

ESSENTIALS OF LATIN

Basic Constructions and Review

Folkways Records FI 8116

Prepared and Read in Latin by

John F. C. Richards

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ESSENTIALS OF LATIN

VOLUME V

ESSENTIALS OF LATIN

RECORD 5

BASIC CONSTRUCTIONS AND REVIEW

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SIDE I
Band 1

Introduction

Vowels and consonants

Diphthongs

A	ā	mater, mother	ae	aestas, summer
	a	pater, father	au	aurum, gold
B		bonus, good	ei (rare)	ei, an exclamation
		urbs, city	eu (éhcō)	seu, or if
C		caput, head	oe	poena, punishment
D		donum, gift	ui (oóee)	cui (dative of <u>qui</u>), to whom
E	e	res, thing		
	e	ego, I		
F		fides, faith		
G		Callia, Gaul		
H		homo, man		
I	i	sidus, star		
	i	similis, similar		
consonantal	i	ianua, door	ph	philosophus, philosopher
K (rare)		Kalendae, the Calends	th	thesaurus, treasure
L		longus, long	ch	Acheron, Acheron
M		manus, hand		
N		nomen, name		
O	o	otium, leisure		
	o	opus, work		
P		pax, peace		
Q(u)		quis, who?		
R		Roma, Rome		
S		sol, sun		
		dies, day		
T		tempus, time		
U(V)	u	rus, the country		
	u	tuba, trumpet		
consonantal	u	vita, life		
X (equals cs)		saxum, rock		
Y (equals Greek upsilon)		Syria, Syria		
Z (equals Greek zeta)		Amazon, Amazon		

Aspirates

C as in cat, not as in city; G as in go, not as in gem;
S as in sea and ships, not as in days; T as in time, not as in relation;
consonantal I like Y in you, consonantal U like W in wife;
Y like French tu; UI like French huit.
PH, TH, CH were originally pronounced like P, T, K, followed by an aspiration (H), but
PH (initial) may be pronounced like F in fill,
TH (initial) like T in tin,
CH as in German ach.

Band 2
Lesson

- | | | |
|------|---|--|
| I | (1) Agricola in silva est. | The farmer is in the forest. |
| II | (2) Filias amat. | He loves (his) daughters. |
| | (3) Donum filiae dat. | He gives a present to (his) daughter. |
| | (4) Lunam filiae monstrat. | He shows the moon to his daughter. |
| | (5) Hortus est domino. | The master has a garden (lit.
there is a garden to the master). |
| | (6) Agricola vaccas spectat. | The farmer is looking at the cows. |
| | (7) Spectat vaccas agricola. | The farmer is looking at the cows. |
| | (8) Vaccas spectat agricola. | The farmer is looking at the cows. |
| III | (9) Frumentum ad Graeciam portant. | They carry grain to Greece. |
| | (10) Frumentum in Italiam portant. | They carry grain into Italy. |
| | (11) Frumentum Romam portant. | They carry grain to Rome. |
| IV | (12) Multi viri. | Many men. |
| | (13) Multi et boni viri. | Many good men. |
| | (14) Nostri viri sunt boni. | Our men are good. |
| | (15) Tullia est puella. | Tullia is a girl. |
| | (16) Tullia, Marci Tulli filia. | Tullia, the daughter of Marcus Tullius. |
| | (17) Tulliam, Marci Tulli filiam videmus. | We see Tullia, the daughter of Marcus Tullius. |
| V | (18) In insula Creta habitat. | He lives on the island of Crete. |
| | (19) Taurum gladio vulnerat. | He wounds the bull with a sword. |
| VI | (20) Cum gaudio. | With joy. |
| | (21) Magno gaudio (magno cum gaudio). | With great joy. |
| VII | (22) Ab amicis amamur. | We are loved by our friends. |
| VIII | (23) Copiae nostrae e castris properabant. | Our troops hastened out of camp. |
| | (24) Copiae nostrae de locis altis properabant. | Our troops hastened down from the high places. |
| | (25) Copiae nostrae ab oppido properabant. | Our troops hastened away from the town. |
| | (26) Copiae nostrae Roma properabant. | Our troops hastened away from Rome. |

