ON THE HALLEUJAH LINE

HELEN BONCHEK SCHNEYER





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Hearing Helen Schneyer always moves me—I admire her courage, her sassy mouth, her extravagant costumes, and her power as a singer. She is a singer of the class of Sara Carter, Bessie Jones, and the Pindar family, women who sang <u>loud</u>, women with some sand and gravel in their voices, whose styles predate the invention of microphones and sound systems. A woman with a strong voice would be restless singing small, intimate songs, and so it's natural Helen should be drawn to hymns, the most powerful songs we have.

The hymns of the Christian faith have been put to a severe test in the phonograph era, as we Christians well know. In preceding eras, if the faithful sang flat and mumbled the words and were listless and flabby in the praise of the Lord, it was a matter between them and a merciful God, but now we can sing hymns wretchedly, homogenize them, decorate them, arrange them as ballet music or show tunes or mood music, and publish them across the land.

The hymns survive these trials because untold thousands of men and women still hold on to them and sing them over and over in secrecy. A person may know only three or four hymns completely, but that small store will do for all occasions—for times of belief and times of unbelief—and after the first few hundred renditions, each of your hymns come to be natural to you. You don't perform them, you sing them straight up to heaven.

All of Helen's music begins in secrecy, and I know that her recording of these songs means that she has sung them for years to herself, has held them in her heart, has heard them in her dreams, before she ever dared to put them here.

God alone knows what she believes of what she sings. She makes no show of her belief or her unbelief, and that is in keeping with the power of this music. Over the years, these songs have been done by pious old frauds and by singers who snickered at the words and by fatuous people who said they loved the music so long as they could overlook the theology.

Helen is another number entirely. I like to imagine her marching into church on a Sunday morning, decked out in a flouncy dress and lavender pumps and sixteen pounds of turquoise jewelry, sitting smack down in the middle pew, and singing the opening hymn out loud. People whisper. Who is she? Is she a Christian? Is she a member? Who invited her? I sit next to her, and I slide a few inches away so that nobody will think she's with me. She pays no attention. She sits, back straight and chin up, and though she dozes during the sermon, she awakens for the triumphant recessional, her voice rising above our voices like a great blue heron taking off from a swamp. Then she's gone. We never find out who she is, but years later, we still remember her vividly. And always with a faint suspicion that she was sent to us and sent for a reason.

> Garrison Keillor The Prairie Home Companion September, 1981

| Side 1: | |
|---|------|
| Meeting in the Air | 2:29 |
| On the Hallelujah Line | 3:26 |
| Where is My Wandering Boy Tonight | 4:31 |
| There's a Shout in the Camp | 2:06 |
| My Father, How Long | 6:12 |
| Shine for Jesus | 3:36 |
| Side 2: | |
| He Set Me Free | 2:10 |
| The Sweetest Words He Ever Said (I Forgive) | 2:48 |
| lerusalem, My Happy Home | 3:02 |
| There is a Land (I'll be There) | 3:05 |
| Know Moonlight | 4:19 |
| Fountain Filled with Blood | 6:04 |
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Notes by Helen Bonchek Schneyer Recorded by Mike Rivers and Sandy Paton Photograph by Sandy Paton Jacket design by Swede Plaut

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"ON THE HALLELUJAH LINE"

In answer to that oft-asked question, "Why...?", I say because I love any music with strong emotion in it, the emotion being common to all human beings. I think of religious music of the "common folk" as love songs expressed with unashamed fervor. To me, these songs represent man's attempt to deal with the vastness of the universe, and although I cannot get into all the musical forms that various cultures use to express their love, trust, hope, and fervor, I can feel that those beliefs are all one, and in a troubled world I rather naively hope that singing about that love, together with others, will bring us a measure of peace. My singing of these songs is my puny return for the extraordinary gift of life.

I thank all the people who shared in making this record. What would I have done without the "congregation" the Patons rounded up for me on "Moonlight"; without Cathy Fink, voice and banjo; Kathy Hickerson, 'cello; the ubiquitous Jay Ungar on fiddle? A special thanks goes to Jon Eberhart for his voice and unfailing high morale, and to my daughter, Riki, (that wonderful voice deserves to be solo) who has backed me with her original harmonies since she was ten.

- 1 -

Sing!

Helen Bonchek Schneyer September, 1981

MEETING IN THE AIR (A. P. Carter) Side 1, Band 1.

