BROADSIDE

SINGERS

A GROUP OF NINE WRITERS WHO HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO BROADSIDE MAGAZINE

AIN'T THAT NEWS / MORE GOOD MEN GOIN' DOWN / TIMES I'VE HAD / PATHS OF VICTORY / CHRISTINE / RATTLESNAKE / CARRY IT ON LINKS ON THE CHAIN / CAUSES / IMMIGRANTS / THE FAUCETS ARE DRIPPING / FATHER'S GRAVE / THE SCRUGGS PICKER PLAINS OF NEBRASKY-O / FREEDOM IS A CONSTANT STRUGGLE

BROADSIDE RECORDS BR 303

RATTLESNAKE
CARRY IT ON
LINKS ON THE CHAIN
CAUSES
WELCOME, WELCOME. EMIGRANTE

THE FAUCETS ARE DRIPPING FATHER'S GRAVE THE SCRUGGS PICKER S PICKER
EBRASKY-O
A CONSTANT SORROW

SINGERS

BROADSIDE RECORDS

BROADSIDE

RECORDS

BR 303

BROADSIDE vol.3

This is the third record of a series inspired by the New York topical song magazine Broadside, and of the three I believe it will turn out to be the most significant. The songs are performed by the Broadside singers, a group made up of nine of the major contributors to the magazine, a sort of left-wing New Christy Minstrels. In a sense it is a continuation of the spirit of the Almanac Singers of the forties, since both are strictly topical groups commenting on the political and social issues of their times with original compositions.

It is the most representative record of its kind since it covers the 14 most prolific topical writers in the country. The major limit on the choice of material was the elimination of important songs which didn't lend themselves to group singing because of their structure, length, etc. Whenever possible the individual authors made the decision on which songs were

Since it is incredibly difficult to get nine performing artists in town at the same time, the choosing of songs rehearsals and recordings were made in a few days. Schedules were too busy to allow even one rehearsal to be fully attended, and by necessity, the record was made in one three and a half hour session with no editing.

The rehearsals were marked by a combination of confusion and excitement as brand new songs were being memorized and arranged simultaneously. The discussion of different points inevitably led to other songs and other writers and ten minutes would elapse before returning to the arrangement, but a musical militancy prevailed and finally the coffee cups were empty, the ash trays were filled, and the songs were familiar.

Into the valley of the recording studio rode the nine nameless writers, and while the mikes were being arranged a large glass of rum and coke was passed around. After greeting each other, tuning up, clearing up throats and taking recording levels for about an hour, the session began and rolled along with surprising ease.

This record is coming out at a time when the folk market is saturated with overdone and hackneyed material. Although it is basically a spontaneous production the intensity of the singing and the honesty of the writing gives it a validity lacking in many releases of professional groups who seem to have lost touch with the roots of folk music if indeed they ever had any.

People forget that many of the early folk singers who achieved prominence came out of left wing trade union singing. This left wing tradition formed an important part of the foundation of the modern folk revival as we know it.

Around 1915 the radical union Industrial Workers of the World known as the Wobblies produced several functional topical song writers who usually set their words to popular tunes of the day. The best known of these was the Swedish immigrant Joe Hill who wrote the sareastic "Pie in the Sky" song popular during the depression.

Aside from his writing, Hill was actively involved with the rough-and-tumble union activities of the time, and after a controversial trial where he was apparently framed on a murder charge, he fell before a firing squad in Utah at the age of 36. During the twenties, the bloody mining strikes of Kentucky and West Virginia produced several important topical writers including Aunt Molly Jackson whose earthy singing helped out many a difficult strike. Her song on the death of Harry Simms, a young organizer is a graphic documentation of the period.

The next major figure in topical music was Woody Guthrie the Oklahoma dust bowl balladeer who remained almost a one man movement through the thirties and forties. He wrote and adapted approximately a thousand songs some of which have already been accepted as authentic folk music since they have worked their way into oral tradition.

After Woody was incapacitated with a nervous disease Pete Seeger spread the topical political gospel through the fifties, popularizing the songs of Woody and other writers and producing such works as "Where Have All the Flowers Gone."

During 1962 several young writers were making their mark on the New York folk scene. I don't think it's possible to ascertain why these writers from different areas appeared and started producing so close together. Perhaps it was inevitable with so many people learning to play the guitar during the folk boom that a certain percentage would come to discover they could express themselves by writing in the folk idiom.

