Song's of the West

Songs of the West sung by Dave Fredrickson / Folkways Records FH 5259



## SONGS OF THE WEST sung by Dave Fredrickson

by ROGER ABRAHAMS

Dave Fredrickson is a unique folksinger in that he is half real folk and half urban folksinger. He brings to his songs the style of the old cowboy singers such as Ken Maynard and a repertoire that includes songs learned from traditional singers, including some in his own family, from old cowboy records, from recent Folkways and Library of Congress releases and from books. This kind of variety is what characterizes Frederickson's life, but on this score, he shall speak for himself. Recently, he wrote of himself in a letter:

"I was born in Berkeley, California in 1927 but moved to Redwood city, a suburb of San Francisco, I was about 5 or 6. Moved back to Berkeley in 1944 to start college and except for a year in the Navy and 3 or 4 in Walnut Creek (a suburb of Oakland) have been in Berkeley ever since. My father ran and still runs a small one-man business repairing typewriters and my mother is a registered nurse. Both however come from rural backgrounds, my father from Wyoming, Colorado, Nevada where he was a cowboy and agricultural worker until he joined the Navy in WW I, my mother from the San Joaquin Valley in California where her family was one of the early settlers. As a boy my primary social ties were with my mother's extended family (I had dozens of cousins) and I spent just about every vacation period, summer, winter, spring, since I was old enough to be away from home by myself on a farm of one of my uncles. I ended up learning a little bit about dairy farming, but much more about music, for the San Joaquin Valley was one of the areas settled by the migrants from the dust bowl regions in the 30's, hence the music was all around me and I was singing since very young. unaccompanied most of the time, until about 1947 when I hauled out my father's old mail-order guitar (as a young man he played guitar, mandolin, and fiddle at country dances) and learned a few chords. When I started college in 1944, I learned that "Okie" music as it was called, was not much in favor, and I turned to folk music, starting with Burl Ives, naturally. Suddenly I discovered Woody Guthrie on record and went back to my "Okie" and "hillbilly" and "cowboy" singing, but equipped, I believe, with more taste and discrimination. I do not consider myself to be a folk-singer; more I am a singer of old-time songs. They were the songs I grew up with (some even old-time then) and as time passed they have become old-time. New songs I learn (new for me) are almost all from the older days (the songs and days aren't actually so old, but no longer as popular as they once were.) graduated in anthropology in 1948, did a year or two of graduate work, quit school, drove a taxi-cab for five years, drove trucks off and on for three, alternating with being a helper for a fellow who sprayed insecticide, shrubs and plants and weed-killer on weeds (he was a pacifist). For the past couple of years I have been self-employed, doing odd jobs, modelling for art classes, giving guitar lessons and occasionally singing a job for pay. I am married and have two girls ages five and seven and a half. I have been singing for my own pleasure for twenty-five years or more, and some of these years I like to believe that some other people got some pleasure from it. But regardless of who listens, it is highly probable that twenty-five years from now, granted the physical possibility, I'll still be singing for my own pleasure." Anything else of importance, Fredrickson's singing Will be able to tell you. I first heard Dave on a week-end junket he made to sing at a club in Aspen, Colorado. The quiet warmth of his personality, the almost otherworldly moral core, the integrity of the man, all these strike one on meeting him, and it is some of these qualities that infest his singing. Consistently, comments on his songs when complimented upon them, would be, "You should hear Ken Maynard sing that one" or "Have you heard Woodie's version of that one." Dave, I think you will agree, quietly takes his place beside anyone with whom you might compare him.

In the notes references will be made to the following books: Laws, Malcolm, Native American Balladry, Philadelphia, 1950. Laws, Malcolm, American Balladry from British Broadsides, Philadelphia, 1957. Coffin, Tristram P., The British Traditional Ballad in North America, Philadelphia, 1950.

Lomax, John, <u>Cowboy Songs</u>, New York, 1930 edition Thorp, N. Howard, <u>Songs of the Cowboys</u>, Boston and N.Y., 1921. Randolph, Vance, <u>Ozark Folksongs</u>, Columbua, Mo., 1950.

