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EDITORIAL SAFETY LAST!

Jan, 8.1990

A recent New York Times article (Sun. Jan.7, '90) by Stephen Holden wondered whether there was any benefit to society by the increasingly political nature of pop songwriting. He seemed to draw the conclusion that it demands too much from a pop audience to respond to socially conscious music.

What is different about the political music now as opposed to that of the hallowed 60's and the post-Vietnam 70's? Many of the we originally fought are battles apparently over (even while we see ourselves fighting them again). Issues that tore at the center of society such as basic women's rights, the war, and civil rights First attendant with it's Ammendment questions seemed to have been dealt with, if only broadly. An active public may have embraced political music initially because the issues dealt directly with them. Since that generation grew up with politics as a natural constituent of it's music it makes sense that issues would continue to be addressed.

Issues are not as clear cut now and it is harder to place blame for problems on 'the government', 'the company', 'a race.' We know now how integrated social and environmental issues are. It's harder to rally a more informed audience with sloganeering. It seems cliche to do that now and often disrespectful to the issues. Many 60's anthems would sound that way now. They blew in the wind, they implored us to get together, that time had come today



and that all the flowers had gone. Certainly these song drew together disenfranchised groups and focused them on the issues of the day. Those issues were so far from being solved that broad strokes were effective. Today we need more....

a couple of I recently met singer/songwriters from Estonia, one of the nations swallowed up by the Soviet Union after WWII. They had suffered at the hands of the KGB and from the general repression of their society for their opinions and their singing. While the songs were good they were the kind of abstact generalized songs we have come to associate with the 60s and in the America of today they seemed to have lost some of the power they definitely carried in a society direct lyrics were where unwelcomed by the authorities.

One of the by-products of the grand political era was the elevation of the 'movement' to star With this also came the status evolution of more community based political action groups: Greenpeace, World Wildlife Fund, Earth First and all of the community hot lines and social programs for the homeless. It's hard to make a hit out of a song very specific that addresses a issue because specific issues speak to fewer than the millions needed now to make a hit. It didn't always take millions, it used to only take tens of thousands. A generalized political song can succeed however and leave no mark. The success of 'Born in the USA' may have been due to a sloganeering title that nearly obliterated the true sentiment of

ELP-1990 THE FAST FOLK MUSICAL MAGAZINE INC

SAFETY LAST!

the song.

It seems that one of the successes of the 60s was the entrenchment of a real active section of the population. With no draft to fight, the public's political energy went to work; often underfunded and not always supported legally.

As grassroots organizations have grown slowly through the last decade they have used experiences learned earlier to get their individual issues into the media and so into the public consciousness. It is only natural that a rise in social conscience would find its way back to the pop market. The fact that the Hippie>Yuppie generation can afford to buy more music, using politics as a component of its entertainment in leisure time is frightfully ironic. Fancy hardware only adds commercial incentive to provide new messages to be consumed. It feels safe to consume the product of another person's risk. But if this kind of consumption leads to a feeling that the act of purchasing

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has political weight then the irony becomes dangerous and foolhardy.

The danger here is that the message will simply be consumed unless contemporary songwriters become as dangerous as their 60s counterparts were. Danger is a perception of risk vs. gain and now the risk is that one must take a firmer more specific stand, write more pointedly without becoming didactic. Tracy Chapman's 'Fast Car' is the best known recent example but Bruce Cockburn's 'Rocket Launcher' also fits. Our job as an audience is to listen aggressively. Modern life is increasingly isolated and these songs and generations of shared politics can be a call to action.

The Estonian singers may have not written biting lyrics, by our standard, but they took a dangerous stand by appealing in a repressed society to the repressed. We need songs that do more than remind us we were once politically active. Now we need songs that speak to the conscience of action, and have a core belief of some kind. These sorts of songs will lead a few people to think and it has always been the active few who have led, freed, enslaved, invented or enchanted the public.

-Richard Meyer

Letters to the Editor are always welcome.

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EDITORIAL DEALING SENTIMENTAL FOLK POETS/ DAN KANTAK. FOLK TRAVELERS THE ARTFUL BLUES LYRICS BIOS/DISCOGRAPHY

RICHARD MEYER HUGH BLUMENFELD HUGH BLUMENFELD ROBERT RODRIQUEZ JACKSON BRAIDER



DEALING SENTIMENTAL

By Hugh Blumenfeld

Sentimentality makes people feel good, and they'll pay good money to get some. The euphoric state it produces only lasts a short time, and those who become addicted to it require more and more to sustain their ability to work for their cause. What's more, the use of sentimentality is increasing to an alarming extent among those who need to be most clear-headed in forming a worldview that takes into account the complexities of international politics, cultural differences, and the inconsistencies of human nature.

Sentimentality can be defined as the nostalgia for something that never existed, a feeling that was never felt. The seven symptoms are:

The glorification or romanticizing of pain or grief, especially someone else's. Includes making heroes of the the homeless, poor, "minorities," the disabled, the working class, victims of violence, and other unwilling martyrs. e.g. the song that goes (if you can believe it): "I cannot hear you talking/my hands replace my voice/ but I don't feel sad/'cause it ain't so bad,/I'm not disturbed by noise ... **; children, by the way, are an especially hot item this year. e.g. the song whose chorus goes: "Save some trees for me, mister/Save some trees for when we grow up." and the now classic "I'm a Little Cookie."

Description of a past in which things and people were as good as what those people hoped things and people would be like in the future. Also descriptions of the present as if it were the future they imagined in the past. Includes reminiscences of the '60s, economic prosperity, the labor movement in America, revolutions (including American, Russian, Spanish Civil War, Nicaraguan). e.g. "Amazing Michail, is all its land stripped/of his dignity?/Schools, homes, health, jobs/No Donald Trump, No state of tyranny." or the one that goes: "Together the labor of their strong arms/would build the dam/to bring light to their farms/to mill their lumber/harvest their crops/the cycle of hunger and misery to stop." Also chants like "We Are A Gentle Angry People," "We Are The World," etc.

Simplification. e.g. Rosita, a peasant in Nicaragua, is represented as having deep brown eyes, a beautiful smile, and strong hands even though she may take long lunches sometimes, neglect her mother, and have an alcohol problem. Does she like planting more than harvesting work? Does she feel insecure about how to reprimand her children? Does her husband sometimes feel like she doesn't listen to him? Who knows.

Gross simplification. e.g. Rosita is Nicaragua.

Images of pastoral life in which forests, vales, rivers, and oceans replace mosquitos & ticks, sheepshit & cow pies, leeches & sharp rocks, storms & vertigo. Includes songs in which even the weeds and bugs are lovely! e.g. "we've got gardens, we've got weeds in our hands/We've got trees, flowers, seeds in our hands/We've got the fish, the birds, the bees in our hands/We've got the whole world in our hands."

Images of city life in which poverty, ugliness, and overcrowding completely replace commerce, art, and cultural diversity. **Images of technology as evil**, often conveyed through sophisticated sound media including radio, digital recordings, and Bose speakers.

It is difficult to overestimate the damage caused every day by sentimentality. Some common effects are selective memory loss involving important historical events, inability to understand and deal effectively with aggression and fear, and loss of color vision (you see things in black and white). The end result is either "illusionment" (thinking that the answers are simple and that the people you are working for and the people you are working with are saints), or disillusionment (serious illness resulting from sudden withdrawal from sentimentality without proper assistance).

If you are abusing sentimentality, or know someone who is, get professional help. The movement depends on it.

A PUBLIC SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENT

*quotations taken from *People's Music* Network for Songs of Freedom and Struggle 1989 Winter Gathering Songbook.



THE ARTFUL BLUES or an Argument for a Standard Repertoire

By Jackson Braider

There is something to be said for being artistically inclined. One character who shall remain nameless simply because I don't remember who she was said that the joy of being an artist is that one can be endlessly amused by the world. For example, she said that society takes on the aura of slapstick comedy when one looks at it the right way; she happily claimed that romantic woes no longer brought the grim weeper to her door. Racial hostility? Seen in the right light, she said, it provided better laughs than Monty Python. Mass and serial murders - why, think of all those terribly funny Jonestown jokes way back when.

