4. Sod Shanty

5.	O Bury Me Not	3:55
6.	Zebra Dun	3:50
7.	Punchin' the Dough	2:15
8.	Powderhorn	3:55
9.	Miss Aledo	2:45
10.	Cattle Call	2:25

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RAY REED

Sings Traditional Frontier and Cowboy Songs

RECORDED AND ANNOTATED BY J. D. ROBB

DESCRIPTIVE NOTES ARE INSIDE POCKET

COVER DESIGN BY RONALD CLYNE COVER DRAWING BY WILL JAMES

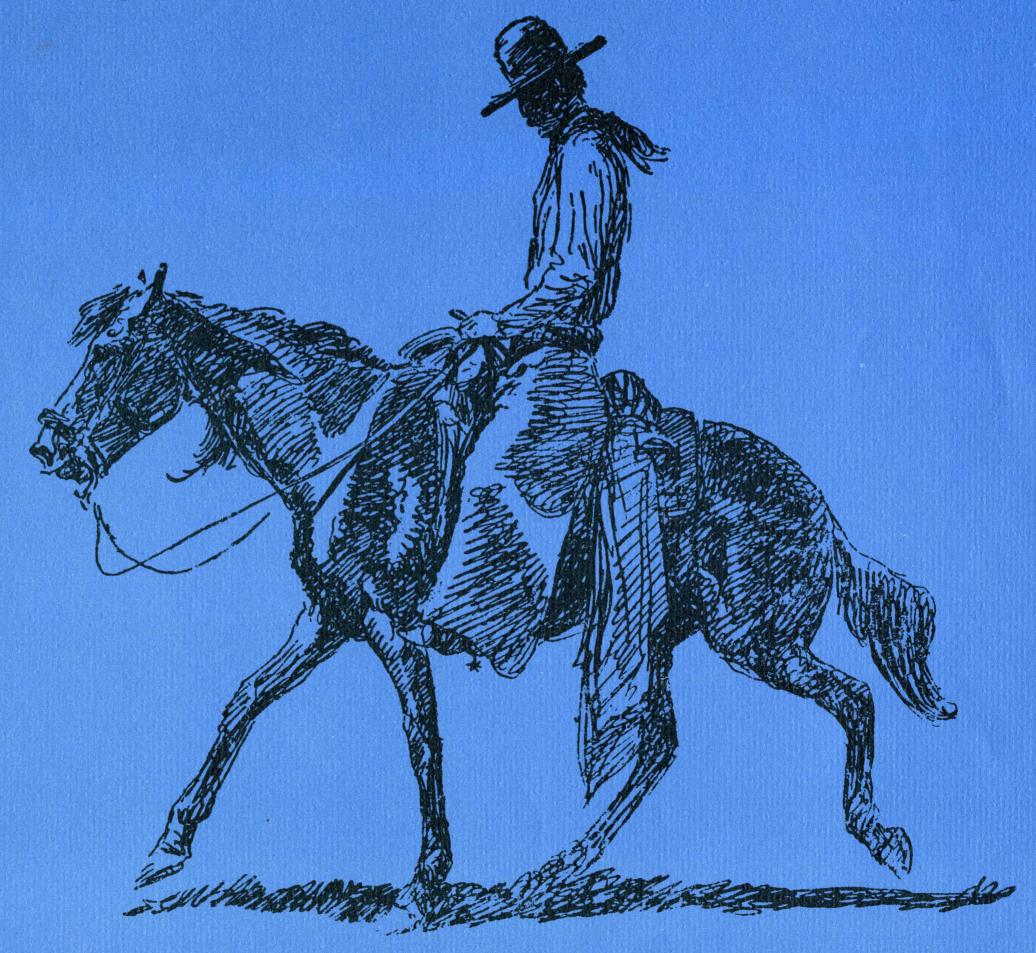
FOLKWAYS RECORDS FD 5329

RAY REED

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Sings Traditional Frontier and Cowboy Songs



LKWAYS FD 5329

Ray Reed sings Frontier and Cowboy Songs



Ray Reed

Notes on the Recordings.