Band 3

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| IX | (27) Filius tuus amatus est. | Your son was loved. |
| | (28) Filiae tuae desideratae sunt. | Your daughters were missed. |
| | (29) Romam cum amico veni. | I have come to Rome with a friend. |
| X | (30) Hoc anno venimus. | We came this year. |
| | (31) Quattuor annis veniemus. | We shall come within four years. |
| XI | (32) Veni. Noli venire. | Come. Do not come. |
| | (33) Venite. Nolite venire. | Come (plural). Do not come. |
| XIV | (34) Ego et tu venimus. | You and I came (we came). |
| | (35) Tu et Gaius venistis. | You and Gaius came (you came). |
| | (36) Ipse te vidi. | I saw you myself. |
| | (37) Galli se suaque Romanis dediderunt. | The Gauls surrendered themselves and their (possessions) to the Romans. |
| | (38) Me culpo. | I blame myself. |
| | (39) Te culpas (te ipsum culpas). | You blame yourself. |
| XV | (40) Catullus erat poeta qui Lesbiam amabat. | Catullus was the poet who loved Lesbia. |
| | (41) Catullus erat poeta quem Lesbia amabat. | Catullus was the poet whom Lesbia loved. |
| | (42) Is est qui hoc fecit. | He is the man who did this. |
| | (43) Quis hoc fecit? | Who did this? |

	(44) Quid fecisti?	What did you do?
	(45) Quem poetam vidisti?	What poet did you see?
	(46) Quodcumque iubes, id facio.	I do whatever you order.
XVI	(47) Magna pars militum.	A large part of the soldiers.
	(48) Satis cibi.	Enough food (lit. enough of food).
	(49) Quattuor e militibus.	Four of the soldiers.
	(50) Una de multis.	One (woman) out of many.
XVII	(51) Romae	At Rome
	Athenis	At Athens
	Tarenti	At Tarentum
	domi	At home
	Novi Eboraci	In New York
	Philippis	At Philippi
	Carthagine (Carthagini)	At Carthage
	ruri	In the country
	Curibus.	At Cures.
XVIII	(52) Hi viri moribus sunt similes.	These men are similar in character.
	(53) Dux magno honore dignus.	A general worthy of great honor.
	(54) Vir singulari ingenio praeditus.	A man endowed with remarkable ability.
XIX	(55) O matre pulchra filia pulchrior.	O daughter fairer than your mother fair.
	(56) O filia pulchrior quam mater pulchra.	O daughter more beautiful than your beautiful mother.
	(57) Quam maximus.	As great as possible.
	(58) Vir magna sapientia.	A man of great wisdom.
	(59) Murus decem pedum.	A wall of ten feet, a wall ten feet high.
XX	(60) Multo me sapientior est.	He is far wiser than I.
	(61) Gallis amici sumus.	We are friendly to the Gauls.
	(62) Germanis finitimi sunt.	They are neighbors to the Germans.
XXI	(63) Laborare est orare.	To work is to pray (work is prayer).
	(64) Honestum est hoc recte	It is honorable to do this correctly.
	(65) Hoc facere oportet. facere.	It is necessary to do this.
	(66) Te hoc facere oportet.	You ought to do this (it is necessary for you to do this).
	(67) Placet-ne tibi venire?	Does it please you to come?
	(68) Sapientis est vera dicere.	It is the part of a wise (man) to tell the truth.
	(69) Hoc facere possum.	I am able to do this, I can do it.
	(70) Hoc facere debeo.	I ought to do this.
	(71) Hoc facere volo.	I wish to do this.
	(72) Hoc facere scio.	I know how to do this.
	(73) Laborare malo quam otiosus esse.	I would rather work than be at leisure (I prefer to work).
	(74) Civis Romanus esse cupit.	He wants to be a Roman citizen.
	(75) Civem Romanum te esse vult.	He wants you to be a Roman citizen.
	(76) Te venire iubeo.	I order you to come.
	(77) Te venire prohibebo.	I shall prevent you from coming (lit. to come).

- XXII (78) Ubi Romanos viderunt,
legatos ad Caesarem miserunt.
(79) Postquam Romanos viderunt,
legatos ad Caesarem miserunt.
(80) Simul ac Romanos viderunt,
legatos ad Caesarem miserunt.
(81) Dum vixit, honestus fuit.
(82) Dum nostri iter faciunt,
legati ad Caesarem venerunt.
(83) Caesar expectavit dum legati
ad castra venerunt.
(84) Antequam legati ad castra
venerunt, legiones eduxit.
(85) Priusquam legati ad castra
venerunt, legiones eduxit.
(86) Quamquam Caesar diu expectavit,
legati ad castra non venerunt.
(87) Caesar, quod legati ad castra
non venerant, legiones eduxit.
(88) Quod frater meus tutus est,
mirum videtur.
(89) Ut supra dixi, frater meus
tutus est.
XXIII (90) Miles clamans discessit.
(91) Pugnantium clamorem audiui.
(92) Pugnantes clamabant.
(93) Graecia capta ferum victorem
cepit.
(94) Iamque volaturus parvo dedit
oscula nato.
(95) Daedalus volaturus erat.
(96) Hoc audito discessit.
(97) Te audiente carmen recitavit.
(98) Te duce.
(99) Consule Planco.
(100) Ducem captum liberavit.
XXIV (101) Nuper, inquit, in Italia fuisti.
(102) Dicit te in Italia esse.
(103) Dixit te in Italia esse.
(104) Dicit te in Italia fuisse.
(105) Dixit te in Italia fuisse.
(106) Dicit te in Italia futurum esse.
(107) Dixit te in Italia futurum esse.
(108) Dixit se in Italia fuisse.