In these pages over the years, we've read a lot of serious stuff about songwriting being art - oops! My typography escapes me. I mean *art* (or do I mean **ART**?). But it's such a loaded word, an *abused* word, really, one that has come to be purloined by the basest



scoundrel to exalt the cheapest device. And so, to talk about songwriting - or anything else, for that matter - in terms of art, art, or ART is to do a disservice - not just to art (in all its various guises), but to the song. The use of the term has itself become a joke - witness Donald Trump, the man, the author, the game. And since we can't get Madison Avenue or media consultants to treat the term with some measure of respect, then we should take out our elephant guns and set our sights on meaningful targets - like the art of being Donald Trump. Make the word repulsive enough (and Donald is trying his best, God knows!), then we will be free at last to use it to our hearts' content.

Thinkers in the Middle Ages had it right - as they had so many other things (like the Plague). In their scheme, there were the Theoreticians, the Artists, and the Artisans. Of this lot, oddly enough, the Artists were the lowest. The theoreticians - the loftiest of them all in the medieval scheme - discovered and expounded the principles of the work; the Artisans crafted it. The Artist, on the other hand, was just a medium, a messenger, a middleman who received inspiration from without - a Muse, a Saint, a Goddess; the sources varied, depending on the time and place - and simply passed it on.

No wonder, then, that the Artist in the period was a faceless being, because the work, essentially, was not his own. That way, when the critics lambasted him, he wouldn't be obliged to take it personally.

Why am I ranting about such things? And what do they have to do with the business of this magazine? Having fallen victim myself to the sin of vanitas from time to time in terms of my "own" work and in connection with various events in the Village and elsewhere, I wonder how much of our work as a whole suffers the terrible fate of being taken "personally" my song, my voice, my genius, and so on.

Consider, for example, the whole strange concept of the "singer/songwriter" - one of those euphemisms flying around to cover for the fact that we are - gulp! folk (there! I said it) singers. It takes a certain kind of courage to get up there in front of all those people and play these tormented works. Bert Jansch put it nicely in his song, "It Don't Bother Me":





To be exposed in all my strife You've gazed upon my troubled life But it don't bother me What you see

But clearly it *is* bothersome. The vast majority of us sing songs that we have written, culled from our own experience and vision (for the most part). What a drag it is when an audience talks while we're playing. High-minded characters will cry that it is not the disinterest in the performance that rankles the Arrrteeste but the ignorance of the content and the message.

But would we feel better if they were talking when we played a song by someone else? And why should they listen to us when we don't necessarily listen to them in the first place?

That's the real problem with the picture as a whole. How much attention do we really pay to the work of others? How often do we go to other people's gigs? (I'm embarrassed to answer that one myself.) How often do we learn other people's songs? The scheme of things at least here in New York - is geared toward singer/songwritering. The economics of the entire music industry compel one to write the material one records - after all, the money in making a record doesn't come from record sales; it comes from publishing rights. So, the environment - both economic and "artistic" - drives one to be a songwriter, if one is a singer. And if one is a songwriter, then one has to become a singer, because there is no one else who is going to perform one's material.

The end result of all this is that, because of *vanitas*, cultural, and economic forces, there is a great deal of mediocre material hitting the streets - not merely folk, but rock and pop as well. Indifferent singers playing indifferent

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(516) 466-3021 \$30/hour songs; good singers playing indifferent scngs; indifferent singers playing good songs. And every once in a while, there is that rare combination of a good singer with a good song.

Arguments have been made indeed, it is the essential purpose of *Fast Folk* - that "the song is the thing." That the song is our art form. Certainly, it is an important part of it. But what do we do in the case of the good song rendered by an indifferent performer? It seems to me that the old Zen question, somewhat modified, applies: If a song falls in the forest and no one can stand to hear it performed, does it exist? Something along those lines.

I don't know. What I do know is that there is precious little encouragement at the present time for any of us to interpret the work of others. The chance of "making it," the possibility of that ever-important publishing deal, the curse of vanitas these all contribute to a state of affairs in which the entire community suffers.

The issue is not only of competition; it is not only of rivalries. On the New York scene, at least, this situation has enabled some of us to develop into somewhat better songwriters.

But we are also shooting ourselves in the foot. The one element that deprives our community of singer/songwriters of any real cohesiveness is the absence of what they call in classical music circles a "standard repertoire" - a body of work that fulfills certain criteria (as yet undefined) of greatness.

I know, I know. "Greatness" is one of those terms college coaches use to describe their special teams, and I am not about to risk my neck in coming up with a list of songs that, to my mind, at least, embody greatness. Still, I cannot help but feel that by playing, if only on occasion, the work of others we can begin to arrive at some measure of consensus regarding the criteria by which we determine the quality of our work - both as individuals and as a community.

The fact of the matter is that we begin our involvement in our art and craft by learning the works of others. By listening, by sifting, by plundering and pillaging the works of others we begin, ironically, to find our own voice and the ideas that set fire to our own imaginations. Just because we become more capable in our craft, eventually, that doesn't necessarily mean that we don't have anything else to learn.

The misconception, I think, comes when we become satisfied with what we have wrought and, in a sense, give up *listening* to the work of our colleagues with an open mind - to respond to, to think about, to learn another point of view. I've got this songwriting thing pegged, we seem to say. This is what a good song is and if a piece doesn't fit within these guidelines, then it isn't a good song.

The whole business is rather problematic. Repetition, they say, is the mother of memory, but precious few songs have been repeated in the current emergence of the singer/songwriter. Tracy Chapman's "Fast Car" and Suzanne Vega's "Luka" were known only in and of themselves in recordings by the songwriters. We didn't learn the songs and play them for ourselves. We did not repeat them actively; rather, we resorted to the passive repetition inherent in our culture - we lifted the needle, we rewound the tape.

Standard repertoire is for the most part great work, and if there were such a thing on our scene, "Luka," "Fast Car," and dozens of other songs come to mind as being the kind of stuff that would bear the active repetition on the part of musicians good, bad, and indifferent.

But standard repertoire works in another way, providing the glue between the community of performers and the community of listeners. In the classical realm, when a musician performs a piece from the standard repertoire, he or she is giving the audience a gauge by which to measure, understand, *appreciate*, the performer - a frame of reference, if you will, a point of contact.

Playing familiar songs does not necessarily signify pandering to an ignorant audience - though some might consider it throwing a bone to a mindless crowd. What does the performer *do* with a song that the audience already knows? The choice of material, the way in which it is interpreted - such aspects of performance give the audience a means by which to understand where the singer/songwriter is coming from, in a proverbial sort of way.

And so the choice of standard repertoire also gives the audience a means by which to grasp the performer's own work. Because they know the performer's compass point, the performer him- or herself does not have to waste time explaining things - explanations intended to clarify, explanations that instead only end up signifying the gulf that lies between the audience and musician.

Let's look at it another way. The issue came up in the course of an interview with Ben Verdery, a classical guitarist based here in New York. Recognized in the realm of classical guitar as a proponent of new repertoire, Ben often commissions new works and features them regularly on his programs.

But as he himself says, new music takes a lot of work - and not just on the part of the performer. "You can't expect the listener to look at this stuff as if it were an old friend. The tunes, where there are any, are not necessarily hummable - I mean, how many people do you hear whistling Takemitsu in the street? People generally hear this music once, maybe twice, and that's it. The performer, on the other hand, has spent hours, days, even months trying to learn it."

He continues, "The thing that makes it so brutal is the fact that it's become a point of honor not just to have a new piece on the program, but a new piece all your own, one that you've commissioned and that nobody else plays. The problem is that they then reject performing other new works out-of-hand. So rather than getting to know the music, what happens instead is that the audience has to go through fifteen or twenty uncomfortable and unfamiliar minutes waiting for something they can understand."

New classical music can be tough going, far tougher than even the most esoteric bit of songwriting, but the essential issue remains. The audience isn't going to know a work until they have heard it a number of times and they aren't going to hear it a number of times if they don't have a sense of the performer because they are not going to come back and listen to him or her again if they are going to have to suffer through another evening of confusion.

And that's the real fact of the matter confusion. Music is by and large extremely confusing stuff. One of the roles of the performer is to clarify what a work *means* - why has this song been written? What am I doing here? Or, as Lillie Palmer puts it, why don't I just get up and leave?

Our audiences ask themselves the same question. Too courteous to walk out - unless things get really, really tough - the problem is that they might not walk back in again. It's fine to challenge the listener, but he or she has to be able to grasp the question.