SIDE I, Band 1: FRENCHMAN'S RANCH

Learned from Eddie Wallace, a cousin by marriage, near Merced, California, several years ago. He had learned it from his mother, the family having come from Oklahoma in 1939.

While camping on a prairie, on a Frenchman's one night

With heads upon the saddle and campfires burning bright

Someone telling stories, someone singing songs, And some were softly smoking as the hours rolled along.

And as they came to talking of their distant friends so dear

This boy hung his head from his saddle and his eyes were filled with tears.

They asked this boy the reason why he was compelled to roam

They also asked him the reason why he was at home no more.

He raised his head, brushed away the tears and he looked the vast crowd o'er

Oh boys I'll tell you the reason why I am at home no more.

I fell in love with a neighbor girl her cheeks
were soft and white
Another fellow loved her too and it ended in a fight.

This fellow's name was Thomas Smith we had been friends from boys, We always shared each other's love and had each other's joys.

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I remember the night Tom and I first fought I stabbed Tom with my knife,

He fell to the ground, the crimson flood was flowin' from his side.

I could Tom say though in his dreams as he lay there on the ground,

Oh boy you will be sorry of this when you see me lyin' dead.

Home, home, home sweet home, I'd give my pony and saddle to be at home sweet home.

SIDE I, Band 2: LONE STAR TRAIL

This is a lyric version of the song found in Lomax, 310. Many of the verses are found in other songs describing cowboy life. Learned from the Ken Maynard Record. (Columbia 2310 D). (See Anthology of American Folk Music, Volume 3, #84, Folkways FP 253.)

I am a lonely cowboy I'm off on the Texas claim, My trade is cinching saddles and pulling bridle reins I can twist a lasso with the greatest skill and ease I can rope and ride a bronco most anywhere I please.

I love the rolling prairie that's on the trail and strife,

Behind a bunch of longhorns I'll journey all my life,

But if I had a stake boys married I would be The sweetest girl in this wide world has fell in love with me.

Now when we get on the trail boys and dusty billows rise,

Fifteen miles from water the grass is scorchin' dry
The boss is mad and rainy you often plainly see,
I'll have to follow the longhorn I'm a cowboy here
to be.

But when it comes to rain boys what of the gentle kind, When lakes are full of water the grass is wavin' fine, The boss will shed his frown then and a pleasant smile you'll see,

I'll have to follow the longhorn I'm a cowboy here to be.

Now when we get them bedded, we think down for the night,

Some horse 'll shake his saddle it'll give the herd a fright

They'll bound to their feet boys and madly stampede away

And then you'll know it's time boys you can hear the cowboys say:

Now when we get them bedded we feel most inclined When a cloud'll rise in the west boys and a fire'll play on their horns,

The old boss rides around then your pay you'll get in gold,

I'll have to follow the longhorn until I am too old.

SIDE I, Band 3: FAREWELL, FAIR LADIES

One of the many beautiful night-herding songs. This is closely related to "Doney Gal" and the many different versions of "Good-bye Old Paint", (see Thorp, 118). Learned from the Library of Congress disk, AAFS L 28, as sung by Jess Morris at Dalhart, Texas.

Farewell fair ladies I'm a leavin' Cheyenne
Farewell fair ladies I'm a leavin' Cheyenne
Good-bye my little donie, my ponie, hand-stand, old
Paint

Old Paint, I'm a leavin' Cheyenne Good-bye old Paint I'm a leavin' Cheyenne Old Paint's a good pony and he paces when he can.

In the middle of the ocean there grows a green tree I'll never prove false to the girl that loves me Old Paint, Old Paint, I'm a leavin' Cheyenne Good-bye Old Paint, I'm a leavin' Cheyenne Old Paint's a good pony and he paces when he can.

We spread down our blankets on the green grassy ground

The horses, the cattle they were grazin' all around

Old Paint, Old Paint I'm a leavin' Cheyenne.