When they saw (had seen) the Romans,
they sent envoys to Caesar.
After they saw (had seen) the Romans,
they sent envoys to Caesar.
As soon as they saw (had seen) the
Romans, they sent envoys to Caesar.
He was honorable throughout his life
(while he lived).
While our men were marching,
the envoys came to Caesar.
Caesar waited until the envoys
came to the camp.
He led out his legions before the
envoys came to the camp.
He led out his legions before the
envoys came to the camp.
Although Caesar waited a long time,
the envoys did not come to the camp.
Because the envoys had not come to the
camp, Caesar led out his legions.
The fact that my brother is safe
seems wonderful.
As I have said above, my brother
is safe.
The soldier went away shouting.
I heard the shouts (shouting) of
those who were fighting.
They shouted while they were fighting.
Captured Greece captured her fierce
conqueror (i.e. the Romans).
And now, as he was about to fly, he
kissed (gave kisses to) his little
son.
Daedalus was about to fly.
When he had heard this, he went away
(lit. this having been heard).
He recited the poem while you were
listening (lit. you listening;
compare 'God willing').
Under your leadership, with you as
leader (lit. you being leader).
In the consulship of Plancus, when
Plancus was consul (lit. Plancus
being consul).
He set the captured general free,
he released the general when he
had been captured.
Recently, he said, you were in Italy.
He says that you are in Italy.
He said that you were in Italy
(i.e. when he spoke).
He says that you were (have been)
in Italy.
He said that you were (had been)
in Italy.
He says that you will be in Italy.
He said that you would be in Italy.
He said that he (the speaker) had
been in Italy.

- (109) Dixit eum in Italia fuisse. He said that he (someone else) had been in Italy.
 (110) Negat se umquam in Italia fuisse. He says that he was never in Italy (denies that he was ever in Italy).
 (111) Sperat se in Italia futurum esse. He hopes he will be in Italy.
 (112) Sperat se in Italia habitare posse. He hopes he will be able to live in Italy.
 (113) Dicitur honestus esse. He is said to be honorable.
 (114) Dicunt eum honestum esse. They say that he is honorable.

Band 5

- XXV (115) Caveat emptor. Let the buyer beware.
 (116) Ne veniant. Let them not come.
 (117) Ne hoc faciamus. Let us not do this.
 (118) Hoc facias. You should do this.
 (119) Quid faciam? What am I to do?
 (120) Utinam te mox videam! May I see you soon! (I wish I could see you soon.)
 (121) Utinam ne hoc facias! May you not do this!
 XXVI (122) Cras venies, ut me videas. You will come tomorrow in order to see me (in order that you may see me).
 (123) Hodie veni, ut te videam. I have come today in order to see you (in order that I may see you).
 (124) Heri veni, ut te viderem. I came yesterday in order to see you (in order that I might see you).
 (125) Heri discessi, ne quis me videret. I went away yesterday in order that no one might see me.
 (126) Legatum misit, qui haec nuntiaret. He sent an envoy to announce this (who should announce these things).
 (127) Legatum misit, quo celerius haec nuntiaret. He sent an envoy in order to announce this more quickly (lit. by that amount more quickly).
 (128) Te rogo ut hoc facias. I ask you to do this.
 (129) Te rogavi ut hoc faceres. I asked you to do this (lit. I asked that you should do this).
 (130) Tibi impero ut venias. I order you to come.
 (131) Te venire iubeo. I order you to come.
 (132) Legati Caesarem orabant ut se ex periculo servaret. The envoys begged Caesar to save them from danger.
 XXVII (133) Utinam adesses! I wish you were here (now) (sc. but you are not here).
 (134) Utinam heri venisses! I wish you had come yesterday (sc. but you did not come).
 (135) Non est tam stultus ut hoc faciat. He is not so foolish as to do this.
 (136) Non fuit tam stultus ut hoc faceret. He was not so foolish as to do this (that he should do it).
 (137) Tanta fuit militum virtus ut nemo vallum relinqueret. So great was the courage of the soldiers that no one left the rampart.
 (138) Effecit ut manerent. He made them stay (brought it about that they stayed).
 (139) Fac domi maneat. See that you stay at home, be sure to stay.
 (140) Hoc facias necesse est. You must do this.
 (141) Maneas velim. I want you to stay (I should like you to stay).
 (142) Accidit ut domi maneres. It happened that you stayed at home.
 (143) Ne haec feceris. Do not do this.