Ray Reed loves horses and that love is reflected in many of the songs which he sings and composes. Throughout his life he has lived in horse country. During the 1940s he was a cowboy on the ranch of Bob Crosby near Roswell, New Mexico. Bob Crosby then held the title of "World's Champion Cowboy" and is immortalized in an exhibit containing his saddle, boots, etc. in the Roswell Museum.

I first met Ray on May 1, 1949 when I was making some recordings at the Sentinel Ranch of his neighbor and friend, the famous painter, Peter Hurd at San Patricio in the Hondo Valley, west of Roswell, New Mexico. Ray was then ranch foreman for the Mescalero Apache Indian tribe at nearby Mescalero, New Mexico, where the accompanying pictures of Ray and his palomino named Nugget were taken. At that time Ray sang for me and I recorded several songs.

Ray, who was thirty-three years of age at the time, told me that he had learned many of these songs from his father when he was a child, growing up in San Jon, a hamlet near Tucumcari, New Mexico.

This album supplements an album published over two decades ago by Folkways and entitled Cowboy Songs (FP22). Mr. Moses Asch recorded, edited and produced the album. The songs were sung by Cisco Houston and I wrote the program notes. I mention this because those notes are equally relevant to the songs included in the present album. Some of the songs in the earlier are variants of songs sung by Ray Reed and as such lend themselves to interesting comparisons.

John Donald Robb, Albuquerque, New Mexico, February 21, 1977.

The songs included in this album are, in fact, a part of the history of the United States of America during the past century and a half as told by the people who wrote the songs. In their own way they tend to humanize that history by revealling not only the observations of the writers or singers but their emotional reactions to the events in which they participated.

Probably the oldest of the songs is The Sioux Indians. It is the story of the adventures of one wagon train which left Missouri for the West and of attacks by Indians which occurred enroute. The Santa Fe Trail, which was opened up in the 1820's was one of the routes by which the settlers poured into the west. This song therefore relates to the conquest of the west and demonstrates that it was not accomplished without violent resistance.

California Joe is also an account of incidents of the Indian wars. It was written

by Captain Jack Crawford, chief of scouts under General Crooks. The locus of the events narrated in the song is the Powder River country of Montana. Will Keleher has written interestingly about Captain Crawford in his books published by the University of New Mexico Press.

Billy the Kid was one of the participants in the Lincoln county was which convulsed southwestern New Mexico in the years after the Civil war when as the song goes "a man's only law was his old fo'ty fo".

Little Old Sod Shanty relates with wry humor the hardships of those who took advantage of the Homestead Act passed by in 1862 under which a citizen could acquire ownership of 160 acres of land in the west, owned by the United States Government simply by moving onto it, filing a claim and living ontit and cultivating a certain number of acres. The process took five years of residency. The collector, then a teen ager, himself spent several summers on the government "claim" of his older brother, Ned, near Center the county seat of Oliver county, North Dakota between 1900 and 1910. It was an un-

forgettable experience, proving that determination and hard work could wrest a living from even the semi-arid prairies of North Dakota.

The remaining songs are all cowboy songs.

O Bury Me Not is the lament of a dying cowboy and paints a true picture of the loneliness of a cowboy's life.

Zebra Dun however is a tribute to the skill and courage of broncho riders and of one stranger in particular.

Punchin' the Dough is the song of the cook who went on the cattle drives and round-ups with his "Chuck wagon".

Powderhorn and Miss Aledo are tributes composed by Ray Reed himself, many years ago to two cutting horses which he greatly admired.

Finally, Old Cattle Call is a waltzlike song that the cowboys sang to quiet a herd of cattle when they were camped on the trail.

In conclusion it can be said, in comparing history and folk songs, that history supplies the facts and folk songs supply the color.