One of the great ones. I learned it from the singing of the DeBusk -Weaver Family, though I admit my own interpretation of the song doesn't resemble theirs and is even farther away from A. P. Carter's.

You have heard of little Moses in the bullrush,
You have heard of fearless David and his sling,
You have heard the story told of grieving Joseph,
And of Jonah and the whale you often sing.
There are many, many others through the Bible,
I should like to meet them all, I do declare.
Bye and bye the Lord will surely let us meet them
At that Meeting in the Air.

CHO.: There's going to be a Meeting in the Air In that sweet, sweet Bye and Bye. I'm going to meet you, meet you

there, In that home beyond the sky.

Such singing you will hear, never heard by mortal ears;

It will be glorious, I do declare. And God's own Son will be the

- Leading One At that Meeting in the Air.
- Many things will there be missing in
- that meeting, For the mourner's bench will have no place at all.
- There will never be a sermon preached to sinners,
- For the sinners had refused to heed the call.
- There will be no mourning over wayward loved ones;

There will be no lonely nights of pleading prayer.

All our burdens and our anguish will be lifted At that Meeting in the Air.

(chorus)

ON THE HALLELUJAH LINE Side 1, Band 2.

By Rev. J. M. Hobbs and Jno. R Sweeney, copyright MDCCCXCIV.

I can't tell whether I like best singing it or thumping it on the piano. I confess that the "Hallelujah Line" I envision as a broad white stripe with stars in it.

Oh, the Glory Hallelujah has been ringing through my soul Ever since I came to Jesus and his spirit made me whole; All my spirit, soul, and body now are under His control On the Glory Hallelujah Line.

CHO.: Glory, glory, Oh, yes, 'tis glory in my soul. Ever since I came to Jesus and His spirit made me whole I've been on the Hallelujah Line.

Oh, the Hallelujah chorus is a
 glorious one to sing,
For the soul's true Hallelujah is
 awakened by our King,
For the joy of His salvation makes
 the heart with music ring
On the Glory Hallelujah Line.

I'm a Hallelujah pilgrim and I'll never hold my peace Till my blessed Savior tells me, then, then only, will I cease To invite poor, hungry sinners, "Come and join the Gospel feast On the Glory Hallelujah Line."

Then be ready, faithful pilgrims, to go forward in the fight. Take the spirit's blade of victory, wielding it with all your might. For with faith in God we conquer and we'll praise Him with delight On the Glory Hallelujah Line. WHERE IS MY WANDERING BOY TONIGHT Side 1, Band 3.

This was composed sometime before 1905 by Rev. R. Lowry.

Although not actually a hymn, this is included as one in every Baptist hymnal printed after 1910 that I have ever seen. It seems to state that the true love of a parent makes up for everything, is in never-ending supply, and is God-like in quality. After carefully considering my own characteristics as a parent, I can't help but feel that I must have missed a turn somewhere. But, oh, what a marvelous song it is to sing!

Where is my wandering boy tonight, The boy of my tend'rest care, The boy that was once my joy and light,

The child of my love and prayer?

CHO.: Oh, where is my boy tonight? Oh, where is my boy tonight? My heart o'erflows, for I love him, he knows. Oh, where is my boy tonight?

Once he was pure as morning dew, As he knelt at his mother's knee. No face was so bright, no heart more true, And none was so sweet as he.

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Oh, could I see you now, my boy, As fair as in olden time, When prattle and smile made home a joy And life was a merry chime.

Go for my wandering boy tonight, Go search for him where you will. But bring him to me with all his blight,

And tell him I love him still.

SHOUT IN THE CAMP Side 1, Band 4.

This was composed by C. Austin Miles and can be found in any old Baptist hymnal.

There's a shout in the camp, SHINE FOR JESUS Keep the fires brightly burning Side 1, Band 6. All the night long, That the lost may return To the fold of the Shepherd, From paths of wrong.

CHO .: There's a shout in the camp, Hallelujah, Glory to God; There's an echo in Heaven, It's another soul rattler. Hallelujah. Glory to God.

There's a shout in the camp Over sinners returning Home to the fold From the by-way of sin, With its burden of sorrow, To joy untold.

There's a shout in the camp, 'Tis a glad Hallelujah, Praise ye the Lord. All who trust in His Name Shall receive His salvation: 'Tis God's own word.

MY FATHER, HOW LONG Side 1, Band 5.

This is a spiritual from the Black tradition. It was sung, primarily, during and after the Civil War.

My Father, how long, My Father, how long, My Father, how long This poor sinner suffer here?