XXVIII (144) Nonne haec fecisti?
 (145) Num haec fecisti?

(146) Utrum haec fecisti annon?
 (147) Te rogo quid facias.
 (148) Te rogo num haec facias.
 (149) Te rogo quid heri feceris.
 (150) Te rogo num haec feceris.
 (151) Te rogavi quid faceres.
 (152) Te rogavi num haec faceres.

(153) Te rogavi quid heri fecisses.
 (154) Te rogavi num haec fecisses.
 (155) Te rogo quid cras factururus sis.
 (156) Te rogavi quid factururus esses.

(157) Te rogo utrum haec feceris an
 factururus sis.

(158) Te rogo utrum haec feceris necne.

(159) Quale et quantum sit periculum
 nescio.

(160) Sive iubes seu vetas, hoc
 facio.

SIDE II
 Band 1
 XXIX

(161) Uterque consul.
 (162) Uterque nostrum.
 (163) Duorum fratrum alter Romae,
 alter Athenis habitat.
 (164) Alii Romae, alii Athenis
 habitant.
 (165) Aliud dicunt, aliud faciunt.
 (166) Alii alia dicunt.

(167) Anno ab urbe condita
 septingentesimo

(168) Anno urbis conditae
 septingentesimo

(169) Anno Domini millesimo
 nongentesimo
 quinquagesimo quarto.

(170) Anno Salutis MCMLIV.

(171) Anno post Christum natum...

(172) Duo milia passuum processit.

(173) Quattuor annos Athenis habitabat.

(174) Abhinc quattuor annos Athenas venit.

XXX (175) Idem est qui antea fuit.

(176) Eodem die venerunt.

(177) Vir benignus erat, idem
 poeta clarissimus.

(178) Romam venisti, ne quis te
 videret.

You did this, didn't you?
 You didn't do this, did you?
 (Surely you didn't do it?)

Did you do this or not?

I ask you what you are doing.

I ask you whether you are doing this.

I ask you what you did yesterday.

I ask you whether you did this.

I asked you what you were doing.

I asked you whether you were doing

this (i.e. at the time when I
 asked the question).

I asked you what you had done yesterday

I asked you whether you had done this.

I ask you what you will do tomorrow.

I asked you what you would do (were
 going to do).

I ask you whether you have done this
 or are going to do it.

I ask you whether you have done
 this or not.

I am ignorant of the nature and
 extent of the danger (I do not
 know of what kind and how great
 the danger is).

I am doing this whether you order
 or forbid it.

Each consul.

Each of us.

Of the two brothers one lives in
 Rome, the other in Athens.

Some live in Rome, others in Athens.

They say one thing and do something
 else.

Some say one thing and some another
 (lit. others say other things,
 i.e. they all say different things).

In the 700th year after the
 foundation of the city (i.e.
 since 753 B.C.).

In the 700th year after the
 foundation of the city (i.e.
 since 753 B.C.).

In the year of Our Lord 1954.

In 1954.

In the ... year after the birth of
 Christ.

He advanced for two miles.

He lived at Athens for four years.

He came to Athens four years ago.

He is the same as he was before.

They came on the same day.

He was a kindly man and also a
 famous poet.

You came to Rome in order that
 no one (lest anyone) might see you.

(179)	Rogavi num quis te vidisset.	I asked whether anyone had seen you.
(180)	Romam venisti, nec quisquam te vidit.	You came to Rome and no one saw you.
(181)	Nemo te vidit.	No one saw you.
(182)	A nullo visus es.	You were seen by no one.
(183)	Dixerit aliquis.	Someone will say (will have said).
(184)	Quodam tempore.	At a certain time.
(185)	Dux quidam.	A certain general.
(186)	Quidam ex militibus.	Certain of the soldiers.
(187)	Suum quisque donum capiat.	Let each man take his own gift.
(188)	Optimus quisque	All the best men (each best man).
(189)	Talis es qualis antea fuisti.	You are the same kind of man as you were before (lit. you are such as you were, i.e. your character is such as it always was).
(190)	Tot sunt sententiae quot sunt homines.	There are as many opinions as there are men.
(191)	Quot homines, tot sententiae.	There are as many opinions as there are men (lit. as many men, so many opinions).
(192)	Is est qui haec faciat.	This is the sort of man to do this, lit. who would do this.
(cf.)	Is est qui haec fecit.	He is the man who did this.)
(193)	Nemo est qui haec faciat.	There is no one who would do this.
(194)	Dignus est qui ametur.	He deserves to be loved (lit. he is worthy who should be loved).
XXXI (195)	Dicit Gallos cum Germanis, qui trans Rhenum incolant, bellum gerere.	He says that the Gauls wage war with (against) the Germans who live across the Rhine.
(196)	Dixit Gallos cum Germanis, qui trans Rhenum incolerent, bellum gerere.	He said that the Gauls waged war with the Germans who lived across the Rhine.
XXXII (197)	Romani castris potiti sunt.	The Romans got possession of the camp.
(198)	Voluptatibus carent.	They lack pleasures.
(199)	Mortis metu liberantur.	They are freed from the fear of death.
(200)	Conatu desistunt.	They give up (cease from) their attempt.
(201)	Ex civitate discedunt.	They depart from the state.
(202)	Ab hoc scelere abhorrent.	They shrink from (are averse to) this crime.
(203)	Ab hoc scelere alieni sunt.	They are incapable of (foreign to) this crime.