Also the civil rights movement, the Kennedy image of action, the peace marches, and the general increase in political interest among the generation of the sixties were all somewhat conducive to this flurry of writing.

In this period Broadside magazine has served as the main focal point in the writing revival; it has been a stimulus and a catalyst to most of the writers and has given many of them their first recognition while serving as the only forum for the discussion of topical songs.

Like the record the magazine is essentially non-professional in approach. It is edited by an elderly couple from Oklahoma, Sis Cunningham and Gordon Friesen and is turned out by hand on a mimeograph machine by Gordon's brother Ollie.

They are great people to talk to in a cold disinterested city like New York. Sis will reminisce about the days she played accordian with the Almanac singers and how they were blown out of Oklahoma in the dust bowl days, and Gordon who once had a novel published will talk about his days as a journalist when he once authored a rumor about a gold strike out west and started a mild rush with the unknowing assistance of the Associated Press.

The Broadside office is their small apartment in a lowrent district in uptown New York. Their living room is distinguished by piles of back issues, unanswered mail, literally hundreds of unpublished songs and a few cats, rabbits and other pets belonging to their daughter Jane.

The magazine is scaled in such a way as to make profit almost impossible, and the workload has grown so heavy with their increasing success that they were forced to change from a bi-weekly to a monthly.

Fortunately, they received some money from the Newport Folk Festival Foundation and will be getting some extra money from the sales of Broadside records and a new series of songwriters concerts at the Village Gate in Greenwich Village.

I think these notes might be a good place to straighten out some possible misconceptions about the young writers themselves. I've noticed several attempt to idealize them as sort of twentieth century knights. Hone of the writers I know considers himself exceptionally noble, and most of them have a good healthy steak of ambition. This point is especially directed to the starry-eyed 13-year-old radical fans who comprise a good portion of the topical audience.

The body of work achieved by these writers I believe will clearly emerge as the single most important con-tribution of the folk revival. With so many hundreds of good songs being written there is bound to be quite a respectable number of great ones. On this record you have a priceless composite selection of some of the finest efforts.

Notes by Phil Ochs

AIN'T THAT NEWS?



SIDE I, Band 2: MORE GOOD MEN GOIN' DOWN - Dave Cohen

Although Dave has only written a few songs, his talent is umistakable. He's exceptionally well-versed with traditional material, and this has given him tasteful guidelines.

MORE GOOD MEN GOIN' DOWN By Dave Cohen

© by Author, 1963 morning sun, down on her father The rescue team goes on and on-More good men goin' down. And her eyes showed tears of pain He died when he was just twenty-two As she looked out her window-pane Her man's not comin' home again. A young man in his prime, He left a wife and a baby boy -Cho: More good men goin' down. (twice)

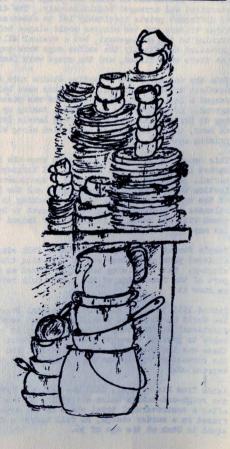
> The mother will live and the boy will grow In a few more years you never know That mother from those other times Has lost another man to the mines. (Cho)

SIDE I, Band 1: AIN'T THAT GOOD NEWS - Tom Paxton

A master craftsman, fom is able to fuse words and music together with simplicity and taste. His long experience and steady improvement have brought him to a point where almost everything he writes has validity.

- 2. I'VE GOT NEWS ABOUT SOME ORDINARY MEN THEY HEARD IT PREACHED TIME AND AGAIN TO BE PATIENT AND GRATEFUL, A-MEN. AND "DON'T AGITATE AROUND HERE!" THEY ARGUED AND THEY TALKED IT AROUND AND THEY WOKE UP AND HERE'S WHAT THEY FOUND: THEIR VOICES MADE A MIGHTY BIG SOUND TILL THEY DIDN'T KNOW THE MEANING OF FEAR.
 - (CHOS.)
- 3. IN HAZARD THEY'RE MEETING AT NIGHT ORGANIZING, AND DOING IT RIGHT, AND PLANNING FOR A HELL OF A FIGHT AND THEY SURE DON'T AIM TO LOSE IN NEW YORK THE TENANTS SAID, "NO, THE SLUMLORD AIN'T GETTING OUR DOUGH," THEY'RE FED UP AND I WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT'S THE VERY BEST KIND OF NEWS.