Old Paint had a colt down on the Rio Grande
The colt couldn't pace so they called her Cheyenne
Old Paint, Old Paint, I'm a leavin' Cheyenne
Good-bye Old Paint, I'm a leavin' Cheyenne
Old Paint's a good pony and he paces when he can.

My foot in my stirrup, my bridle in my hand Good-bye my little donie, my pony can't stand Old Paint, Old Paint, I'm a leavin' Cheyenne Good-bye Old Paint, I'm a leavin' Cheyenne Old Paint's a good pony and he paces when he can.

Now the last time I seen her t'was late in the fall

She was riding Old Paint she was leading old Ball Old Paint, Old Paint, I'm a leavin' Cheyenne.

Fair well fair ladies I'm a leavin' Cheyenne Fair well fair ladies I'm a leavin' Cheyenne Good-bye my little donie, my pony can't stand Old Paint, Old Paint, I'm a leavin' Cheyenne Good-bye Old Paint, I'm a leavin' Cheyenne Old Paint's a good pony and he paces when he can.

SIDE I, Band 4: BILLY THE KID

This is one of the vital impressionistic Western songs halfway between a lyric and a ballad. For its various printings see Laws (NAB), 263. Learned at an early age, perhaps from the radio.

I'll sing you a true song of Billy the Kid Sing of the desperate deeds that he did Way out in New Mexico long long ago Where man's only friend was his old 44.

When Billy the Kid was a very young lad In old Silver City he went to the bad Way out in the West with a gun in his hand At the age of 12 years he killed his first man.

Young Mexican maidens play guitars and sing Songs about Billy, their boy bandit king How there's a young man who had reached its sad end Had a notch on his pistol for 21 men.

It was on the same night when poor Billy died He said to his friends I'm not satisfied There are 21 men I have put bullets through Sheriff Pat Garritt must make 22.

Now this is how Billy the Kid met his fate
The bright moon was shining the hour was late
Shot down by Pat Garritt who once was his friend
The young outlaw's life had now reached its sad end.

Now there's many a lad with a face fine and fair Who starts out in life with a chance to be square But just like poor Billy they wander astray They lose their life in the very same way.

SIDE I, Band 5: PRETTY BOY FLOYD

One of the most famous of recent ballads, written by Woody Guthrie, learned in this case from a tape of Bun Kinsey, of Dry Creek, Georgia.

Now Pretty Boy was born in the Oklahoma hills Where the beautiful flowers grow wild He was christened Charles Arthur by parents so proud Who thanked God for their beautiful child.

By the side of his cradle his mother would sing Never dreaming the sorrows he'd bring But a mother's heart is broke when a boy grows to man

It's been ever true since time first began.

Now Pretty Boy was 20 when he married his young wife
She was only 16 summers old
Then he went to work in a bakery shop out there
But he drifted away from the fold.

Left his young wife in Dixie in 1924 Went to Kansas to try to earn more Then he went to St. Louis got in bad company And wound up in a penitentary.

He served his time went to Ohio Killed a man and was sentenced again He didn't serve the time the jury gave to him For he jumped from a fast-speeding train.

Kansas City was the next he took it on the run Killed two brothers with his careless gun He killed Mr.Byrd and a man named Wilson And he left Kansas City on the run.

Ohio again, he killed Mr. Chestewart Spreading fear all along his crooked path Then he went back home got into another row Killed the sheriff who stirred up his wrath.

 ${\tt T}^{\tt t}{\tt was}$  the last trip to Ohio for that wicked fool He was shot dead 8 miles to Liverpool Pretty Boy will learn on that great Judgement Day That a life filled with crime does not pay.

SIDE I, Band 6: MOLE IN THE GROUND

Fredrickson's adaptation of the song as sung by Bascom Lamar Lunsford, (see Anthology of American Folk Song, Folkways FP 253, #63 and Smoky Mountain Ballads, FP 40).