Band 2

XXXIII (204)	Cum Romam veniam, te videbo.	When I come (shall come) to Rome, I shall see you.
(205)	Cum Romam venero, te videbo.	When I come (shall have come) to Rome, I shall see you.
(206)	Cum Romam veni, tum Athenas abiisti.	Just at the time when I came to Rome, you went away to Athens.
(207)	Cum hoc vidissem, Athenas abi.	When I had seen this, I went away to Athens.
(208)	Cum Romae habitares, Athenas abi.	When you were living at Rome, I went away to Athens.
(209)	Cum Romam veneram, te videbam.	Whenever I came to Rome, I used to see you.
(210)	Cum Romae habites, mox te videbo.	Since you are living in Rome, I shall soon see you.
(211)	Quae cum ita essent, Romam redii.	Since this was so, I returned to Rome.

	(212) Cum Romae habites, (tamen) te non videbo.	Although you are living in Rome, I shall not see you.
	(213) Cum Romam venisses, (tamen) te non vidi.	Although you had come to Rome, I did not see you.
XXXIV	(214) Si hoc facis, peccas.	If you are doing this, you are doing wrong.
	(215) Si hoc fecisti, peccavisti.	If you did this, you did wrong.
	(216) Si hoc feceris, peccabis. Si hoc facies, peccabis.	If you do (lit. will have done, will do) this, you will do wrong.
	(217) Si hoc facias, pecces.	If you were to do this, you would do wrong.
	(218) Si hoc faceres, peccares.	If you were doing this (now), you would be doing wrong (sc. but you are not doing it).
	(219) Si hoc fecisses, peccavisses.	If you had done this (then), you would have done wrong (sc. but you did not do it).
	(220) Si hoc fecisses, doleres.	If you had done this (then), you would be sorry (now).
	(221) Si hoc fecisses, culpari potuisti.	If you had done this, you might have been blamed.
	(222) Si illud facit, peccat. (Dixit) eum, si illud faceret, peccare.	If he is doing that, he is doing wrong. (He said that) if he was doing that, he was doing wrong.
	(223) Si illud fecit, peccavit. (Dixit) eum, si illud fecisset, peccavisse.	If he did that, he did wrong. (He said that) if he had done that, he had done wrong.
	(224) Si illud faciet, peccabit. (Dixit) eum, si illud faceret, peccaturum esse.	If he does that, he will do wrong. (He said that) if he did that, he would do wrong.
	(225) Si illud fecerit, peccabit. (Dixit) eum, si illud fecisset, peccaturum esse.	If he does (lit. will have done) that, he will do wrong. (He said that) if he did (lit. would have done) that, he would do wrong.
	(226) Si illud faciat, peccet. (Dixit) eum, si illud faceret, peccaturum esse.	If he were to do that, he would do wrong. He said that) if he did that, he would do wrong.
	(227) Si illud faceret, peccaret. (Dixit) eum, si illud faceret, peccaturum fuisse.	If he were doing that, he would be doing wrong. (He said that) if he were doing that, he would have been doing wrong.
	(228) Si illud fecisset, peccavisset. (Dixit) eum, si illud fecisset, peccaturum fuisse.	If he had done that, he would have done wrong. (He said that) if he had done that, he would have done wrong.
XXXV	(229) Romanis subvenit.	He came to the help of the Romans.
	(230) Exercitui praefuit.	He was in command of the army.
	(231) Illum exercitui praefecerunt.	They placed him in command of the army.
	(232) Exercitui praefectus est.	He was placed in command of the army.
	(233) Viro nubit.	She marries a husband.
	(234) Uxorem ducit.	He marries a wife.
	(235) Nemo tibi credit.	No one believes you.
	(236) Nemo credit te illud fecisse.	No one believes that you did that.
	(237) Tibi persuadeo.	I persuade you.
	(238) Tibi persuadetur.	You are persuaded (lit. it is persuaded to you).