(CHOS.)

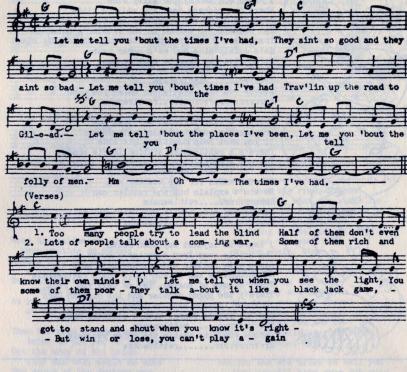


Hore good men goin' down. (twice)

THE TIMES I'VE HAD By Mark Spoelstra @ 1962 Trinity Music, Inc.

SIDE I, Band 3: TIMES I'VE HAD - Mark Spoelstra

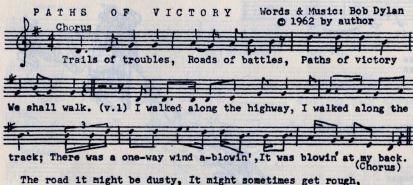
A superb instrumentalist, his flowing melodies and country influences characterize his work. Mark is currently spending two years working with migrant workers in California as a conscientious objector.





SIDE I, Band 4: PATHS OF VICTORY - Bob Dylan

The most gifted poetically of all the writers, Bob has established himself as the major performing songwriter in America; lately he has been drifting away from topical songs but the quality of his writing never stops improving.



The road it might be dusty, It might sometimes get rough, But that good road is a-waitin', and, boys, it aint far off. (CHO.) I went out to the valley, I turned my head up high, I saw the silver lining, that was hangin' in the sky. (CHO.) A gravel road is calling, It's a hard road to ride, Some old day it'll be a better way, and the cinders are on the side. CHORUS

3. I was in Ohio in a little truck stop When a soldier told me this peace has got to He said think about the economy
I ain't afraid
to fight for my country.

4. It's folks that want to fight that I'm talkin' about They're leading the blind in a timeless drought
But I don't want
no drought on my land When there are Peace and Love in my right hand.

SIDE I, Band 5: CHRISTINE - Matt McGinn

A Scotsman who spends his time writing and singing for unions on the British Isles. His gift for humor has brightened topical writing on both sides of the ocean.

CHRISTINE

Words by Matt McGinn Tune: Mrs. McGrath

@ 1963 by author

1. Queen Vickie used tae sit upon her magic stane Makin up governments all o' her ain But they took that privilege

away frae the queen
And gie'd it tae a lassie that
they call Christine.

With your Tooria, falderdoodle Da Tooria Oriooria. (Both lines rpt'd

2. Christine was poor when she left the school But she made a lot of cash, she was naebody's fool She dilnae make it working on the factory floor
She went tae London and became -a model. Cho.

3. In London Christine did gie well Wi' a hoose and a Rolls Royce a' tae hersel But the silly wee thing she fell in love Wi' Gordon-Edgecombe-Ivanov. Cho.

4. For she had another laud called John

He was always there when the rest had gone

He was sure he was the luckiest

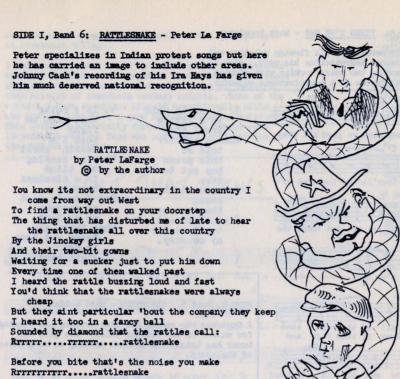
man alive
Till he fell intae the arms
of the M.I.5 Cho.

M.I.5 were awful ta'en aback They were nearly even gaunnie tell their Uncle Mac. For here was a Tory and a rye buck Red

Fightin oot the cold war in Christine's bed. Skip Cho.

6. Lucky Gordon's back in the jail again
And Mac's getting thrown oot
o' number ten
The Ministers are all in a

terrible rage And Christine's thinking of gaun on the stage. Cho.