I wish I wuz a mole in the ground
Yes, I wish I wuz a mole in the ground
If I wuz a mole in the ground, I'd rip that mountain
down

And I wish I wuz a mole in the ground.

Campy wants a 9 dollar shawl Campy wants a 9 dollar shawl When I come around that hill with a 40 dollar bill It's baby where you been so long?

I've been in the bin so long
I've been in the bin so long
I've been in the bin with the rough and rowdy men
And it's baby where you been so long?

I wish I wuz a lizard in the spring
Yes I wish I wuz a lizard in the spring
If I'se a lizard in the spring I would hear my Campy
sing
And I wish I wuz a lizard in the spring.

Oh Campy let your hair roll down Campy let your hair roll down Let your hair roll down and your bangs curl around Oh baby where you been so long.

Back to the first verse.

SIDE I, Band 7: HANG ME

Randolph (III, 261-2) reports this as a gypsy song. Learned originally from Randolph and changed with time.

My father was a gambler he taught me how to play My father was a gambler he taught me how to play Says "son don't go a beggin' while he's got that ace and trey."

CHORUS:

Hang me oh hang me and I'll be dead and gone
Hang me oh hang me and I'll be dead and gone
I wouldn't mind the hangin' it's layin' in
the grave so long.
Layin' in the grave so long.

I was down in old Missouri just as sick as I could be

Down in old Missouri, sick as I could be Receiving all the letters says "Son come home to me."

## (CHORUS)

Now if I had minded mama I would not be here today If I had minded mama I would not be here today But I was young and foolish and easy talked away.

## (CHORUS)

My father and mother and sister make three Father and mother little sister make three Marchin' to the gallows to see the last of me, To see the last of me.

They threw the rope around his neck they drew
him very high
They threw the rope around his neck they drew
him very high
The last words they heard him say, "Won't be long
now til I die."

(CHORUS)

SIDE I, Band 8: GEORGE CAMPBELL

This is Child ballad, 210 as reworked into an American setting by Harlan Kinsey of Berkeley, California. Learned almost the day it was composed. The melody is similar to "Hang Me." For a further history of the song in this country, see Coffin, 128.

George Campbell lived in Texas with his mother and his wife George Campbell lived in Texas with his mother and his wife

Two little children to make a hard hard life. Two little children to make a hard hard life.

Well, Georgie left his mother, his children and his wife
Georgie left his mother, his children and his wife
For to get some money to find a pleasant life.
For to get some money to find a pleasant life.

He rambled he gambled he rambled all around
He rambled he gambled he rambled all around
Til he met up with a gambler who shot the poor boy
down.

He met up with a gambler who shot the poor boy down.

Two women cryin' children walkin' 'round Two women cryin' children walkin' 'round Waitin' for the dead man to come from the town Waitin' for the dead man to come from the town.

Home come the saddle home come old Dan Home come the saddle home come old Dan Home come the saddle but never come the man Home come the saddle but never come the man

Who'll plough my meadow, who'll hoe my corn Who'll plough my meadow, who'll hoe my corn? Two little children and a baby yet unborn Two little children and a baby yet unborn.

Georgie's mother's weepin' his wife is the same Georgie's mother's weepin' his wife is the same Two little children to curse the gambler's game Two little children to curse the gambler's game.

SIDE I, Band 9: MORE PRETTY GIRLS THAN ONE

Another fine old cowboy lyric, with "floating" type verses. Learned from Library of Congress record AAFS L 28, as sung by Wayne Dinwiddie at Visalia, California.

There's more pretty girls than one There's more pretty girls than one In every town I've rambled around There's more pretty girls than one.

My mama told me last night
She gave me good advice
Says, "Quit your ramblin' around Pretty Boy
And marry you a lovin' wife."

Look down that lonesome road Before you travel on I'll sing to you this lonesome song To hear before you're gone.

There's more pretty girls than one, etc.

Look down that lonesome road Hang down your little head and cry For thinking of those pretty little girls And hoping I never would die.

There's more pretty girls than one, etc.