(239) Pugnaverunt.
Pugnatum est.

(240) Hoc magno usui nostris fuit.

(241) Tertiam aciem nostris subsidio
misit.

(242) Hoc tibi dono do.

(243) Hoc magno fuit dedecori.

(244) Hoc nostris impedimento fuit.

(245) Hoc tibi dolori est.

They fought.

A battle was fought, they fought
(lit. it was fought).

This was of great use to our men.

He sent the third line to help
our men (lit. for a reinforcement
to our men).

I give this to you as a present
(lit. for a gift).

This was very disgraceful (lit.
for a great disgrace).

This was a hindrance to our men
(lit. for a hindrance).

This causes you pain (lit. is for
a grief to you).

Band 3

XXXVI (246) Caesar expectavit dum legati
ad castra venirent.

Caesar waited for the envoys to
come to the camp (lit. until
they should come, i.e. in order
that they might have time to come).
He led out his legions before
the envoys could come to the camp
(i.e. he acted before they had
time to come).

(248) Caesar legatos laudavit,
quod ad castra venissent.

Caesar praised the envoys because
(as he said) they had come to
the camp (on the ground that
they had come).

(249) Caesar legatos laudavit,
non quod ad castra venissent,
sed quia legiones expectabat.

Caesar praised the envoys,
not because they had come to the
camp, but because he was waiting
for his legions.

(250) Legatos laudavit, quippe qui
socii fideles essent.

He praised the envoys since
(inasmuch as) they were faithful
allies.

(251) Ludant, dum laborent.

Let them play, provided that they
work.

(252) Ludant, dummodo laborent.

Let them play, provided that they
work.

(253) Quamvis ad castra venissent,
(tamen) Caesarem non viderunt.

Although they had come to the camp,
(yet) they did not see Caesar.

(254) Quamvis beatus.

However happy.

(255) Caesar, qui diu expectavisset,
tamen abire constituit.

Although Caesar had waited for a long
time, yet he determined to go away.

XXXVII (256) Vereor ne hoc facias.

I fear that (lest) you will do this.

(257) Vereor ut hoc facias.

I fear that (lest) you will not
do this.

(258) Vereor ne hoc non facias.

I fear that (lest) you will not
do this.

(259) Veritus sum ne hoc faceres.

I feared that (lest) you would do
this.

(260) Veritus sum ut hoc facturum esses. I feared that you were not going to
do this.

(261) Poenos timebant.

They feared the Carthaginians.

(262) Proelium committere timebant.

They feared to join battle.

(263) Hoc ita fecit ut iusseram.

He did this just as I had ordered.

(264) Hoc fecit quasi iussissem.

He did this just as if I had ordered
it.

(265) Aliter ac iusseram, hoc fecit.

He did not do this as I had ordered
(he did this in a different way and
not as I had ordered).

	(266)	Erudentior es quam fuit pater tuus.	You are wiser than your father was.
	(267)	Prudentior es quam qui hoc facias.	You are too wise to do this (wiser than one who would do it).
	(268)	Tantum abest ut hoc facias ut abire velis	Far from doing this you want to go away (It is so far from being true that you are doing this that actually you wish to go away).
XXXVIII	(269)	Parendo discimus imperare.	By obeying we learn to command.
	(270)	Imperatori libenter parendo discimus imperare.	By obeying the general willingly we learn to command.
	(271)	Hic vir amandus est.	This man ought to be loved.
	(272)	Delenda est Carthago.	Carthage must be destroyed.
	(273)	Fumento dando sociis subvenimus.	We helped our allies by giving them grain (lit. by grain being given).
	(274)	Imperatori parendum est.	One must obey the general (lit. it must be obeyed to the general, i.e. obedience must be shown to him).
	(275)	Hic vir tibi amandus est.	You ought to love this man (lit. this man ought to be loved by you).
	(276)	Carthago Romanis delenda est.	The Romans must destroy Carthage (lit. Carthage must be destroyed by the Romans).
	(277)	Imperatori a te parendum est.	You must obey the general (lit. it must be obeyed to the general by you).
	(278)	Legati ad pacem petendam venerunt.	The envoys came to seek peace.
	(279)	Legati pacis petendae cause venerunt.	The envoys came to seek peace.
	(280)	Oppida videndi causa venerunt.	They came to see the towns.
	(281)	Multa discendi studiosus.	Enthusiastic to learn many things (devoted to learning).
	(282)	Pacis petendae cupidus.	Eager to seek peace.
	(283)	Castra munienda curavit.	He had the camp fortified (lit. he took care that it should be fortified).