Their address is good and their clothes are neat But as they take your money the snake says "cheat" Rrrrrrrr.....rattlesnake Before you bite that's the noise you make Rrrrrrrr.....rattlesnake

I heard him too by the alley side
Where the pushers deal and addicts glide
Heroin's quiet and enchances the boys
But I heard its anthem in the rattler's noise
Then there's the uptown doctor with his needle clean
He's awfuly nice and he's never mean
He'll give you dope by another name
But I heard the rattler just the same
RITITITE.....rattlesnake
Before you bite that's the noise you make
RITITITITITITITITITITITITE.....rattlesnake

There's a city official way down low Keeping his pockets filled with dough If you want help don't ask his aide There's a rattlesnake sitting in his shade There's a politician way up high Too far to hear the people cry Passing bills for the wealthy man He won't explain but the rattler can Rrrrrrrrr.....rattlesnake Before you bite that's the noise you make Rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrttesnake

I heard it loydest way down South
The rattle came from acracker's mouth
Laced with spittle and crammed with hate
He thought he was talkin'....I heard rattlesnake
There's lots of snakes, let me tell you, Jack,
There's the pygmy rattler and the diamond back
Governor Johnson says he loves you all
And the rattle stings with a southern drawl
Expression of the stings with a southern drawless with a southern drawless

SIDE I, Band 7: CARRY IT ON - Gil Turner

There's the quick loan men who make their way

Talkin' workin' folk into losing their pay
They'll loan you a dollar but they want back two
When there goes a rattler loud and true
But I also learned there's uptwon gents
Who are glad to learn you how the money's spent

Gil was one of the founders of Broadside and has done a lot of important work in the civil rights movement. This song is considered by many of the writers to be one of the classics.

CARRY IT ON

Words & Music by Gil Turner



2. They will tell their lyin' stories
Send their dogs to bite our bodies
They will lock us into prison
Carry it on, carry it on,
Carry it on, carry it on.

- 3. All their lies be soon forgotten
 All their dogs dogs are gonna lie there rottin'
 All their prison walls will crumble
 Carry it on, carry it on,
 Carry it on, carry it on.
- 4. If you can't can't go on any longer
 Take the hand hand held by your brother
 Every victory gonna bring another
 Carry it on, carry it on,
 Carry it on, carry it on.







Many of Phil's songs are a combination of the popular and folk idioms. He also makes wide use of satire to drive home his points.



build- ing links on the chain.

When the police on the horses were waiting on demand Riding thru the strike with a pistol in their hand Swinging at the skull of many a Union man As you built one more link on the chain, etc.

Then the army of the fascists tried to put you on the run But the army of the Union they did what could be done The power of the factory was greater than the gun As you built one more link on the chain, etc.

Then in 1954, decisions finally made
The black man was a-rising fast and racing from the shade
Your Union took no stand and your Union was betrayed
As you lost yourself a link on the chain, etc.

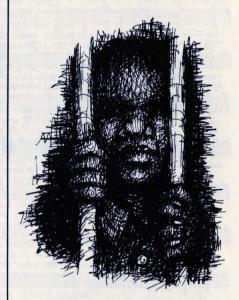
BROADSIDE #46

And then there came the boycotts and then the Freedom Eides And forgetting what you stood for you tried to block the tide The automation bosses were laughing oh the side As you lost one more link on the chain, etc.

You know when they block your trucks by laying on the road All that they are doing is all that you have showed That you gotta strike, you gotta fight, to get what you are owed When you're building your links on the chain, etc.

And the man who tries to tell you that they'll take your job away He's the same man who was scabbing hard just the other day And your Union's not a Union till he's thrown out of the way And he's shoking on your links of the chain, etc.

For now the times are telling you the times are rolling on And you're fighting for the same thing the jobs that will be gone
Now it's only fair to ask you, boys, which side are you on?
As you're building all your links on the chain, on the chain, etc.





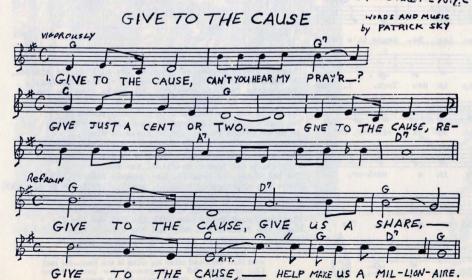
SIDE II, Band 2: CAUSES - Pat Sky

Pat has a totally irreverent sense of humor that served him well with this song. Lately he has written some fine lilting ballads and his general writing is improving at an impressive rate.