Standard repertoire allows the listener to know the performer. I'm not taking the craft of songwriting to task, but I do worry sometimes about the craftsmen and women, because we sometimes let our vanity get in the way of meaningful contact with the people who must support us. Is playing familiar work throwing them a bone, as some might suggest? No. It only gives them a truer sense of who and what we are and lets them know that there are reasons why we, swathed in the glamorous lights of places like the SpeakEasy and Sun Mountain Cafe, don't ourselves just get up and leave.



FOLK TRAVELERS

by Robert Rodriguez

(Note: The term "folk traveler" was originally coined by the late Mody C. Boatwright: scholar, writer, historian, and for many years an eminent member of the Texas Folklore Society. He coined the term to designate the universal nature in time and place of folksongs, tunes, and stories in their wanderings throughout time and across the world.)

Songs, tunes, and tales: what amazing folk travelers they are: they become the hardiest of wanderers, making their way from culture to culture, country to country, continent to continent, and even century to century and era to era. They do not take account of ethnic or national rivalries, hostile borders, or any other artificial barriers, but manage to make their way across impassable deserts, over forbidding mountains, across vast oceans, and they often do this in spite of the contrary vagaries of the human condition. War and conquest, colonial expansion and trade, cultural interaction and dissemination are but some of the many ways in which songs, tunes, and tales have managed to leave one area of the world, only to mysteriously pop up in remote and distant areas of the globe, seemingly by magic.

Folk travelers go back as far as the dawn of human history itself. One of the oldest is rooted in the very fabric of creation mythology itself, i.e., the legend of a great flood which all but destroyed the world with only one or two survivors to start humankind all over again. Such a great flood legend can be found in such widely diverse sources as the Judao-Christian account in the book of Genesis to the Babylonial epic of Gilgamesh, written a thousand years previously, and from the Greek myth of Pyrra and Deucalion to the Native American creation cycle of Nanabush tales popular among central woodland tribes in the upper midwest and eastern Canada. Other Biblical tales, such as the story of Joseph and Potifar's wife have their global counterparts, versions being found as far afield as ancient Chinese literature, a medieval fable from Moorish Spain, and an oral narrative from the Salish people of the Pacific Northwest. One of the most unusual examples of a Biblical folk traveler is the tale of David, Uriah, and Bathsheba, whose plot recurs

over and over again in history and folk literature. In his fine collection of urban legends, The Choking Doberman (W.W. Norton, New York, 1982), folklorist Jan Harold Brunwand reports that during the late 1960's, a story circulated in the underground press about an American colonel stationed in Vietnam who was said to have engineered the death of a first lieutenant in order to have access to the officer's wife. No less than six oral versions of the tale were said to have circulated around various G.I. regiments during the period in guestion. Brunwand reports that versions of the tale, in one form or another, were guite popular during the Korean War, the two world wars, and even during the American Civil War. Whoever said a good story never dies sure knew what he was talking about.

Some folk travelers are truly international and universal in scope. Some of the most popular tales and ballads in world folk literature can be said to have versions and variants numbering in the many hundreds: these include tales such as the dragonslayer, the smith and the devil, the emperor and the abbot, and the master thief, to mention just a few. Sometimes the hero or heroine may change his or her name from country to country and variant to variant, but the face is always the same. The clever peasant airl who outwits the judge, prince, governor, or bourgermeister in a verbal duel of riddles and wits, and teaches him a much needed lesson in male humility is known as Nanca to the Czechs, Similitca to the Russians, Samantha in eastern Kentucky, and Isabela in Chile, while

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among the yurt-dwelling nomads of Central Asia, she is known as Clever Iraine. But once again, the story is the same the world over. A Robin Hood ballad in medieval Britain, with changes in meter and rhyme structure, is transformed into a corrido along the Rio Grande River border country and the hero becomes a dashing South Texas highwayman named Gregario Cortez, with the wicked sheriff of Nottingham being transmogrified into a cruel and relentless captain of Texas Rangers. The romantic outlaw who saves the poor widow's farm from the grasping banker or tax collector, and then robs the same of his ill-gotten gain is Dick Turpin in England, Ned Kelly, Jack Donahue, and Ben Hall in Australia, and Sam Bass, Cole Younger, Joaquin Murieta, and even Pretty Boy Floyd in Oklahoma of the 1930's. This may be as much a sentiment against the rich and greedy as it may be a universal romantic manifestation of dashing figures in the common folk imagination.

The road of some folk travelers is long and complex indeed. Who does not recall that somewhat repetitive kids' song, "The Bear Went Over the Mountain," sung around a campfire late at night; eight hundred years ago, with some melodic changes, this piece was a Crusaders' battle march used to give salute to Richard Lionheart as he reviewed his troops each morning; from the battlefields of twelfth-century Palestine to a summer camp sing-down; what a road that must have been! The popular comic country



ditty, "I'm My Own Grandpa," composed nearly fifty years ago, is itself but a modern manifestation of a folk traveler that dates back over two thousand years to the twenty-fifth tale of a Hindu story cycle known as "The King and the Corpse," in which a king must solve a series of riddles to save his own life. The story tells of a father and son who marry a mother and daughter, but in reverse order of age, and the king must answer the riddle: what relationship will their offspring be to one another? Since there is no solvable answer, the king is released from the spell of the baital or vampire-corpse. The 1949 composition, "Ghost Riders in the Sky," a cautionary tale of cowboy repentance, has many folk traveler ancestors, dating as far back as ancient Norse and Saxon legends of the wild huntsman with his pack of hellhounds and the fate of those unlucky enough to cross his path. As the eminent folklorist Stith Thompson once said, you can't keep a good story or ballad down for long; it'll crop up when you least expect it.

Sometimes the evolution and transformation of a folk traveler is as interesting as the story or song itself, if not offcomstances on infine variants no.y'be hard to recognize. This is the case with the traditional ballad "The Unfortunate

Photo by Carol Fonde



Jack Hardy, John Gorka, and Lisa Gutkin The Song Of the Assassin

Rake," found throughout Britain and Ireland. In its travels throughout the British Isles and later into the American music tradition, the song took on numerous local forms: "The Trooper Cut Down In His Prime," "The Whore's Lament," "The Gambler's Blues," "Saint James' Hospital," "The Streets of Laredo," and at least half a dozen others. The theme, though, is the same: the admonition against falling in with bad company. Sometimes a ballad or story will take on or lose thematic elements when entering another location; many traditional British ballads, with blatantly supernatural themes lost them when crossing the Atlantic to the New World. Thus, such ballads as "Renardine," "The False Knight Upon the Road," "The Demon Lover," and "Lady Isabel and the Elf-knight," when transplanted to either the United States or Canada, become ballads of mere seduction and amatory encounters.

Sometimes an actual figure of historical interest will become part of the larger folk traveler mosaic and enter world folk literature. Thus when Colonel George Custer fell in battle on June 25, 1876, with his five doomed companies of the Seventh Cavalry at the Little Big Horn, he became simply another name in a long list of "heroes at the last stand," which can be found throughout recorded history, from the gallant King Saul of Biblical fame, who fell against the hosts of the Philistines on Mount Gilboa, Sir Gawain of Arthurian legend, the gallant Roland against the Moorish hosts at Roncesvalles, the Spartan three hundred under King Leonidas against the Persians at Thermopolae, Crocket, Travis, Bowie and the small Texas garrison against General Santa Ana at the Alamo in March of 1836, to the twentieth century itself with the gallant stand of the small U.S. Marine

gallant stand of the small U.S. Marine garrison against the Japanese on Wake Island in December of 1941. Even the alleged betrayers of the gallant and fallen heroes gain a dubious role in history: Ephialtes, the Greek shepherd, at Thermopolae is replaced at the Little Big Horn by the infamous behavior of Major Marcus Reno.

The tree remains the same, but the leaves change from season to season, with popularly recurring themes often merging into folklore, legend, myth, and popular belief. Often the figures of legend little resemble the figures of history or, as someone once said of the facts behind the real Jesse James, this is as historic as a legend can be.

The modern era has done little to diminish the popularity of the enduring folk traveler. Traditional jack-tales, ghost



stories, and legends of fabulous creatures have been replaced by the new phenomenon of the urban legend. popular on college campuses, barrooms. and business lunches, and it is as current and popular a form of oral folklore as any centuries-old tale found among age-old cultures. The phantom or vanishing hitchhiker is a modern manifestation of the age-old theme of the eternal wanderer found in such legends as the wandering Jew, the Flying Dutchman, and the ghostly smith who must wander between Heaven and Hell because neither will accept him after death. One prominent folklorist even suggested that the traveling salesman in all those jokes told about him is as much a captive of his own fate, doomed to wander from farmhouse to farmhouse, and it is rather ironic that in all these jokes, we are never told what, in fact, he is selling.