SIOUX INDIANS

I'll sing you a song though
It may be a sad one
Of trials and troubles
And where first begun.
I left my dear kindred,
My friends and my home,
And we crossed the wild deserts
And mountains to roam.

I crossed the Missouri
And joined a large train
Which bore us o'er mountain
And valley and plain;
And often of envenings
Out hunting we'd go
To shoot the fleet antelope and
The wild buffalo.

Without any money
Provisions to buy
We'd sneak 'round the hills shooting
Elk on the sly;
We'd shoot the fat deer
And take him to town
Tobuy flour to bake bread
and tea a few pound.

We heard of Sioux Indians All out on the plains, A-killing poor drivers And burning their trains, A-killing poor drivers with Arrows and bow. When captured by Indians no Mercy they'd show.

We travelled three weeks till We came to the Platte, And pitched out our tents at The head of a flat; We spread down our blankets On the green, grassy ground While our horses and oxen Were grazing around.

While taking refreshments
We heard a low yell,
The whoop of Sioux Indians
Coming up from the dell;
With sprang to our rifles
With a flash in each eye.
"Boys," says our brave leader,
"We'll fight 'til we die."

We gathered our horses,
Got ready to fight,
As the band of Sioux Indians
Just came into sight.
They came down upon us with
A whoop and a yell.
At the crack of our rifles
Six of them fell.

They made a bold dash and Came near to our train And the arrows fell round us Like hail and like rain; But with our long rifles We fed them cold lead Till many a brave warrior Around us lay dead.

With our small band there were Just twenty-four
And of the Sioux Indians
Five hundred or more;
We fought them with courage,
We spoke not a word,
Till the end of the battle
Was all that was heard.

We shot their bold chief at
The head of his band.
He died like a warrior
With a gun in his hand.
When they saw their bold chief
Lying dead in his gore,
They whooped and they yelled and
We saw them no more.

continued

SIOUX INDIANS, cont'd

We hitched up our horses and Started out train; Three more bloody battles This trip on the plain, and In our last battle Three more brave boys fell And we left them to rest In a green shady dell.

We travelled by day, Guarded camp during the night, Till Oregon's mountains Looked high in their might. Now at Pocahontas, Beside a clear stream Our journey is ended In the land of our dream.

CALIFORNIA JOE

Well, mates I don't like stories: Or am I going to act A part around the campfire That ain't a truthful fact? So fill your pipes and listen I'll tell you- let me see-I think it was in fifty From then to sixty-three.

You've all heard tell of Bridger; I used to run with Jim And many a long day's scouting I've had alongside him. Well, out near old Fort Reno A trapper used to dwell; We called him Old Pap Reynolds. The scouts all knew him well.

One night in the Spring of fifty We camped on Powder River. We killed a calf of buffalo And cooked a slice of liver. While eating, quite contented, I hear three shots or four; Put out our fire and listened-We heard a dozen more.

We knew that old man Reynolds Had moved his traps up there, So picking up our rifles And fixing on our gear, We moved as quick as lightining; To save was our desire. Too late; The painted heathen Had set the house on fire.

We hitched our horses quickly And waded up the stream; While down close beside the waters

I heard a muffled scream. And there among the bushes A little girl did lie, I picked her up and whispered: "I'll save you or I'll die."

Lord, what a ride! Old Bridger, He covered our retreat. Sometimes that child would whisper In a voice so low and sweet, "Poor Papa, God will take him To Mamma up above; There's no one left to love me. There's no one left to love. "

The little one was thirteen And I was twenty-two; I says, "I'll be your father And love you just as true." She nestled to my bosom, Her hazel eyes so bright, Looked up and made me happy Though close pursued that night.

One month had passed and Maggie-We called her Hazel Eye-In truth was going to leave me, Was going to say goodbye. Her uncle Mad Jack Reynolds, Reported long since dead, Had come to claim my angel, His brother's child, he said.