© 1964 WHITFELD MUSIC, INC. 2. Give for TB, Cancer and Red Cross

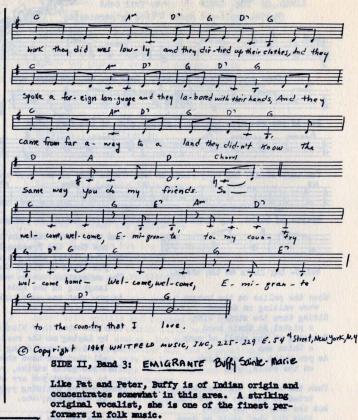
225 EAST 54th 5+Rest - N.Y.C.

Freedom it costs a dime



- 2. Give for TB, Cancer and Red Cross Freedom it costs a dime The blind need to see Help fight leprosy And give to the man in the mine Refrain
- 3. Give to the cause Overlook the flaws Give to the PTA Help the doctors out Buy a girlscout Give to the KKK refrain
- 4. Give to the cause
 Buy us abomb
 Wipe out the enemy
 Stand up and fight
 for what you think is right
 That'll cost you a buck fifty
 refrain
- 5. Give to the cause
 Cause I am broke
 Be charitable and give
 Give to the man
 Give whate'er you can
 But give, give, give, give, give.
 refrain





SIDE II, Band 4: THE FAUCETS ARE DRIPPING -

Malvina didn't start writing until late in life but



There's a wild streak of green in the sink in the kitchen, It comes from the rill trickling out of the plumbing, The streams from the mountain, the pools from the lea, All run from my faucet and down to the sea. (CHO) You can't ask the landlord to put in a washer, You can't ask the landlord to mend the old stairs, He takes in the rents, and he lives in Hismi, Where faucets don't drip and there's sun everywheres(CHO) The faucets are dripping, the landlord's content, With every new tenant he raises the rent, The buildings can crumble, the tenants can cry, There's a shortage of housing, you'll live there or die(CHO) They're building some buildings and new Lincoln centers, It's sure working hell with the low-income renters, They're jammed into rooms with the rat and the fly, Where the faucets all drip and the floor's never dry, (CHO)

SUNDAY NEWS, NOVEMBER 10, 1963

But suddenly, this fall, a great water shortage menaced New York and other big cities in the East—for real. City reservoirs fell to dangerously low levels. Mayor Wagner called for drastic water-saving measures.



Len Chandler wrote "Takin' Me Away From You Train" before heading South (Georgia, Tennessee, Mississippi). "Father's Grave" was written when Cordell Reagon of the Freedom Singers took him to visit the old Reagon home.

Oh, the old house was a shell There were weeds around the well And I touched the rusty hinge That held no door And the roof was caving in It was always sort of thin And I found the place Where the ash pan burned the floor. (CHO)

I thought of all the glad And the good times that I had With my pockets full of Purple plums each fall When the yard was wide and clean And the grass was short and green Now the underbrush has Laid its claim to all. (CHO)

I learned of violence done By my mother's brother's son Was it hate or hurt that Held the hand to knife It was trouble in the mind Well, guess that's the only kind That could make my cousin
Try to take his father's life. (CHO)

It made me feel so bad Lost the best friend that I had And I didn't get to Suggest Hear the preacher pray Yes, and I was only eight repeat 3rd line No, I can't recall the date of tune Nor the reason I was late for two But a funeral just can't wai extra And when I got to church They were rolling him away lines (Repeat 1st verse & chorus

SIDE II, Band 5: FATHER'S GRAVE - Len Chandler

Len's improving lyricism is winning him increasing attention. He has spent a lot of time in the South recently actively involved in civil rights and he just finished a fund raising tour with Dick Gregory.

SIDE II, Band 6: THE SCRUGGS PICKER - Ernie Marrs

Although unknown to the general public, Ernie is the most prolific of all the songwriters. He lives in Atlanta, Georgia writing several songs a week, and as this poem shows has some rather wry views on the current folk scene.

THE SCRUGGS PICKER

Behold the great Scruggs-picker! He arriveth early, and departeth late. He crasheth the party, and disturbeth the whole household. Mighty are his preparations. He interrupteth the proceedings, he deafeneth the nultitudes. He causeth the cat to hide, & the dog to depart. He driveth others to drink, He pauseth not, nor yet doth he waver. He finisheth not his songs, he corrupteth one with another. He lacketh taste, courtesy he knoweth not. He goeth away, when the night is far spent, and the evening ruined,

and the truth is not in him ERNIE MARRS





Eric is the most important addition to the songwriters this year. He specializes in love songs and many of his images are beautiful and penetrating.



FREEDOM IS A CONSTANT STRUGGLE