My Father, how long, My Father, how long, My Father, how long This poor sinner suffer here?

And it won't be long, It won't be long, And it won't be long This poor sinner suffer here.

Similarly:

We'll soon be free (3X) When the Lord will call us home.

Where pleasures never die. temporary religious songs.

We will walk the golden streets (3X) Of the new Jerusalem.

Written by Julian Alford, copyright 1915 by E. C. Deas.

Although I heard Frank Warner do a rousing rendition of this, I actually never learned it until I found it in a paperback book called Gospel Pearls.

When the clouds are hanging low, Shine, shine, And you know not where to go, Shine for Jesus. Take your burden to the Lord, You can take Him at His word. Sing and pray every day And shine, shine, shine.

CHO .: Shine when troubles shake you, Shine when friends forsake you. All the way, every day, There's a crown awaiting. Shine when foes assail you, Shine when others fail you. Keep your eye on Jesus And shine, shine, shine.

> When your sins are washed away, Shine, shine, He'll go with you every day, Shine for Jesus. You are never more alone; Jesus Christ is all your own. Sing and pray every day And shine, shine, shine.

When your path is black as night, Shine, shine, Soon He'll bring you to the light, Shine for Jesus. Though the way be hard and long, Never change from right to wrong. Sing and pray every day And shine, shine, shine.

HE SET ME FREE (A. E. Bromley) Side 2. Band 1.

Copyright 1939, Stamps-Baxter Music & Printing Co.

I can't recall where I learned this, We'll walk the mirey road (3X) but it is one of my favorites among conOnce like a bird in prison I dwelt; No freedom from my sorrow I felt. Then Jesus came and listened to me. Glory to God, He set me free.

CHO.: He set me free, He set me free; He broke the bonds of prison for me. I'm glory-bound my Jesus to see. Glory to God, He set me free.

Now I am climbing higher each day; Darkness of night has drifted away. My feet are planted on higher ground. Glory to God, I'm homeward bound.

Goodbye to sin and things that confound; Naught of this world shall turn me around. Daily I'm working, I'm praying, too, And it's glory to God, I'm going through.

THE SWEETEST WORDS HE EVER SAID Side 2, Band 2.

Words and music by Joel Hemphill; copyright 1975, Hemphill Music Co.

I learned this from the singing of that splendid gospel group from Franklin, Kentucky, the Spiritual Way Quartet, when they sang a program for the Folklore Society of Greater Washington. I wish I could hear them again; I like their message, as expressed in most of their songs, i.e., God is merciful.

Like the woman brought to Jesus Who was taken in her sin, I was so ashamed of what I'd done And where I'd been. Well, justice called for payments That were more than I could give, When mercy smiled upon me, saying, "I forgive."

CHO.: Oh, the sweetest words He ever said were "I forgive." Death's sentence then was wiped away And I could live. Well, I liked the part where He told about The mansions He would give, But the sweetest words He ever said were "I forgive." Now, if you're tired of living With the wrongs that you have done, Come on home to Jesus, You know He's the cleansing one. In His arms He'll hold you And you've just begun to live, When you hear Him gently whisper, "I forgive."

JERUSALEM, MY HAPPY HOME (E. O. Excell) Side 2, Band 3.

I know very little about this song or when it was composed, but it is one of the sweet, gentle ones that abounds with love.

Jerusalem, my happy home, Oh, how I long for thee. When will my sorrows have an end? Thy joys, when will I see?

CHO.: I will meet you in the city Of the new Jerusalem; I am washed in the blood of the Lamb. I will meet you in the city Of the new Jerusalem; I am washed in the blood of the Lamb.

(repeat chorus)

Thy walls are set with precious stones Most glorious to behold. Thy gates are filled with wondrous pearls; Thy streets are paved with gold.

Reach down, reach down thine arms of grace And cause me to ascend, Where congregations ne'er break up And praises never end.

THERE IS A LAND (I'LL BE THERE) Side 2, Band 4.

Words by Isaac Watts; music by George F. Root, 1849.

This is one of the many marvelous songs George F. Root composed or set to music. This man was a goldmine, and the song is one of the hymns one can sing gently.

- 4 -

There is a land of pure delight Where saints immortal reign, Infinite day excludes the night And pleasures banish pain.

I'll be there, I'll be there, When the first trumpet sounds I'll be there. I'll be there, I'll be there, When the first trumpet sounds I'll be there.

There everlasting Spring abides And never with'ring flowers; Death, like a narrow sea, divides This Heavenly land from ours.