What could I say? We parted. Mad Jack was growing old; I handed him a banknote And all I had in gold. They rode away at sunrise. I went a mile or two And parting says, "We'll meet again. Her eyes began to fill. May God watch over you. "

By a laughing, dancing brook A little cabin stood And weary with along day's scout I spied it in the wood. The pretty valley stretched beyond, The mountains towered above And near its willow banks I heard The cooing of a dove.

'Twas one grand panorama; The brook was plainly seen Like a long thread of silver In a cloth of lovely green. The laughter of the water; The cooing of the dove, Was like some painted picture, Some well told tale of love.

While drinking in the grandeur And resting in the saddle, I heard a gentle ripple

Like the dipping of a paddle And turning to the eddy A strange sight met my view-A maiden with her rifle In a little bark canoe.

She stood up in the center With her rifle to her eye. I thought for just a second My time had come to die. I doffed my hat and told her If it was just the same, To drop her little shooter For I was not her game.

She dropped the deadly weapon And leaped from the canoe. Says she, "I beg your pardon; I thought you was a Sioux. Your long hair and your buckskin Looked warrior-like and rough. My bead was spoiled by sunshine Or I'd have killed you sure enough. "

"Perhaps it would have been better If you'd dropped me then, " says I, "For surely such an angel Could bear me to the sky." She blushingly dropped her eyelids. Her cheeks were crimson red. One half-shy glance she gave me And then hung down her head.

I took her little hand in mine. She wondered what it meant And yet she drew it not away But rather seemed content. We sat upon the mossy bank; The brook was rippling at our feet, The dove was cooing still.

I smoothed her golden tresses; Her eyes looked up in mine. She seemed in doubt, then whispered: "It's such a long, long time. Strong arms were thrown around me 'Ill save you or I'll die'" I clasped her to my bosom, My long lost Hazel Eye.

The rapture of that moment Was almost heaven to me; I kissed her mid her tear drops In merriment and glee. Her heart near mine was beating When sobbingly she said: "My dear, my brave preserver, They told me you was dead."

CALIFORNIA JOE, cont'd.

"But oh, those parting words, Joe, Have never left my mind. You said 'We'll meet again, Mag.' Then rode off like the wind. And, oh, how I have prayed, Joe For you who saved my life, That God would send an angel To guide you through all strife."

"The one who claimed me from you, My uncle, good and true, Is sick in yonder cabin-Has talked so much of you. 'If Joe was living, darling' He said to me last night, 'He would care for Maggie When God puts out my light.'"

We found the old man sleeping.
"Hush, Maggie let him rest."
The sun was slowly setting
In the far-off golden west
And though we talked in whispers
He opened wide his eyes.
"A dream, a dream," he murmured,
"Alas a dream of lies."

She drifted like a shadow
To where the old man lay.
"You had a dream, dear uncle,
Another dream today?"
"Oh, yes, I saw an angel
As pure as mountain snow
And near her at my bedside
Stood California Joe."

"I'm sure I'm not an angel.
Dear uncle, that you know.
These arms are brawny, my
hands too;

My face is not like snow. Now listen while I tell you For I have news to cheer. Hazel Eye is happy For Joe is truly here."

It was but a few days after,
She old man said to me
''Joe boy, she is an angel
And good as angels be.
For three long months she hunted
And trapped and nussed me too.
God bless you boy, I believe it,
She's safe along with you.

* * * * *

The sun was slowly sinking
When Maggie, my wife, and I
Came riding through the valley,
The tear drops in her eye.
''One year ago today, Joe
I saw the mossy grave;
We laid him 'neath the daisies,
My uncle, good and brave.''

And comrades, every springtime Is sure to find me there As something in the vallev Seems always fresh and fair. Our love is always kindled While sitting by the stream Where two hearts were united In love's sweet, happy dream.

BILLY THE KID

SaysI'll sing you a true song
Of Billy the Kid.
I'll sing of the desperate
Deeds that he did,
Way out in New Mexico
Long, long ago
When a man's only love
Was his old fo'ty fo'.