Even the simplest of modern jokes may have a long and honorable ancestry. During the 1967 Sinai War, a popular joke told of how a lone Israeli soldier ambushed an entire Egyptian army and would not allow it to pass, but ordered it to turn around and go back home. First one man, then a squad, then a company, then a batallion, and finally, in exasperated rage, the entire army is ordered to roust the soldier out of his hiding place. With the whole army about to attack in full force, the first soldier crawls back out to warn his comrades to fall back, it is a trap, there are really two Israelis up there.

A study of the joke shows that it was in oral circulation in Scotland two centuries ago and was attributed as a story about how a lone Scotsman pulled the same ruse on the army of Oliver Cromwell when he marched into Scotland in 1651. But wait, there is more, for it seems that a joke of the same currency, dating back to an even older time, exists in the form of a popular song, attributed to the penmanship of the late Scottish song-writer, Matt Maginn, in which a highlander, perhaps of Pictish origin, pulled the same trick upon none other than Julius Caesar himself way back when the first Roman legionary trod his

foot onto the sands of Kent in 55 B.C. Dare we even ask how much further back in time and place this hardy jest may indeed have its origin?

And there we have it, the enduring world of the folk traveler, never dying, always evolving, taking on new forms and variations, always adapting to the conditions of the time. What, after all, is Star Wars except Arthurian legend transformed to a future time, or even a distant past as some would say, with the place of knights and valiant chargers taken by space jocks in star-fighters using light swords instead of the traditional lance or mace. King Arthur becomes John Wayne who becomes Luke Skywalker, and so it goes, from the distant past into the equally distant future. What, one wonders, will the folk travelers of the year 3000 A.D. look like out there between the distant stars? There will, however, be folk travelers out there, for as long as the human condition exists, so will the folk traveler.

Photo by Carol Fonde



Josh Joffen leads Sail on- the finale at the Bottom Line 2/18/89





WHEN THE LIGHTS GO OUT

In your throat a great big lump Throw the switch and watch you jump Then your heart will cease to pump When the lights go out

They will tighten every bolt Body jerking in revolt Never feel that second jolt When the lights go out When the lights go out

Chorus:

When the lights go out No retreat my friend Take theheat In the seat When the lights go out

(Repeat)

In some states they give you gas Die with dignity, die with class In this state they fry your ass When the lights go out

The priest gonna say that final prayer Then they gonna lead you down the stairs You'll forget your worldly cares When the lights go out When the lights go out

Chorus

They'll give you a final meal The governor turned down your appeal You'll never get that rat who squealed When the lights go out

In your head the fear will shout Filled with dread and filled with doubt You'll find out what it's all about When the lights go out When the lights go out

Chorus

Not much story left to tell Pacing in your lonely cell Another soul gone straight to hell When the lights go When the lights go When the lights go out

Words & Music ©1982 by Michael Ottenberg & Danny Starobin

LEAVING SOWETO

In Soweto where the skin is torn By a thing a sharp as acacia thorn Velvet night sprouts a thousand fires Necklaces of burning tires

I try to speak the language My white skin gets me by Cameras and notebooks Are smuggled out

> And I Am leavingSoweto Soweto Leaving Soweto

In Soweto It's against the law To try and lift the lion's paw Rocks and cans don't stand a prayer against the guns they use down there They pay you three months wages To sleep without your wife To dig their white cold diamonds Worth more than your life

Chorus

In Soweto we are free to leave There wives and daughters Free to grieve We listen for the sound of the coming rains Like we listen for the sound the breaking chains The air is thick and fragrant On these roads at night Beastly eyes are glearning in the failing light The Southern Cross is lifting up Some African sky Bitterness and beauty One hand for every eye

Chorus

Chorus

© 1989 Geoff Bartley/Joshua Omar's Music (BMI)

REAL LIFE

Walking down Broadway Enjoying the high life We were all dressed up with somewhere to go And you looked so lovely So carefully styled right As we stepped past the vagrants and went to a show.

You asked me how do the people get on here If you knew my life, then you wouldn't ask me Take a ride on the subway and ask the people you see!

But, baby, never mistake this for REAL LIFE If you do, you'll be heading for a fall You've been living, living like royalty too long And soon down will come baby cradle and all (2x)

I know there's more to you than meets the eye But people are telling you so many lies Ain't it hard to find anything that money can't buy

But baby, etc.

Words & Music ©1989 by Michal Shapiro



LONG BLACK WALL

A green beret came to talk to us He gave a slide show in the gym Talked about the communists and the punji sticks Thought I'd like to be like him

> A long black wall And nothing is undone A long black wall Sleeping in the sun

Chicago summer 1968 Some high school kids out on a lark Waved to the cameras on the evening news And got tear gassed in Grant Park

> A long black wall And nothing is the same A long black wall Shining in the rain

Everyone in college was against the war We had long hair and Nixon stunk Draft number high, draft number low Stayed out all night and got real drunk

The vets came back on the G.I. Bill With their field jackets and jeans Drank black coffee and smoked cigarettes · And never spoke of what they'd seen

> A long black wall and nothing left to say A long black wall So many miles away

The man on TV said ten years had gone Today a monument was raised And when they spoke each name one at a time The role of dead took four whole days

> A long black wall And nothing is the same A long black wall Over fifty thousand names A long black wall And nothing is undone A long black wall Sleeping in the sun

© 1983 Michael Jerling (ASCAP)

SONG OF THE ASSASSIN

who shall bring the singer his voice who shall bring enchantment for his strings guard the secret well in your time honored hell who will come to tell me how to sing

> what when the wolf howls at your door the crow is on the cradle and you sing a plaintive air to bring ladies to your lair and sell your song for silver's golden strings

on your own you came to me imagining your heart knew where to lead where elders lead the young learned by heart and sung then flung among the dung of autumn leaves

i alone i alone i alone shall sing

who shall bring the singer to rejoice who invokes the sounds of mystery disguise the secret well with your time marking bells who will come to tell me why to sing

> what when the wolf howls wolf no more and the wolf is in the heather in the heat when man is wolf to man hid behind a mask and the lark in your choir sings so sweet drawn in stone the runes named three who came to bind the wounds of their king behind your rack and ruin these sisters of the moon their voices raised and packed into the ring

i alone i alone i alone shall sing

who shall bring the singer to the choice that he might learn to curse the verse he's borne hide the secret well in your time encrusted shell who shall come to tell me what to sing

> what when the wolf only howls in lore no thorny crown to make the arrows sing come and march with me for i hold the key with wolfsbane the sniper's tongue can sting

on your own the moon claimed thee choose 'tween thee and thine before you sing stagger to your knees for the least of these the bird is in the tree, is in the ring

i alone i alone i alone shall sing

© 1989 John S. Hardy Music (ASCAP)

DEAD EGYPTIAN BLUES

Oh, Mr. Tut, What good's it do They love your chair But, nobody cares for you Egyptian nights were never colder All your friends are thousands of years older What ever happened to that gang down by the Sphinx Seems they're only forty winks away Those girls from Cairo with their belly button jewels Made you play the fool yesterday And now you keep in shape with Elmer's glue You're all wrapped up in them dead Egyptian Blues

Oh, Mr. Tut,

They love the mask

Do they love you honey, sweetheart, don't ask Where's those baby browns and that pearly smile That smile drove 'em wild by the early Nile You make one terrific hieroglyphic don't you bro' Centuries of standing sideways turned you to a pro Those girls from Cairo who filled your heart with lust Have all turned to dust Yesterday, yesterday

And those bandages didn't do that much for you Man, you're all wrapped up in them dead Egyptian blues

Oh, Mr. Tut

They dig the tomb All that gold leaf brightens up a room But,what's the diff' when your stiff, what riff they're playing When your ears have spent five thousand years decaying What does it matter what possessions you may boast When you're just a ghost it's only jive Your sarcoghagus is glowing But your esophagus is showing Who cares how rich you are, love When you look like Boris Karloff And they even named this dog food after you You're all wrapped up in them dead Egyptian Blues

Oh, Mr Tut

You wait and see Another few thousand years they're gonna dig up me I'll have all my little treasures near at hand A CD of Sgt. Pepper's Lonely Hearts Club Band Little dried out Maui wowi crumbled in a bun A letter from my honey saying love you kid, so long Some peanut butter sandwiches Will have all returned to sand Not much gold or silver But Tut I think you'll understand That in my way I'll be just like you

