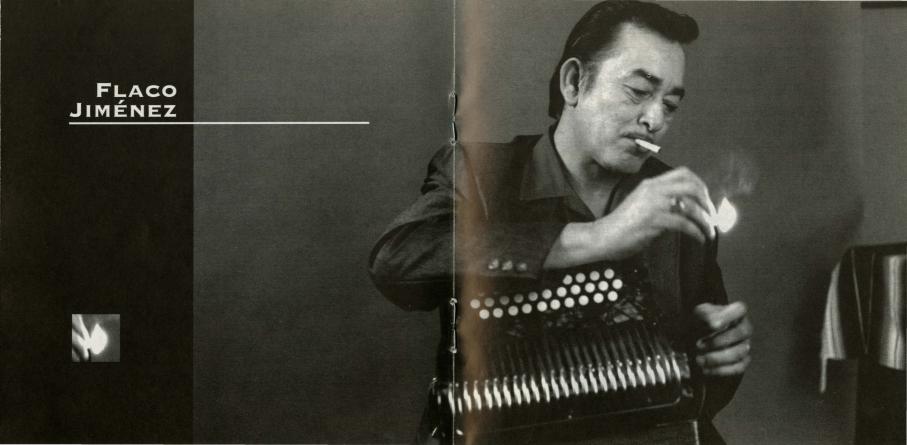
So you know that I love you I will give you proof, my love that there is no other man in the world who loves you more than me

I go to your doors to the foot of your bed you sleeping soundly and me carefully watching over you

So you know that I love you I will give you solid proof that there is no other man in the world who loves you more than me

8

7



Negra Traición - Black Deceit (Henry Zimmerle)

Ya no llores amigo querido ya no llores por esa mujer si algun dia te cambia la suerta tu te encuentraras con otro querer

De rodillas te he visto llorar de rodillas te he visto rezar y pidiendole al cielo clemencia que te quite de tanto pensar

Hay mujeres que tienen consciencia hay mujeres que tienen valor de entregarle al hombre su cariño y le entregan de plano su amor

> Pero amigo ya no le haga caso ella es causa de tu perdición y ha robado tu cariño la infamia te ha jugado una negra traición

Si por ella yo sufro y le lloro es que traigo un profundo dolor es que siento mi pecho opremido por negarme su ingrata su amor Stop crying, dear friend, stop crying for that woman if some day your luck will change you will find yourself with another love

On your knees I have seen you crying on your knees I have seen you praying and begging the heavens for mercy to relieve you from your thoughts

There are women who have a conscience there are women who have courage to deliver their affection to a man and deliver their love at once

But friend pay no attention she is the cause of your demise and she has stolen your affection, the bad woman, she has played you a black deceit

If because of her I suffer and cry it's because I have a profound pain it's that I feel my chest crushed by the denial of her ungrateful love



Soy como el viento que corre alrededor de este mundo: ando entre muchos placeres, ando entre muchos placeres, pero de tuvo [sic] ninguno. Soy como el pájaro en jaula preso v unido en tu amor; aunque la jaula sea de oro, anuque la jaula sea de oro, no deja de ser prisión. Háblenme montes y valles grítenme piedras del campo; como [sic] había visto en la vida querer como estoy queriendo, llorar como estoy llorando, Morir como estoy muriendo. A veces me siento un sol y el mundo me importa nada; luego despierto y me rio, luego despierto y me rio, soy mucho menon que nada. En fin, soy en este mundo como la pluma en el arie, sin rumbo voy por la vida, sin rumbo voy por la vida, y de eso tú eres culpable. Háblenme montes etc.

I'm like the wind blowing all over the world: Finding all kinds of pleasures, Finding all kinds of pleasures, But of yours none at all. I'm like a bird in a cage, Prisoner and chained to your love; Even though the cage is golden, Even though the cage is golden, It is still a prison. Mountains and valleys, speak to me, Rocks of the fields, shout at me! like I've seen in life To love the way I'm loving, To cry the way I'm crying, To die the way I'm dying. Sometimes I feel like a sun And could care less about the world: Then I wake up and I laugh, Then I wake up and I laugh, I am little less than nothing. And so, in this world I'm like a feather in the air: Wandering aimlessly through life, Wandering aimlessly through life And you are to blame for this. Mountains and valleys etc.



Por unos ojasos negros igual que penas de amores hace tiempo tuve anhelos

> Al dejarlos algun dia me decian casi llorando no te olvides vida mia de lo que te estoy cantando

alegria y sinsabores

Que un viejo amor no se olvida ni se deja que un viejo amor de nuestra alma si se aleja pero nunca dice adios un viejo amor

> Ha pasado mucho tiempo y otra vez vi aquellos ojos me mirarón con desprecio friamente y sin enojos

A mirar ese desprecio de ojos que por mi lloraron pregunte si con el tiempo sus recuerdos olvidaron

Que un viejo amor no se olvida ni se deja que un viejo amor de nuestra alma si se aleja pero nunca dice adios un viejo amor For some big black eyes equal to love's grief awhile ago I had longing, joy and trouble

Leaving them one day they said to me, almost crying don't forget, my love what I am singing to you

That an old love isn't forgotten or left that an old love from our souls it may leave but it never says goodbye

Much time has passed and again I saw those eyes they looked at me with scorn coldly without anger

To see that scorn from eyes that once cried for me I asked if with time their memories have been forgotten

That an old love isn't forgotten or left that an old love from our souls it may leave but it never says goodbye

Por Una Mujer Casada - Married Woman (DAR)

Por una mujer casada dicen que yo he de morir mentiras, no me hacen nada si ella me quiere seguir.