When Bill the Kid
Was a very young lad
In old Silver City
He went to the bad,
Way out in the West
With a gun in his hand,
At the age of twelve years
He killed his first man.

Fair Mexican maidens
Play guitars and sing
A song about Billy
Their boy bandit king,
How e'er his young manhood
Had reached its sad end,
He'd a notch on his pistol
For twenty-one men.

It was on the same night
That poor Billy died,
He said to his friends
I'm not satisfied.
There are twenty-one men
I have put bullets through
And Sheriff Pat Garret
Must make twenty-two.

Now listen how Billy
The Kid met his fate:
The bright moon was shining
The hour it was late;
Shot down by Pat Garret who
Once was his friend,
The young outlaw's life
Had now come to its end.

There's many a man
With a face fine and fair
Who starts out in life
With a chance to be square,
But just like poor Billy
He wanders astray
And loses his life
In the very same way.

Little Old Sod Shanty

Well I'm lookin' rather seedy now
While holdin' down my claim
And my vittles are not always
served the best
And the mice play slyly 'round
me as
I nestle down to rest
In my little old sod shanty on my
claim.

The hinges are of leather
And the windows have no glass
While the board roof lets the howling
blizzards in.
I can hear the hungry coyote
As he slinks up through the grass
'Round my little old sod shanty on
my claim.

When I left my eastern home,

A bachelor so gay,
To try to win my way to wealth and fame,
I little thought I'd come down
To burnin' twisted hay
In that little old sod shanty on my claim.
My clothes are plastered o'er with dough;
I'm lookin' like a fright
And everything is scattered 'round the room,
But I wouldn't give the freedom
That I have out in the west
For the table of the eastern man's new home.

The hinges are of leather
And the windows have no glass
While the board roof lets the howling
blizzards in.
I can hear the hungry coyote
As he slinks up through the grass
'Round my little old sod shanty on
my claim.

OH BURY ME NOT

"Oh bury me not
On the lone prairie."
These words came low
And mournfully
From the pallid lips
Of a youth who lay
On his dying bed
At the close of day.

continued

OH BURY ME NOT, cont'd.

"Oh, bury me not On the lone prairie Where the wild coyotes Will howl o'er me, Where the rattlesnakes hiss And the eagle flies free, Oh bury me not On the lone prairie."

"Oh bury me not" And his voice fell there But we took no heed Of his dying prayer. In a narrow grave Just six by three We buried him there On the lone prairie.

Yes, we buried him there On the lone prairie Where the wild wolf howls And the wind blows free And the blizzard beats And the wind blows free O'er his lonely grave On the lone prairie.

And the cowboys now As they roam the plains Now they mark the spot Where his bones were laid. Fling a handful of roses O'er his grave With a prayer to Him Who his soul will save.

O bury me not On the lone prairie Where the were wolf howls And -----o'er me Where the hoot owl hoots From morn 'til eve. O bury me not On the lone prairie.

THE ZEBRA DUN

Now we were camped out on the plains At the head of the Cimarron When along a-come a stranger To stop and argy some. He looked so very foolish We began to look around. We thought he was a greenhorn Had just escaped from town.

We asked he'd had his breakfast. He hadn't had a smear So we opened up the chuck box And bid him take his share.

He took a cup of coffee, Some biscuits and some beans And then begin to talk about Those foreign kings and queens.

About the Spanish wars And fightin' on the seas With guns as big as steers And ramrods big as trees, About ol' Paul Jones A fightin' son of a gun Who was the meanest hombre Had ever pulled a gun.

When he had finished eatin' And had put his plate away He rolled a cigarette And asked the time of day. He talked about the weather the Election and such things But didn't seem to know much Of workin's on the range.

Such an educated feller His thoughts just came in herds. He 'stonished all them cowboys With them jaw breakin' words. He kept right on a talkin' 'til it Made the boys all sick And they began to look around to Play some kind of a trick.