All wrapped up in them dead Egyptian Blues All wrapped up in them dead Egyptian Blues

© Michael Smith/ Bird Ave. Publishing (BMI)





CARRIE

Carrie lies on a bed all alone Her lover's come and now he's gone

Carrie lies on her bed like a stone Innocence spilled on the bedsheet She knows, she can feel it - drying She can hear them lying Carrie gets up still bare And she heads for the stairs Just trying to get that rhythm out of her head

And Carrie stops by the window Lets the morning dress her in white But she tired of disguises And nothing can make the thing right

Carrie puts on some coffee and goes To stoke up the fire to keep out the cold And she watches the flames as they rise She wonders if something reflects in her eyes to betray her It's not fair - no Carrie lays on more wood Till the fire's going good She's so close that she's sweating again

But Carrie want to move closer To burn pure like a platinum wire But the fire just laughs And the heat only feels like desire

Carrie goes up to put on some clothes She stops by the fire to see if it knows

© 1989 Hugh Blumenfeld Lark and Wild Thyme Music (ASCAP)

ONE COOL REMOVE

One cool Remove (one cool remove) Put me there And forever I will stay One cool remove away

One cool remove (one cool remove) From the things that hurt me From the sea and the city I see it all in a passion play One cool remove away

> One cool remove From the white sun Rising like a cloud above the land One cool remove From the red moon Falling like a hand

One cool remove (one cool remove) Like Buddhist breathing And since all is fleeting I neither come nor go nor stay One cool remove away

Chorus

© 1989 Greg Brown Brown/Feldman Pub. (ASCAP)

STILL RAINING IN PARIS

Long gone lovers will always reappear I think it's the dreaming that brings them here Memories of parting So come the tears Oh, it's still raining in Paris

Fall turns to winter not to my surprise feel all those questions you ask with your eyes t's not for lack of answers I do not reply Dh, It's still raining in Paris

> I listen to the rythms on the cobblestone squares The rattling of old leaves brings voices out of nowhere It's a sorrow I've felt It's a solitude we share

I hear anger on the mist from hearts that wait for spring I left you with nothing I gave you everything It's been so long since we've seen that old light shining Oh, It's still raining in Paris

I'd like to get away from the roar of this undertow Thats rolling me over in some forgotten flow Tomorrow the garden may all be a-glow Oh, It's still raining in Paris

It's hard for you to understand, I know But, It's still raining in Paris

© 1989 Nikki Matheson

SENSITIVE NEW AGE GUYS

Who like to talk about their feelings (sensitive new age guys)
Who's into crystals, into healing (sensitive new age guys)
Who like to dress like Richard Simmons (sensitive new age guys)
Who are hard to tell from women (sensitive new age guys)
Who like to cry at wedding
Who thinks Rambo is upsetting
Who tapes *thirtysomethin* g on their VCRs
Who's got 'Child-On-Board' stickers on their cars

Who's last names are hyphenated (sensitive new age guys) Who loved 'Three Men and a Baby' a movie I hated (sensitive new age guys)

Who's consciousess is constantly raising (sensitive new age guys) Yet who's tax free income is amazing

(sensitive new age guys)

Who thinks that red meat is disgusting

Who's into UFOs, channelling and dusting

Who believe us when we say we've got premenstrual syndrome Who doesn't know who plays in the Seattle King Dome

Who like music that's repetitious (sensitive new age guys) Who like Music that's repetitious (sensitive new age guys)

Who's concerned about your orgasm

I guess it's more important that they have 'em Who carries the baby on his back Who thinks Shirley McClain is on the inside track Who always sings on sing-alongs Even when they can't stand stupid sing-along songs

> I know a lot of you guys out there really hated this song I could tell, You hated me for writing it but you sang along 'cause it was a sing-along and you didn't want to hurt my feelings 'cause you know what thats like 'cause you've had your feelings hurt so many times 'cause you are so damn sensitive

Yes, you're sensitive new age guys

© 1989 Christine Lavin Flip-A-Jig Music (ASCAP)



THE CARELESS MAN

This is the story of a careless man Met a pretty girl and away they ran He left his wife and children three He lost them all to memory

He took the pretty girl to Delaware She got a little pregnant and he left her there She cried out for his poison dart But all he left was a broken heart

He traveled all across the land Two thousand miles down the Rio Grande When he got to Mexico He was just in time for the overthrow

He rode with the rebels for two campaigns He used a hundred different names He was Broadside Bill and smilin' Jack One had what the other one lacked

He joined a band of mutineers In raids along the wild frontier He got tired of their disguise And left for towns more civilized

In need of extra revenue He robbed the Bank of Old Saint Lou' He left the town in disarray And made good on his getaway

With a posse hot on his trail He rode them all the way to hell That's where he met old Mr. Scratch But the devil found he'd met his match

Well, Satan took the early rounds But the careless man did rebound He grabbed the devil by the nose And led him where the primrose grows

The careless man can be mighty tough For the devil said he'd had enough That's when the posse did attack Guess which one they shot in the back

With each man sworn to secrecy Guess which one they let off scot-free Who smiled and wiled and licked his chops Just like a stoolie for the cops

Now when the careless man was dead They laid him in a crooked bed Without a thought, without a care Without a hope of answered prayer

It took the devil and free men To finally up and do him in Some say he got what he deserved Some say it's justice on a curve

Words & Music ©1989 by David Massengill Bowser Wowser Music (ASCAP)

SAIL ON

Well, I've been sailing ten thousand years I've been to foreign lands across the seven seas And I've seen empires rise Seen the heads of the mighty fall And I've shared my bread with princes kings and all

> And I will sail on I won't lie down I will sail on I won't lie down My love is waiting on the other shore And I will sail on I won't lie down

My love's in the valley, my love's on the hill He's the star that leads me, he's the breeze in my sail Can't wait to kiss your lips when I set my boat ashore Can't wait to tell my tales, show you what I have in store

Chorus

From the Arizona desert I bring you burning sand Bring you ancient wisdom from the red and yellow man Bring you tea from China, skin canoe from the eskimo And a sculpture that came to life many years ago

And I bring you the river that runs to the sea And I bring you the songs of the man who's fighting to be free I bring you the crystal light where the arctic wind blows cold And I bring you the stories that never have been told

Chorus

I bring you the prison door that locks people in And I bring you the shotgun that's killed again and again I bring you the soldier who died without a name And the bleeding heart of the woman that loves the man

From Spain I bring to you blood red wine And talking drums from Africa and the Lebanon vine From the southern islands I bring you fruits so sweet And I bring you a golden ring as a gift from me

> Chorus Chorus

© 1988 Hans Theessink

FOLK POETS: The Lyrics of DAN KANTAK



Dan Kantak lives and works and earns a living in Eastern Connecticut, not far from the wilds of Western Rhode Island. At 47, he's been a parole officer, a health worker, a construction worker, an asbestos-removal worker, and a counsellor. But whatever job he happens to be holding, Dan Kantak is known here as a poet.

Kantak writes a folk poetry that shrugs off pretense and decorum and carries on its love affair with spoken language out in the open. Economy of style, wit, and flirtations with wisdom give his poems a feeling of lightness and substance. He has a knack for the surprise ending that drives his point home seemingly without effort, and you wonder why you never thought of putting it that way. He deals with contemporary issues with immediacy and energy; most poets shy away from them in the name of "art." Like Woody Guthrie, Dan will often write the news of the day and perform it the same night.

A great bear of a man, Dan is quiet with a disarming smile and a self-deprecating shuffle. But when he reads, his voice fills with the magic of words. He can lilt and thunder and sigh, giving a performance that is almost musical. Many of his poems have been set to music, in fact, by local musicians like Susan Smith and Al Libera. Libera set "Guadeliupe Ruis is Dead," published in *Broadside*, and "The Wall" which appears on *Fast Folk 402*.

Below are a few of my favorite Kantak poems from a selection called East Flying Dreams.

The dragons always flew into the dawn to drink the sun. My mother knew when they came. I woke her every time with screams. She would hold me until I was out of the dream. Giving me a glass of milk she would send me back to bed.

Now when I dream dragons I notice how they walk like men and women How they smile, and argue and pull their shades down every night. But the most terrible thing is that very few of them ever fly into the dawn to drink the sun.