Sweet fields, beyond the swelling flood, Stand dressed in living green; So, to the Jews, old Canaan stood, While Jordan rolled between.

Could we but climb where Moses stood And view the landscape o'er; Not Jordan's stream nor death's cold flood Should fright us from the shore.

I KNOW MOONLIGHT Side 2, Band 5.

This spiritual from the Black tradition was probably a plantation song. I learned this somewhere as a child and spent years piecing it together again. The tune closest to the one I know is in Sandburg's Songbag, and many more verses can be found in a book called Army Life in a Black Regiment by Col. Thomas Wentworth Higginson, an abolitionist officer who commanded the First South Carolina Volunteers, a Black regiment. He col-lected this unbelievably stunning song, the words and music of which never cease to move me. This, and "Amazing Grace," are the two most powerful pieces of religious song that I know. Let me here thank Florence Brunnings for her help in finding the song again. May she and her cataloguing system wave a long time.

I know moonlight, I know starlight. I lay this body down. I walk in the moonlight, I walk in the starlight. I lay this body down.

I know the morning And the evening star. I lay this body down.

Oh, graveyard, Oh, graveyard. I lay this body down.

I walk in the graveyard, I lay in my grave. I lay this body down.

I lay in my grave, I feel my grave's side, When I lay this body down.

I go to the judgement In the evening of the day, When I lay this body down.

Then my soul and your soul Will meet on that day, When I lay this body down.

I know moonlight, I know starlight. I lay this body down.

FOUNTAIN FILLED WITH BLOOD (J. Boyd) Side 2, Band 6.

Joan Boyd wrote these words, based on the old hymn. I have included this song because it is a good example of one of the uses religious music is put to in this country. Particularly among miners, the use of melodies of familiar hymns as the tunes for songs of protest against working conditions was and is still common. It is also a magnificent song with a fierce and dedicated fervor about it, despite its secular subject. I learned it from the singing of Mike Kline, who moved me to tears when I first heard him do it.

There is a fountain filled with blood, The blood of our mining men so brave, Who worked together in the black coal pits,

Men who dug each other's graves. Men who dug each other's graves, oh, Lord,

Men who dug each other's graves, Who worked together in the black coal pits,

Men who dug each other's graves.

- 5 -

There is a stream that's filled with tears. The tears of our children and our wives, For their husbands and sons, all good mining men, Who so senselessly have died. Who so senselessly have died, oh Lord, Who so senselessly have died. For their husbands and sons, all good mining men, Who so senselessly have died. There is a river deep and wide (*) That once was so beautiful and grand, Till the strip-miners tore down our mountainside: Now it runs brown with the blood of our land. It runs brown with the blood of our land, oh Lord, It runs brown with the blood of our land. Till the strip-miners tore down our mountainside; Now it runs brown with the blood of our land. There is a fountain filled with blood. The blood of our brave mining men. Let us stand beneath its powerful flood, Be revived to fight and win. Be revived to fight and win, oh Lord, Be revived to fight and win. Let us stand beneath its powerful flood. Be revived to fight and win.

(*) These are the correct words. H.B.S.

Many thanks to everyone who helped on this record. People came from Boston, Washington, D.C., and various parts of Connecticut to take part. The singers who join with Helen are:

Side 1, Band 1: Cathy Fink and Jonathan Eberhart

Side 1, Band 2: Riki Schneyer and Jonathan Eberhart

Side 1, Band 3: Riki and Jonathan again Side 1, Band 4: Cathy Fink, Joe and Kathy

comb, and Jim McDade Side 1, Band 5: same as band 4 Side 1, Band 6: Riki Schneyer and Jonathan Eberhart Side 2, Band 1: Cathy Fink and Joe Hickerson Side 2. Band 2: Riki Schnever and Jonathan Eberhart Side 2, Band 3: Riki and Jonathan again Side 2, Band 4: Riki Schneyer Side 2, Band 5: same as Side 1, Band 4, plus John and Ginny Dildine, Sandy McDade, Stan Mattson, Dave Parker, and Caroline Paton. Side 2, Band 6: Cathy Fink and Joe Hickerson Piano: Helen Bonchek Schneyer Banjo: Cathy Fink 'Cello: Kathy Hickerson Fiddle: Jay Ungar 2nd Piano (Side 1, Band 1): Jonathan Eberhart Our apologies, if we have left anyone out!

S. & C. Paton

Hickerson, Lisa Neustadt, Sarah New-