SIDE II, Band 1: JACK OF DIAMONDS

This common gambling lyric, in an uncommon form, as learned from an old record by Jules Verne Allen.

Jack of Diamonds, Jack of Diamonds, I know you of old You've robbed my poor pockets of silver and gold.

It's whiskey villain, you've been my down-fall
You've kicked me, you've cuffed me but I love you
for all.

Oh baby oh baby I've told you before You make me pallet I'll lay on the floor.

Your parents don't like me they say I'm too poor, They say I'm not worthy to enter your door.

They say I drink whiskey but my money's my own, And if they don't like me they can leave me alone.

It's beefsteak when I'm hungry rye whiskey when I'm dry
Greenbacks when I'm hard-up and heaven when I die.

Rye whiskey, rye whiskey, rye whiskey I cry, If I can't get rye whiskey I surely will die.

Oh baby oh baby I've told you before To make me a pallet, I'll lay on the floor.

I'll build me a castle on yonder mountain high Where my true love can see me as she goes ridin' by.

Where my true love can see me and help me to mourn
For I'm just a young cowboy and a long way from
home.

If the ocean was whiskey and I was a duck I would dive to the bottom to get one sweet sup.

But the ocean ain't whiskey and I ain't no duck, So I'll play Jack of Diamonds and try to change my luck.

Oh baby oh baby I've told you before To make me a pallet I'll lay on the floor.

I've rambled I've gambled all my money away So it's on the old cow-trail now Molly I must stay.

It's on the old cow-trail now Molly I must roam
For I'm just a young cowboy and a long way from
home.

Jack of diamonds, Jack of diamonds, I know you of old,
You've robbed my poor pockets of silver and gold.

Rye whiskey, rye whiskey, rye whiskey I cry If I don't get rye whiskey I know I must die.

Oh baby oh baby I've told you before, To make me a shake down I'll lay on the floor

SIDE II, Band 2: AUSTIN'S FAIR CITY

This was learned from an old Ken Maynard record.

In Austin's fair city, Austin's fair city
Austin's fair city, t'was early one day,
I spied a young cowboy a handsome young cowboy
All wrapped in white linen as cold as the clay.

I see by your outfit that you are a cowboy
These words he did say as I boldly stepped by
Come sit down beside me and hear my sad story
For I'm shot in the breast and I know I must die.

Oh beat the drum slowly or play the fife lowly
Oh play the dead march as you carry me along
Carry me to the graveyard and throw the sod o'er me
For I'm only a young cowboy, I know I've done wrong.

My friends and relations, they live in the nation They know not where their boy has gone, I first come to Texas, got hired to a ranch man Got shot in the breast and I know I've done wrong.

Someone write a letter to my gray-headed mother Then to my sister my sister so dear But there is another far dearer than mother Who would bitterly weep if she knew I was here.

Oh beat the drum slowly oh play the fife lowly Oh play the dead march as you carry me along Carry me to the graveyard and throw the sod o'er me

For I'm only a young cowboy, and I know I've done wrong.

It was once in the saddle I used to go dashing It was once in the saddle I used to ride gay I first took to drinking and then to card-playing Got shot by a gambler, I'm dyin' today.

Someone go bring me a drink of cold water A drink of cold water the poor cowboy said But before we could get it his soul had departed His soul had departed the cowboy was dead.

Beat the drum slowly on play the fife lowly
Oh play the dead march as you carry me along
Carry me to the graveyard and throw the sod o'er me
For I'm only a young cowboy, I know I've done wrong.

SIDE II, Band 3: GYPSY DAVY

Child 200, as distilled through Woody Guthrie and Cliff Carlisle. For other U.S. versions, see Coffin, 120.

It was late last night when the boss come home Asking about his lady
The only answer he received "She's gone with the Gypsy Davy
Gone with the Gypsy Dave.

Go saddle for me my buckskin horse with the 100 dollar saddle
Point out to me their wagon tracks and after them
I'll travel,
After them I'll ride.