Porque la quise y la quiero y no la puedo olvidar, su marido anda diciendo que a traición me ha de matar.

> Para quitarle el intento yo me la voy a llevar a pasar la temporada, luego se la vuelvo a traer.

Vente prieta consentida recelos no tengas ya, si yo he de perder la vida dispuesto Dios lo tendrá. They say that a married woman Will be the cause of my death It's all talk, they won't do anything If she runs away with me.

Because I loved her and love her And can't get her off my mind, Her husband goes around saying He'll kill me for the deceit.

So that he won't think about it I'll take her away with me; for the season
Then I'll bring her back to him.

Come, dark woman, my only one, And don't be afraid; If I'm going to lose my life It must be God's will.



No Seas Tonta Mujer - Don't Be Foolish Woman (Manuel C. Valdez)

No seas tonta mujer no seas tonta, Que no ves la esperanza perdida, Como las hojas del arbol caidas, No hallaras quien te quiera despues. Ya perdi la esperanza de amarte, De vivir yo feliz a tu lado, Quiero vivir pero no ser desgraciado, Desgraciado el que te ame despues. Don't be foolish woman don't be foolish
Can't you see that hope is lost,
Like leaves fallen from a tree,
You'll never find someone to love you.
I've lost the hope of loving you,
Of living happily by your side,
I want to live but not to be a wretch
Wretched be the one who loves you.

-(12)

Las Gaviotas - The Seagulls (arranged by Leonardo Jiménez)

Que andan haciendo esas gaviotas que andan haciendo a la orilla del mar andan buscando nidos de amores

> Si quieres, prieta, venir conmigo en mi barquilla te llevare y cuando estemos en la otra orilla nuevas canciónes te cantare

nidos de amores encontraran

Ya me despido de mi morena ya me despido sin dirección yo te lo juro que aunque estes lejos nunca te cambio por otro amor What are those seagulls doing what are they doing by the shore they are looking for love nests love nests they shall find

If you want, dark one, to come with me in my little boat I will take you and when we're on the other shore new songs I will sing for you

Now I say goodbye to my dark one I say goodbye without direction I will promise you that even though you are far away I'll never exchange you for another love



Un Mojado Sin Licensia - A Wetback Without A License (Santiago Jiménez Sr.)

Desde Laredo a San Antonio Yo he venido a casarme con mi Chencha Y no he podido, por ser mojado. Pues para todo me exigen la licencia.

> Se me hizo facil comprar un carro Para sacar a pasear a mi presencia Y por la noche fui dar al bote Porque no traiba ni luces ni licencia.

Al fin de todo salí del bote Con muchas ganas de ver a mi Chencha. La hallé paseando con un gabacho, El mero jefe que arregla las licencias.

Ya me regreso para Laredo Ya que he sufrido ya basta de vergüenzas. Estos, gabachos son abusados, perdí mi carro y me quitaron a Chencha. All the way from Laredo to San Antonio I've come to marry Chencha.
But I haven't been able to do it because I'm a wetback And I keep being asked for my license.

I thought I'd buy a car To take my love for a ride And that night I wound up in the can 'Cause I didn't have any lights or a license.

Finally I got out of the clink Looking forward to seeing my Chencha I found her with a gringo, The head boss who gives out licenses.

I'm going back to Laredo Now that I've suffered, I've enough of shame. These gringos sure are sneaky I lost my car and my Chencha.

Transcriptions and translations by: Guillermo Hernández, Hilda Méndez, Jamie Nicolopulos, Zac Salem and Yolanda Zepeda

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Arhoolie CD 396 Un Mojado Sin Licencia

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The Best Of

FLACO JIMÉNEZ

He's the world famous master of the Conjunto Norteño accordion. He's a member of Los Super Seven and the Texas Tornados, and has recorded with the likes of The Rolling Stones, Dwight Yoakam, Ry Cooder, John Hiatt, Doug Sahm, Linda Ronstadt, Emmylou Harris, Los Lobos, The Mavericks, and Bryan Ferry among others. Here's Flaco at his absolute, traditional, Tex-Mex, conjunto, dance till you drop, cryin' in your beer best. Included is a 20 page booklet with biographical notes, lyrics and translations.

LEONARDO "FLACO" JIMÉNEZ accordion and vocals with various accompaniments

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 habanera, instrumental
- 12.No Seas Tonta Mujer ranchera, vocal duet with Toby Torres
- 13. THE FREE MEXICAN AIRFORCE vals, vocal by Peter Rowan
- 14. SPANISH EYES balada-bolero, instrumental
- 15.LAS GAVIOTAS
 ranchera, vocal duet with Toby Torres
- 16.Un MOJADO SIN LICENSIA corrido-ranchera, vocal duet with Fred Ojeda