SCARLET LETTER

Dreamt Hester Prynne was alive and walking down the streets of New York City. She was dressed in a white blouse. black skirt. She had the scarlet letter... It was not stitched curiously upon her blouse but by law it was tattooed upon her forehead so all who saw it would know by scar-stain which violated her skin the virus that slept in her body. She never told anyone how she became infected. Hester put no value in the telling. I heard her say to a reporter;

"This scarlet letter is a disease. What sleeps in my body is a condition. I will die of the condition. You must live with the disease."

CHILDREN OF THE ATOM BOMB

Atom Bomb lived in a silo beneath midwestern sod He never voted. Never worshipped God The few who knew him said he was the potent quiet type third generation of a striking hype. It is with quiet men that silence speaks. All feared what Atom would say. Frightened of minute, hour, the moment of his day when for some reason Atom might detonate a word and the universe would see a secondary star.

We are the children of Atom Bomb. We live under his thumb. Fear he will come home drunk with razor strap in hand to whip us to kingdom come.

TOONTOWN ISN'T SO HAPPY A PLACE

Before Fred and Wilma had Pebbles and Bam-Bam Bedrock was a simple place. The allegory was beautiful. A two dinosaur garage. A modest stuccoed home. One gullible best friend. A dino-dog. A steady job. A wife who understood that when Fred yelled the best way to get back at him was with cold silence. But as evolution pulled the long thread of being and domesticity became drudgery Bedrock became Bedlam. Pebbles joined a rock band Bam-Bam joined the National Guard and was killed in Honduras when he fell out of a helicopter during a Contra-aid operation. Fred hurt his back and his compensation claim was disputed by his company. Wilma and Barney spent a lot of time together because Betty is seldom home due to her Tammy Baker cosmetic business.

ToonTown isn't so happy a place as everyone would like to believe.





15

w/Nikki & Janice

w/Shawn

w/Lisa

w/John

w/ Margo

w/ Cast



Note: Seventeen issues of The CooP (February '82 to Sept '83) came out monthly. The magazine was run by a committee at the SpeakEasy, and so the catalogue numbers SE101, etc. Dates after each issue are accurate. THE FAST FOLK MUSICAL MAGAZINE, Inc. (incorporated as not-for-profit in late '83; first issued January '84) was on time until March of '87, when it fell behind. Eventually we left off naming the months on each issue. Most of these issues are titled. We're back on schedule now.

Listings in this discography have **CooP** and **FAST FOLK** recordings first, albums by the artist second, followed by any other recordings we are aware of. Very often these singers have been back-up singers on other cuts, but, this listing is not that exhaustive. In many cases these artists also contributed articles to the printed portion of the magazine. Please help us update or correct this information.

Geoff Bartley

Distinctive guitar work and soulful singing are Geoff's trademarks. Bluesy harmonica breaks and evocative narrative poetry add a special touch to his live performances. Geoff has also won national awards for his fingerstyle guitar work. His three albums are available from: Magic Crow Records #3 Salem St.

Cambridge/MA

When the Bow Is Pulled	FF 204/ April '85
Who Should Know	
Evergreen	FF 305/ May '86
Who Should Know (sung by John Gorka-live)	FF 306/7 Fall '86
Leaving Soweto (sung by John Gorka-live)	FF 503/ Feb '90
albums	
Blues Beneath the Surface	Magic Crow
Interstates	. Magic Crow
I Am the Heart	Magic Crow

Hugh Blumenfeld

Hugh is a doctoral candidate in poetry. He lives in Connecticut and tours often to clubs and festivals around the country. He was a finalist in the 1986 &1987 New Folk Competition at the Kerrville Folk Festival, and has received wonderful reviews for his first album, *The Strong In Spirit* on Grace Avenue Records. Hugh has been recording for *Fast Folk* since 1983.

The Strong In Spirit	SE 201/ Feb '83
Holy Moses	
Sailing to the New World	FF 10010 1101
Rising Moon	TT ABALT I IAT
All the Wood of Lebanon (sung by Second Chance)	
Hillsong	FF 000/ Fab 100
Moments (w/Joffen,Meyer,Zweiman)	
Brothers	FF 405/6 Dec '88
America The Beautiful	FF 407/ Feb '89
Carrie (live)	FF FAALE 1 100

albums The Strong In Spirit......Grace Avenue '87 Barehanded......Grace Avenue '90



Photo by Carol Fonde





FF 210/ Dec '85

Greg Brown

Speed Trap Boogie.

albums

Hackleberry	Mtn Bailroad
Iowa Waltz	
One Night	Coffehouse
	Extempore '82
44 & 66	Red House '84
In the Dark With You	Red House '85
Songs of Innocence and of Experience	Red House '86
One More Good Night Kiss	Red House '89

Shawn Colvin



Hailed as one of the most promising singer/songwriters to emerge from the current folk scene, Shawn's music reflects both the western influence of her South Dakota roots and the contemporary edge of her present home in Greenwich Village. Winner of the New York Music Award as Best New Vocalist in 1988, she has toured with Suzanne Vega and the Red Clay Ramblers, as well as playing on "A Prairie Home Companion" on public radio. Her album, *Steady On*, was released by CBS Records in 1989.

I'm Talkin' To You	SE 103/ April '82
No Friend To Me	FF 105/ May '84
Stranded	FF 108/ Oct '84
Out of This World	FF 201/ Jan '85
I Don't Know Why (live NY)	FF 202/ Feb '84
I Don't Know Why (live Boston)	
Knowing What I Know Now	
Knowing What I Know Now, Heart On Ice,	
Calypso, Goodnight + group vocals (live)	FF 305/6/ Fall'86
Diamond in the Rough (live/sung by Lucy Kaplansky)	FF 404/ April '88
Shotgun Down the Avalanche	FF 405/6/ Dec '88
Talk Around Town (live)	FF 502/ Jan '90
One Cool Remove (live)	FF 503/ Feb '90

albums	
Steady On	CBS Records
other	
Duets w/ Tom Russell/ Heart on A Sleeve	End of the Trail
Luka/back up vocals on the Suzanne Vega single	A&M
Steady On (live) Newport Folk Festival	Alkazar 1989
	Photo by Teddy Lee

John Gorka

John has called himself an intense white guy from New Jersey for years in his bios. He was assistant editor of *Sing Out!* magazine and has recorded often for *Fast Folk* since 1983. John won the New Folk Competition at the Kerrville Folk Festival in 1985 and released his widely praised album, *I Know*, on Red House Records. John was recently featured on the Windham Hill *Legacy*, album and has since signed with that label as a solo artist. He tours regularly.

Downtown Tonight	SE 2	205/	June '83
Geza's Wailing Ways	SE 2	207/	Sept '83
I Saw A Stranger With Your Hair	FF 1		Jan '84
The Land of the Bottom Line	FF 1	103/	March'84
The Sentinel	FF 1	05/	May '84
Out of My Mind	FF 1		Dec '84
Down in the Milltown	FF 2	201/	Jan '85
Crazy Horse, Ragman (w/ Hardy & Meyer), Downtown			
Tonight, I Don't Know Why (w/Shawn Colvin) (live)	FF 2	204/	April '85
I Know	FF 3		Jan '86





I Know, Who Should Know (live) FF 305/6/ Fall '86 I Saw A Stranger With Your Hair, On The Avenue (w/Cliff Eberhardt-live'86) FF 404/ April'87 Up Until Then (sung by Jack Hardy-live)..... FF 502/ Jan '90 Leaving Soweto, One Cool Remove (live w/S.Colvin)...... albums I Know

FF 503/ Feb '90

Red House Records '87

other

I Saw a Stranger with your Hair.....Legacy/Windham Hill I Saw a Stranger with your Hair (Live).....

Kerrville Folk Festival 1986 Jack Hardu

Jack has been a central figure in Greenwich Village since arriving in 1978. He is one of the founders of The CooP (lately the Fast Folk Musical Magazine), the SpeakEasy Musician's Cooperative and the Cornelia Street Songwriter's Exchange. Jack has released several albums on various labels in the U.S. and Europe the most recent ones being The Hunter and a CD compilation Retrospective. Jack tours regularly in the U.S. and internationally. He has been called the "leader of the contemporary folk scene" by the New York Times. (For booking information write: Great Divide Records, 178 West Houston Street, #9, New York, New York 10014).