Well he said he'd lost his job Upon the Santa Fe A goin' across the plains To meet the Seven D. He didn't say how come it Was trouble with the boss But he would like to borrow A fat nice saddle horse.

This tickled all the boys to death They laughed way down their sleeves. "Well, you can have a saddle horse As fat n' fresh as you please." So Shorty grabbed the lariat and he Roped ol' Zebra Dun And turned him to the stranger while I'll sing you a song. We waited for the fun.

Well, Old Dunnie was an outlaw That had grown so very wild He could paw the white right from the moon With every jump a mile. He stood right still As if he didn't know Until he was all saddled And ready for the go.

When the stranger hit the saddle Lord, Old Dunnie quit the earth And headed right straight upward For all that he was worth,

A-pitchin' and a-squealin' and a-Havin' wall-eyed fits With his hind feet perpendicular And his front ones in the bits.

We could see the tops of mountains Under Dunnie, every jump, But the stranger sat upon him Just like a camel's hump. The stranger sat upon him And he curled his black mustache Just like a summer boarder A-waitin' for his hash.

Lord, he thumped him in the shoulders And he spurred him when he whirled. He showed us flunky punchers That he was the wolf of the world And when he's once more dismounted There again upon the ground We knew he was a thoroughbred And not a gent from town.

Well, the boss who was a standin' round A-watchin all the show Walked right up to the stranger And said "You needn't go. If you can handle a lariat like You rode ol' Zebra Dun, Well, you're the man I've looke for Ever since the year of one."

Now he could twirl a rope boys, And he didn't do it slow And when the cows stampeded He was always on the go. There's one thing and a short thing I've learned since I've been born, That every educated fella Ain't a plumb greenhorn.

Punchin' the Dough

Come all of you cowboys, Stand back 'n the wagon. Stay where you belong. Well, I've heard you observin' I'm fussy and slow But when you're punchin' cattle I'm punchin the dough.

Well, I reckon your stomachs Would go to your back If it wasn't for the cook that keeps Fillin' the slack With the beans in the bucket Or pork in the tub. Well I'm wonderin' now who would Fill you with grub.

Punchin' the Dough, cont'd.

Well you say you're right handy With gun and with rope
But I've noticed you're bashful
When usin' the soap and
When you crawl from your roll
And the ground it is froze
Just who biles the coffee
That thaws out your nose?

Well you talk about shootin' out Windows and lights,
But try shootin' bisuits for
Twelve appetities.
If you think that your ponies
Are snaky and raw, just
Try riding herd on a
Stove that won't draw.

In the old days the punchers took Just what they got.
It was soubelly beans and the Old coffee pot. But
Now you come howlin' fer
Pie and fer cakes, 'n then you
Cuss out the cook for a
Good belly ache.

You think that I'm old and my
Feet's on the skids
But I'm tellin' you now that you're
Nothin' but kids,
While you're rollin' the Bull*
For your brown cigarette
I'm a-rollin'the dough for
Them biscuits you et.

When you look at my apron You're readin' my brand. Four X** is the sign for The best in the land. On bottle or sack it sure Stands for good luck, So come all you waddies And wrangle your chuck.

There's no use a-snortin'
And fightin' your head.
If you like it with chili
Just eat what I said
'Cause I aim to be bossin' this
End of the show.
When you're punchin' cattle, I'm
Punchin' the dough.

*Bull Durham, a favorite cowboy tobacco.

**A mark on flour sacks.

POWDERHORN

I'll sing you a song About old Powderhorn The greatest cow pony That ever was born.
It was out north of Roswell
Down in New Mexico
That I first had the pleasure
To watch this horse go.

He was owned by Bob Crosby Whose fame was well known. In the rodeo world His star it had shone. He'd been picking good horses Since the day he was born, But never a pony Like Old Powderhorn.

He was not much to look at Nor not much to see.
Upon his left hip boys,
He wore the Cross-B.
Sorrel in colorA pure thoroughbredHe'd a star in the middle
Of his hammerhead.