Well I had not rode til the midnight moon when I saw the campfire gleaming
I heard the notes of the big guitar and the voice of the gypsy singing
The song of the Gypsy Dave.

There in the line of the cracklin' fire I saw her fair face beaming

Her heart in tune with the big guitar and the voice of the gypsy singing

The song of the Gypsy Dave.

Have you forsaken your husband dear, have you forsaken your baby?

Have you forsaken your fine fine home to go with the Gypsy Davie

To sing with the Gypsy Dave?

Yes I've forsaken my husband dear to go with the Gypsy Davie
I've forsaken my mansions high but not my blue-eyed baby
My pretty little blue-eyed babe.

She smiled to leave her husband dear to go with the Gypsy Davie But the tears come a tricklin' down her cheek when she thought of the blue-eyed baby, Pretty little blue-eyed babe.

Take off take off your buck-skin gloves, made of Spanish leather Give to me your lily-white hand, we'll ride back home together, We'll ride home again. No, I won't take off my buckskin gloves made of
Spanish leather
I'll go my way from day to day and I'll ride with
the Gypsy Davie
Sing with the Gypsy Dave.

Last night she slept on a fine feather bed by the side of her husband and baby
Tonight she'll sleep on the cold cold ground by the side of the Gypsy Davie
By the side of the Gypsy Dave,
Singin' with the Gypsy Dave,
The song of the Gypsy Dave.

SIDE II, Band 4: BONNIE BLUE EYES

Learned from the Randolph Collection (IV, 209-10) with verses added from "My Last Gold Dollar" (IV, 114.)

Good-bye little bonnie blue eyes Good-bye little bonnie blue eyes I'll see you again but God knows when Good-bye little bonnie blue eyes.

I'm leavin' on the railroad train I'm leavin' on the railroad train Oh I love you God knows I do But I'm leavin' on the railroad train.

I'll sail on the ocean blue
I'll sail on the ocean blue
On the ocean blue I'll think about you
But I'll sail on the ocean blue.

Good-bye little bonnie blue eyes Good-bye little bonnie blue eyes I'll see you again but God knows when Good-bye little bonnie blue eyes.

I must travel on down the line
I must travel on down the line
I love you my dear and I want you near
But I must travel on down the line.

Put your hand in mine
Just put your little hand in mine
If you love me like I love you
Just put your little hand in mine.

My last gold dollar is gone
My last gold dollar is gone
My board bill's due and my whiskey bill is too
But my last gold dollar is gone.

Back to first verse.

SIDE II, Band 5: GIRL I LEFT BEHIND

This is the cowboy version of this old broadside ballad. Learned from the Dick Reinhart record, (Brunswick BL 59001, a reprint). For versions collected throughout this country, see Laws (Broadsides), P. 1B.

There was a wealthy old farmer Who lived in the country near-by He had a lovely daughter On whom I cast an eye. She was lovely, fair, the fairest one Indeed so very fair There was no other girl in the county With her I could compare.

I asked her if she would be willin' For me to cross over the plain She said would make no difference If I returned again. She said, she would prove true to me Til death should prove unkind We kissed, shook hands, we parted I left that girl behind.

Out in a western city boys, a town we all know well Where everyone was friendly and to show me all around Where work and money was plentiful and the girls to me proved kind

But the only object on my mind was the girl that I left behind.

As I was rambling around one day all down at the public square

The mail coach had arrived and I met the mail boy there

He handed to me a letter which gave me to understand That the girl I left in Texas had married another man.

I turned myself all around and vowed not knowing what else to do

I read on down a piece further to see if those words proved true

It's drinking I throw over, card-playing I resign For the only girl that I ever loved was the girl that I left behind.

Come all you rambling gambling boys and listen while I tell

Does you no good kind friends I'm sure it will do you no harm

If ever you court a fair young girl just marry her while you can

For if ever you cross over the plain, she'll marry some other man.