Goodnight Loving Trail	SE 103/ March '82
This Land Is Your Land	
Incident at Ebenezer Creek	
The Children	SE 108/ Sept '82
Apostrophe to the Wind	
Porto Limon	SE 201/ Feb '83
Pretty Peggy-O	SE 202/ March '83
Potter's Field (performed by Fresno Slim)	
Dublin Farewell	SE 205/ June '83
Woman of the Road	SE 207/ Sept '83
Ottomanelli (In Italian/ by Pucci)	
The Blanket.	
Incident at Ebeneezer Creek (live)	FF 104/ April'84
Elevator	
Al Cormir	FF 301/ Jan '85
May Day, Rag Man (live)	FF 205/ May '85
No Future	FF 208/ Oct '85
The Tinker's Coin (live)	FF 306/7 Fall '86
The Wren (live)	FF 308/ Sept '86
Before You Sing (performed by the Roches)	
Up Until Then (live)	
Song of The Assassin (live)	FF 503/ Feb '90

albums

Mirror of My Madness	1976
Landmark	1978
The Nameless One	1979
White Shoes	1982
The Cauldron	1984
The Hunter	1988
Through (cassette only)	
Retrospective.(CD 0nly-Swiss)	
Jack has also written the musical Christmas 1941, and is prepa others.	

Jack Hardy

Photo by Teddy Lee



Wendy Beckerman and Davis Roth sing the Song of the Assassin

Michael Jerling

Here We Go Again	SE 111/ Dec '82
Long Black Wall	SE 204/ Apri; '83
Blue Heartland	FF 207/ Sept '85

albums Blue Heartland......Moonlight Magic '89





Josh Joffen

Born and bred in Brooklyn, New York, Josh grew up within sight of Ebbets Field. The Dodgers had already moved to L.A. and the Giants to S.F., and the Mets were only a gleam in Mrs. Payson's eye. Josh became and remains a Yankees fan. He was a winner of the Kerrville Folk Festival's 1987 and 1988 New Folk Competition and has returned to play the mainstage there.

Wild Willow	
Crazy Horse	SE 111/ Dec '82
Miami (sung by Rosemary Kirstein)	
Chain Of Love	SE 204/ April '83
Pandora	FF 105/ May '84
Monkey See, Monkey Do	FF 107/ Sept '85
Good/Dancer (w/David Roth)	FF 201/ Feb '85
Song of Time	FF 202/ March '85
Crazy Horse (performed live by John Gorka)	FF 205/ May '85
Moments (w/Blumenfeld,Meyer,Zweiman)	FF 303/ June '86
The Girl From The Great Divide	FF 309/ Oct '86
Let Me Take My Time (sung by Richard Meyer-live)	FF 404/ April '88
The Hawk's Song	FF 405/6 Dec. '88
Monkey See, Monkey Do (live)	FF 502/ Jan'90
Sail On (live w/Fast Folk Revue)	FF 503/ Feb '90



Josh Joffen

albums

Josh Joffen- 1 side of a shared LP with David Roth.....



Christine Lavin

Photo by Teddy Lee



3 Sensitive New Age Guys Jack Hardy, John Gorka, Rod MacDonald

Christine Lavin

1986

Christine has released five albums on Rounder Records, the most recent one being *Available Love*. She toured Australia where the highlight was appearing on the Australian Today Show singing the "Air Conditioner Song" with the "Willard Scott" of that country in front of the weather map. Christine is well-known to club and festival audiences across the country for her charming and witty songs and style. Christine has been one great ambasador for the New York scene and folk music generally.

Regretting What I Said	SE 105/ June '82
Cold Pizza For Breakfast	. SE 203/ April '83
Don't Ever Call Your Sweetheart by his Name	FF 101/ Jan '84
Regretting What I Said (live)	. FF 104/ April '84
Subway Cowboy	. FF 108/ Oct '84
Summer Weddings	. FF 201/ Jan '85
Roses From The Wrong Man	
Prince Charles (live)	. FF 205/ May '85
Ballad of a Ballgame	
Biological Time Bomb	. FF 209/ Nov '85
Bayonne (live)	
Realities	
Sensitive New Age Guys (Live)	

albums	116-0 04
Absolutely Live	LifeSong -81
Husbands and Wives	Palindrome- '83
Future Fossils	Rounder-'84
Beau Woes	Rounder-'86
Its A Good Thing He Can't Read My Mind	Rounder-'88
Another Woman's Man	Rounder-'88
Attainable Love	Rounder '90
Singles	
Isn't It Just Like Empty-V (the Atavistics)	Palindrome
The Dakota	Palindrome
Black Tie Affair	Palindrome



Rod MacDonald

Hailing from central Connecticut, Rod has lived and worked in Greenwich Village since the mid-1970's performing consistently at Folk City and later at the SpeakEasy. He is considered to be one of the finest singer/songwriters working today and many of his tunes have become contemporary classics. Rod tours constantly and has performed all over this country and much of Europe. He is one of the founders of the Annual Greenwich Village Folk Festival.

Honorable Men	
White Buffalo (sung by Judy Dunleavy)	
Sailor's Prayer(live)	
American Jerusalem	
Every Living Thing (live)	FF 102/ Feb '84
American Jerusalem (live)	
I Like You Fine (sung By Rythm n' Romance)	
If We'd Never	
Song Of My Brother (live)	FF 205/ May '85
The Man with the Hired Face	FF 301/ Jan '86
Stop the War, Railroad Bill (live)	FF 306/7 Fall '86
I Had An Old Horse	
Water (live)	FF 404/ April '88
Now That The Rain Has Gone	
I'm Wondering Why (live)	
Sail On (live)	
albums	

No Commercial Traffic (two versions'84 & '87) Album 2 (for Sale) [German]	Cinemagic Autogram
	McDisk/Mt. Railrd
Bring on The Lions [CD only- Swiss]	Branbus '89
Simple Things [Cassette only- Italian]	Shark Records '89

other

Song of My Brothers, The Coming of the Snow..... The Cornelia Street Songwriter's Exchange (Stash Records-I980)







Germana, Rod, Lisa

Nikki Matheson

Originally from Toronto, she has been living and working as a musician in New York for the past ten years. She is a versatile performer and writer who has fronted the jazz-based Rhythm 'n' Romance, the traditional group the Rentones, and performed on her own. She has toured Europe with Gabriel Yaccoub to support the album *Elementary Level of Faith*, on which she appears.

Run From Dancer	FF 108/ Oct '84
La Chason des Livres	FF 109/ Nov '84
I Like You Fine	FF 206/ June '85
Je Resteraci (w/Gabriel Yacob)	FF 301/ Jan '86
NightBirds, Killkelly,Goodnight (live)	FF 306/7 Fall'86
Star Of the County Down, Ma Delire (w/Gabriel Yacoub)	FF 309/ Nov'86
Les Chanson des Livres (live)	. FF 404/ April '88
Real Life, Still Raining in Paris (live)	FF 503/ Feb '90

album Elementary Level of Faith

Schenachie '88



David Massengill

debut album.

David is a native of Bristol, Tennessee, where he once chased a bobcat and vice-versa. He made his debut at Folk City in Greenwich Village, accompanying himself on dulcimer. Dave Van Ronk taught him guitar and took him on two national tours. Van Ronk notes that Massengill's songwriting bears "the signature of a master." Though Woody Guthrie is his greatest influence, his songs are compared with Dylan's, Paul Simon's, and even the B-52s'. He has opened the Newport Folk Festival and closed the 25th anniversary concert for Folk City, which aired on PBS and BBC T.V. He has also performed at Carnegie Hall and the Kennedy Center. His songs have been recorded by the Roches and Joan Baez, and his own recording of "My Name Joe" appears on the New Windham Hill collection *Legacy.* He was nominated Best Folk Act of 1987, '88, and '89 by the New York Music Awards and was a Kerrville 1989 New Folk winner. He is currently working with Suzanne Vega's producer, Steve Addabbo, on his

On the Road to Fairfax County	SE 101/ Feb '82
Great American Dream	SE 103/ April '82
The Eunech's Lament	SE 105/ June '82
Down Derry Down	SE 109/ Oct '82
Beggarman's Pearl	SE 201/ Feb'83
My Name Joe (sung by George Gerdes)	SE 202/ March '83
Johnny Macaroon	SE 203/ March '82
Nothing	SE 204/ April '83
The Great American Dream (live)	FF 104/ April '84
Wake Up	FF 201/ Jan '85
The X-President's Waltz	FF 203/ March '85
Sightseer (live)	FF 205/ May '85
My Name Joe, John Henry (live)	FF 305/6 Fall'86
Contrary Mary (live)	FF 404/ April'88
Number One In America	FF 405/6/Dec '88
The Final Call (live)	FF 502/ Jan '90
A Careless Man, Sail on (live)	FF 503/ Feb '90



tapes only

The Great American Bootleg The Kitchen Tape

albums

Contrary Mary, Massengill's Theory of Devolution...... Stash /1980 The Cornelia St. Songwriter's Exchange