Fleet as an antelope,
Quick as a deer,
He could catch a fast carf
Or could bust a big steer
But for cuttin' wild cattle
This pony was born,
That little sorrel cowhorse
They called Powderhorn.

He worked among cattle
With skill and with ease.
He never disturbed them
As quiet as you please
But always a-watchin'
He was workin' well back
To be in the right spot
To take up the slack.

Smooth as any dancer You've seen on his feet And in a tight spot boys, He'd turn on the heat. Show him a critter Then get hold of that horn Or you might lose your seat Upon Old Powderhorn.

People will tell you
A cowhorse is made
By patience and hard work
To learn well his trade
But a few like good cowboys
Are naturally born
To be tops in their trade.
Such was Old Powderhorn.

MISS ALEDO

Out in the West you have
Oft heard it said
The only good paint horse is
One that is dead
But to rules there's exceptions

And we want to show So take a deep seat. Watch this paint filly go.

Refrain
Miss Aledo, Miss Aledo,
Swing to and fro
Watchin' those dogies
Wherever they go.
First to the right and
Then to the left,
Always in front of them,
Doing her best.

It was down at fort Worth
At the big fat stock show
Bob first had the chance to watch
This filly go. He
Walked right up to them
Says: "How much will you take?"
They said: "Enough money
To make a renter a stake."

Bob says: "I'll take her right Now if you please. Will you take a check boys Upon the Cross B?" The boys said: "No Bob, It's cash that we want." So he gets the two thousand And pays 'em right off.

Refrain

Watch her go to 'em.
She does it so neat.
It looks like the filly's got
Brains in her feet. She's
Always a watchin'.
She seems to outguess
Anything that she's workin'.
She's doing her best.

People will tell you
It takes time to show
But this cuttin' pony's
A right place to go (sic)
This little paint filly
Just naturally knows
More than most horses
She's just two years old.

If it's good cuttin' horses You're wantin' to see Go out north of Roswell Upon the Cross B.
Miss Aledo and Powder And old Yellow Cat,
The best cuttin' horses
The west has seen yet.

The language of this song is perfectly plain cowboy talk but perhaps it needs a word of explanation. A cutting horse is one who is trained to separate a cow or a calf from the herd for purposes of branding, weaning etc. To take a deep seat means to get firmly seated in the saddle. The CrossB is the branding mark of Bob Crosby and his ranch is known by that name. Powder is a reference to Bob's horse Powderhorn about whom another song appears in this album.

Old Cattle Call

When the new day is dawnin' I wake up a yawnin' Drinking my coffee strong, Make my bed in a roll Down the trail I will stroll Singing this old cattle call

Refrain
Hee-hee-yoo-hoo-hoo-hoo
Hoo-hoo-hoo-yippee
Hee-hee-yoo-hoo-hoo-hoo
Hoo-oo-de loodle-de-oodle-tee.

With my saddle all seated
The cattle all bedded,
Nothin', well, seems to be wrong.
Make my bed'neath the skies
I look up at the stars, 'n
Then I can sing you this song.

Refrain

Well, each day I do ride
O'er the range far and wide.
I'm goin' home next fall.
Well, I don't mind the weather
My heart's like a feather
'cause always I'll sing you this call.

Refrain

Note: The refrain is sing falsetto with the syllables varied each time. In the last line of the refrain, the singer yodels.

Timings for the label: Side 1 3:55 1. Sioux Indians 2. California Joe 13:50 3. Billy the Kid 3:40 4. Sod Shanty 3:20 Side 2 5. O Bury Me Not 3:55 6. Zebra Dun 3:50 7. Punchin' the Dough 2:15 8. Powderhorn 3:55 9. Miss Aledo 2:45 10. Cattle Call 2:25



Ray Reed's Palomino Nugget, in 1949.

For Additional Information About FOLKWAYS RELEASES of Interest write to



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