SIDE II, Band 6: THE FAIR MAID FROM THE PLAINS

Another version of "Ranger's Command" learned from the Bun Kinsey, Dry Creek, Georgia tapes.

There once lived a maiden far out on the plain She'd help herd the cattle through cold stormy rain

She'd help herd the cattle through the long round up

She'd take a drink with me from the cold bitter cup.

She'd drink the red liquor that affects a man so She's fair as the lily and as white as the snow I taught her the comrade the cowboy's command To use a 6 shooter in each of her hands.

To use a 6 shooter and never to run While there was a load left in each of her guns We camped in a canyon in the fall of the year The season to stay with a herd of the steers.

The Indians broke upon us they did every night We rose from our warm beds a battle to fight. We rose from our warm beds oh how she cry Come all you brave cowboys fight here for your life.

Come all you brave cowboys fight here for your life

The Redskins have murdered my dear little wife,
I jumped to my saddle a gun in each hand

I jumped to my saddle a gun in each hand Come all you brave cowboys let's win this fair land.

I'm far from my comrades I'm far from my home Far out on the prairie I'm dying alone, No father to cheer me no sweetheart to sigh No mother to weep o'er the place where I lie.

SIDE II, Band 7: LETTER EDGED IN BLACK

Though many folklorists would like to overlook the fact, this song may be the one most commonly known to the folk. It has managed to creep into many collections, usually found in practically the same form. Fredrickson probably learned this by word-ofmouth, he thinks.

I was standin' by my window yesterday mornin Without a thought of worry or of care When I saw the postman coming up the pathway With such a happy face and carefree air.

He rang the bell and whistled as he waited Then he said, "Good morning to you Jack" But he little knew the sorrow that he brought me When he handed me that letter edged in black.

With trembling hands I took that letter from him I broke the seal and this is what it said:
"Come home my boy your dear old father wants you,
Come home my boy your dear old mother's dead."

"The last words your mother ever uttered Were 'Tell my boy I want him to come back,' My eyes are dimmed my poor old heart is broken As I write to you this letter edged in black."

"Those angry words I wish I'd never spoken
You know I did not mean them don't you Jack?
May the angels bear me witness I am asking
Your forgiveness in this letter edged in black."

I bowed my head in sorrow and in sadness
The sunshine of my life it all had fled
Since the postman brought that letter yesterday
mornin'

Sayin' "Come home my boy your mother dear is dead."

I could hear the postman whistlin' yesterday mornin' Coming up the pathway with his pack
But he little knew the sorrow that he brought me
As he handed me that letter edged in black.

SIDE II, Band 8: COWBOY'S LIFE IS A VERY DREARY LIFE

The most popular of the cowboy's complaint songs, learned from Library of Congress disc, AAFS L 28, as sung by Sloan Matthews of Alpine, Texas.

You can talk about your farms and your Chinamen's charms
Talk about your silver and your gold
But a cowboy's life is a very dreary life
Ridin' through the heat and the cold.

Early in the mornin' you can hear the boss say,
"Get up boys the breakin' of the day."

It's now for to rise with our little sleepy eyes,
The bright dreamy night's passed away.

When springtime comes then the hardships began The rain is so fresh and so cold We almost freeze with the water on our clothes And the cattle we can scarcely hold.

You can talk about your farms and your Chinamen's charms
But cowboys take my advice
Settin' out for to roam but you'd better stay at home
With your kind and your lovin' little wife.

SIDE II. Band 9: BIG CITY JAIL

A typical type of "goodnight" song, learned by the singer from the old Conqueror disc, sung by Billy Vest.

They got me on the corner of Fifth Street and Main Take me to the big jail they bound me in chains Down come the jailer, 'round 10 o'clock With that big bunch of keys and he opened that lock.

Now the judge found me guilty, said I had to pay Now for ten long years behind bars I stay They put me on board of that train Cannonball And when it pulled out I waved to them all.

I've traveled this country 100 times or more
And now for 10 long years I'll travel no more
If I'd a listened to mother I wouldn't be here today
But when you do a crime you sure have to pay.