My Name Joe.....Legacy/Windham Hill '89

Richard Meyer

Richard has written and recorded numerous pieces for the Fast Folk Musical Magazine since joining the staff in 1983. He coordinated booking for the SpeakEasy in 1984-85 and co-produced live, bi-weekly Live From the SpeakEasy broadcasts for a year on WBAI-FM. He has performed around the Northeast, Los Angeles and Northern Italy. Sing Out! published his song "The January Cold." Richard released one album; LAUGHING /SCARED and is working on a second to be called THE GOOD LIFE! He has contributed music to many stage productions and fills out a double-life with work as designer-in-residence at both East Coast Arts and the Berkshire Public Theatre. He designed scenery and lights for Old Business at the New York Shakespeare Festival, Friends at the Manhattan Punchline and The Los Angeles premiere of Hurlburly with Sean Penn/ directed by David Rabe. Richard served as Technical Director for the Mabou Mine's Obie award-winning productions of Through the Leaves in New York, Montreal and Jerusalem. Richard will be designing a production of All My Sons in Dehli, India and Self Defense in LA this spring. He has been editor of Fast Folk since 1986. [For booking call: (914) 632-1978].

Jive Town	
No Reason To Cry	OF 000/14 -1 100
Laughing/Scared	05 000/ 1 100



Photo by Carol Fonde





Music Like The Wind	SE 207/ Sept '83
All My Ex-Girlfriends	FF 103/ March '83
The January Cold	
Day After Day	FF 109/ Nov '84
Who Needs Times Square?	FE 202/ Feb '85
Rock Breaks Scizzors, May Day (live)	FF 205/ May '85
Cares To the Wind	
Moments (w/Blumenfeld, Jeffen, Zweiman)	
No Guarantee, Maria, Kilkelly (live)	FF 305/6 Fall '86
Come Fill Up Your Glasses	EE 200/ Sept 107
Let Me Take My Time, Moments (live)	FF 404/ 5-b 100
, ,	
Perfect Tragic Form	FF 501/ Nov '89
Hidden in Plain Sight (live)	FF 502/ Jan'89
Long Black Wall (live)	

Albums

Laughing/Scared.....Old Forge Records
The Good Life!Stay Tuned

Michael Smith

Michael has two albums produced by Anne Hills on Flying Fish Records, *Michael Smith* (1987) and *Love Stories* (1988). His songs have been recorded by many artists, including Steve Goodman, Tom Rush, Anne Hills, Claudia Schmidt, Jimmy Buffett and Josh White, Jr. He has appeared on nationally syndicated radio shows such as NPR's "Good Evening" and "The Studs Terkel Show." Michael composed the music for and appears in *The Grapes of Wrath* with the internationally famous Steppenwolf company. *Chicago* magazine called him "one of the best songwriters in the English language." For booking information contact: Rich Dieter, Dieter Associates, Five Allen Avenue, Fair Haven, Vermont 05743 or call (802) 265-8671.

Panther In Michigan.....FF 501/ Dec '89

albums

Michael Smith..... True Stories..... Flying Fish



ish Peter Spencer

Peter lives in New York with his wife and son. his Bessie Smith records, his shrunken head collection and his memories. His LP, *Paradise Loft,* is available on Original Regular Records,

Wolverines	SE 102/ March '82
Streets of Montreal (sung by New England Express)	FF 103/ March '84
Revolution Merit Badge	SE 111/ Dec '82
April Blues	FF 106/ April '84
Restless Youth in Chinatown	FF 405/6/ Dec '88
Adam & Eve on a Raft	
When the Lights Go Out (live)	FF 503/ Feb '90

albums Paradise Loft.....

. Regular Rounder Records



Lisa Gutkin

Lisa can be seen frequently in and around New York City playing with country, bluegrass and Irish bands as well as doing quite a bit of session work. She performs regularly with the Rentones, Deborah Snow, the Jumbo

String Band, II Giulare di Piazza, and has toured with *The Best Little Whorehouse In Texas*. She is now trying her hand at French and doing quite well, no?

Photo by Carol Fonde



Mark Dann

Brooklyn-born, Mark has engineered more than 25 issues of Fast Folk. In his spare time, he builds, repairs and plays basses and guitars. Though he has never had a beer, he is fully computerized.

Jeff Hardu

Jeff is a stand-up bass player with perfect pitch in addition to being a professional chef. He has served as bassist for all the Fast Folk shows since 1984, and has managed to keep his sense of humor.

Howie Wyeth

Drummer Howie Wyeth has recorded with (among others) Robert Gordon, Don McLean, Roger McGuinn, Link Wray and is an alumnus of Bob Dylan's Rolling Thunder Revue. What most people don't know is that Howie is an exceptional piano player, specializing in the music of Thomas "Fats" Waller, James P. Johnson, and Willy "The Lion" Smith.

Margo Hennebach

Although classically trained, Margo has performed folk and original music for nearly 15 years in the US, England, and Holland. She has played and recorded with Pete Seeger, Paul Winter in addition to many New York based artists such as The Rod MacDonald Band, Idle Rumors and Richard Meyer. She is a practicing music therapist.



Mark Dann



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Photo by Brian Rose



SIDE ONE

1 <u>REAL LIFE</u> (MICHAL SHAPIRO)

NIKKI MATHESON/GUITAR AND VOCAL ROD MACDONALD, SHAWN COLVIN (COURTESY OF CBS RECORDS)/VOCALS THE BAND

2 WHEN THE LIGHTS GO OUT (MICHAEL OTTENBERG)

PETER SPENCER/GUITAR AND VOCAL THE BAND

3 <u>LEAVING SOWETO</u> (GEOFF BARTLEY)

JOHN GORKA/GUITAR AND VOCAL HUGH BLUMENFELD, JACK HARDY, RICHRD MEYER, ROD MACDONALD/ VOCALS THE BAND

4 LONG BLACK WALL (MICHAEL JERLING) RICHARD MEYER/GUITAR AND VOCAL JOHN GORKA, JOSH JOFFEN, LILLIE PALMER/VOCALS

LISA GUTKIN/VIOLA THE BAND 5 <u>DEAD EGYPTIAN BLUES</u> (MICHAEL SMITH)

MICHAEL SMITH/GUITAR AND VOCAL PAT FLEMING/LEAD GUITAR

6 <u>STILL RAINING IN PARIS</u> (NIKKI MATHESON) NIKKI MATHESON/PIANO AND VOCAL LISA GUTKIN/VIOLIN



SIDE TWO

ONE COOL REMOVE 1 (GREG BROWN)

SHAWN COLVIN/GUITAR & VOCAL (COURTESY OF CBS RECORDS) JOHN GORKA/VOCAL THE BAND

> CARRIE 2 (HUGH BLUMENFELD)

HUGH BLUMENFELD/GUITAR & VOCAL THE BAND

SENSITIVE NEW AGE GUYS 3 (CHRISTINE LAVIN/JOHN GORKA)

> CHRISTINE LAVIN/GUITAR & VOCAL JACK HARDY, JOHN GORKA, ROD MacDONALD, THE SENSITIVE GUYS THE BAND

> > SONG OF THE ASSASSIN 4 (JACK HARDY)

DAVID ROTH/VOCAL JOHN GORKA/VOCAL WENDY BECKERMAN/VOCAL JANICE KOLLAR/VOCAL DAVID MASSENGILL/VOCAL JACK HARDY/PENNY WHISTLE AND VOCAL NIKKI MATHESON/PENNY WHISTLE AND VOCAL BRIAN ROSE/PENNY WHISTLE THE BAND

> A CARELESS MAN 5 (DAVID MASSENGILL) DAVID MASSENGILL/GUITAR & VOCAL

THE BAND

(HANS THEESSINK) 6

JOSH JOFFEN/GUITAR AND VOCAL DAVID MASSENGILL/DULCIMER AND VOCAL ROD MacDONALD/GUITAR AND VOCAL GERMANA PUCCI/VOCALS JANICE KOLLAR/VOCALS