Band 4

XXXIX	(284)	Legati pacem petitem venerunt.	The envoys came to seek peace.
	(285)	Dixit pacem petitem iri.	He said that peace would be sought, lit. that there was a movement (<u>iri</u>) to seek (<u>petitem</u>) peace (<u>pacem</u>).
	(286)	Dixit futurum esse ut pax peteretur.	He said that peace would be sought (lit. it would happen that peace would be sought).
	(287)	Dicit fore ut pax petatur.	He says that peace will be sought.
	(288)	Sperat fore ut sapias.	He hopes that you will be wise.
	(289)	Difficile est dictu.	It is difficult to say (lit. difficult in the saying).
	(290)	Facile est factu.	It is easy to do (lit. easy in the doing).
	(291)	Fors omnia regere.	Chance ruled everything.
XL	(292)	Laudis cupiditas.	Desire for praise.
	(293)	Amor patriae.	Love of country.
	(294)	Litterarum studium.	Enthusiasm for literature.
	(295)	Nullus est tibi mortis timor.	You have no fear of death.
	(296)	Laudis cupidus.	Eager for (desirous of) praise.
	(297)	Litterarum studiosus.	Devoted to literature.

(298)	Tui memor.	Mindful of you.
(299)	Tui meminit.	He remembers (is mindful of) you.
(300)	Mei obliviscitur.	He forgets (is forgetful of) me.
(301)	Te maximi aestimo.	I value you very highly.
(302)	Illum nihili facis.	You set no value on him (lit. you value him at nothing).
(303)	Proditionis eum accusant.	They accuse him of treachery.
(304)	Proditionis eum condemnant.	They condemn him for treachery.
(305)	Morte condemnatus est.	He was condemned to death.
(306)	Morte multatus est.	He was punished by (with) death.
(307)	Me pudet inertiae.	I am ashamed of my idleness (lit. it shames me).
(308)	Hoc tua et omnium civium interest.	This concerns you and all the citizens (tua, sc. re).
(309)	Nostra refert hoc facere.	It is to our interest to do this.
XLI (310)	Nemo impedit quominus hoc facias.	No one prevents you from doing this (lit. by which the less you may do it, i.e. so that you may not do it).
(311)	Te deterruit ne hoc faceres.	He prevented you from doing this.
(312)	Te hoc facere prohibuit.	He prevented you from doing this (lit. to do it).
(313)	Te hoc facere vetuit.	He forbade you to do this.
(314)	Non dubito quin hoc feceris.	I do not doubt that you did this.
(315)	Non dubium erat quin hoc fecisses.	There was no doubt that you had done this.
(316)	Hoc facere dubito.	I hesitate to do this
(317)	Dubito num hoc verum sit.	I doubt whether this is true.
(318)	Fieri potest ut hoc feceris.	It is possible that you have done this.
(319)	Non fieri potest quin hoc feceris.	It is impossible that you have not done this (equals: <u>ut hoc non feceris</u>).
(320)	Quin hoc facis?	Do this (why not do it?).
(321)	Adsunt hostes, inquit; ad me properate, cives, nolite fugere.	"The enemy are at hand," he said; "hasten to me, citizens, do not run away."
(322)	(Dixit) adessee hostes; cives ad se properarent; ne fugerent.	(He said that) the enemy were at hand; let the citizens hasten to him and not run away (i.e. he ordered the citizens to hasten and not to run away).
(323)	Quid vultis? (Dixit) quid vellent?	What do you want? What did they want? (He asked what they wanted.)
(324)	Quid faciam? (Dixit) quid faceret?	What am I to do? What was he to do? (He asked what he was to do).
(325)	Num sociorum oblivisci possum? Num se sociorum oblivisci posse?	Can I forget my allies? Could he forget his allies? (He asked whether he could forget them, i.e. he said he could not forget them).

LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

ā, ab, prep. with *abl.*, from; by (agent).
abeō, -ire, -ii, -itum, irreg., go away.
abhinc, ago (usually with *acc.*).
abhorreō, -horrere, -horruī, 2, shrink from, be remote from, averse to (with *ā* and *abl.*).
abiciō, -icere, -iēcī, -iectum, 3, throw away, throw.
abnuō, -ere, abnuī, 3, deny, refuse.
absolvō, -solvere, -solvi, -solutum, 3, acquit.
absūm, abesse, āfui, irreg., be away; with *longē*, be far from.
absurdē, adv., absurdly.
abūtor, -ūti, -ūsus sum, 3, deponent, abuse (with *abl.*).
ac, see atque.
Acadēmia, -ae, f., University (a Greek word referring to Plato's Academy at Athens).
accēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum, 3, approach, be added.
accidō, -ere, accidī, 3, happen, occur; *accidit ut* (with *subjv.*), it happens, happened that.
accipiō, -ere, accēpi, acceptum, 3, receive.
accūsō, 1, accuse; (with *acc.* and *gen.* of the charge) accuse of.
ācer, ācris, ācre, keen, sharp.
aciēs, -iē, f., line of battle.
acquiēscō, -ere, acquiēvi, acquiētum, 3, rest.
ācritēr, adv., keenly.
acuō, -ere, acui, acūtum, 3, sharpen, improve.
ad, prep. with *acc.*, to; near.
addō, addere, addidi, additum, 3, add.
adducō, -ducere, -dūxī, -ductum, 3, lead to, induce.
adeō, -ire, -ii, -itum, irreg. go to, approach.
adeō, so, to such an extent.
adferō, -ferre, attuli, adlātum (all-), irreg., bring to.
adfirmō, 1, affirm, declare.
adfligō, -fligere, -flixi, -flictum, 3, shatter.
adigō, -igere, -ēgi, -āctum, 3, bring to; (of weapons) drive home, send to.
adipiscor, adipisci, adeptus sum, 3, deponent, get, obtain.
aditus, -ūs, m., approach, entrance.
adiungō, -iungere, -iūnxī, -iūnctum, 3, add, join (to).
adiutor, -ōris, m., helper.
adiuvō, -iuvare, -iūvi, -iūtum, 1, help.
admiror, -āri, admirātus sum, 1, deponent, marvel at, wonder at; to be brought by anything into a state of desire or longing.
admodum, adv., very.
adnuō (ann-), -ere, adnuī, adnūtum, 3, nod, give assent.
adorior, -oriri, -ortus sum, 4, deponent, attack.
adprobō (app-), 1, approve of, prove, establish.
adripiō (arr-), -ripere, -ripui, -reptum, 3, seize.
adsentatiō (ass-), -iōnis, f., flattery.
adsum, adesse, adfui, irreg., be present.
adulēscēns, -entis, m., youth, young man.
adulēscēntia, -ae, f., (the time of) youth.
adulēscēntulus, -ī, m., diminutive of *adulēscēns*, young man.
adveniō, -venire, -vēnī, -ventum, 4, arrive, come.
adventus, -ūs, m., arrival.
adversus, adv., opposite; *prep.* with *acc.*, toward, against.

adversus, -a, -um, opposite, unfavorable; *rēs adversae* = adversity.
aedificō, 1, build.
Aedui, -a, -um, Aeduan; pl., Aedui (Haedui), -ōrum, m., a tribe in Gaul between the Loire and the Saône.
aeger, -gra, -grum, sick.
Aeneadēs, -um, m. pl., sons (descendants) of Aeneas.
Aeolius, -a, -um, Aeolian; refers to the Greek odes of Sappho and Alcaeus.
aequō, 1, make equal.
aequor, -oris, n., sea.
aequus, -qua, -quum, equal, impartial.
aes, aeris, n., bronze, copper.
aestās, -ātis, f., summer.
aestimō, 1, value, reckon; (with *acc.* and *gen.* of value) value at.
aetās, -ātis, f., life, age; an age, generation.
aeternus, -a, -um, eternal, immortal.
aetherius, -a, -um, ethereal, heavenly.
aevum, -ī, n., life, age.
afferō, see adferō.
age, imperat., come.
ager, agri, m., field.
agitō, 1, move, drive; consider, deliberate upon.
agmen, -inis, n., column, army (on the march).
agō, agere, ēgi, āctum, 3, drive, do; (with acc., e.g. annōs, vitam) live; (with cum and abl.) negotiate, confer with.
agrestis, -e, rustic, of the country.
agricola, -ae, m., farmer.
agricultūra, agri cultūra, -ae, f., agriculture.
ahēneus, aēneus, -a, -um, of copper or bronze.
aiō, def., 3 sing. ait, say.
albus, -a, -um, white.
alcyonēs, f. pl., halcyons, kingfishers.
ālea, -ae, f., a game played with dice; (with *iacta est*) the die is cast.
algeō, algere, alsī, 2, to be cold; to be neglected.
aliēnus, -a, -um, another's, not one's own; (with ā and abl.) incapable of, foreign to.
alii . . . alii, some . . . others.
aliquandō, adv., sometimes; now at last.
aliqui, -qua, -quod, some, any.
aliquis, aliquid, pron., someone, something.
aliter, otherwise; used with ac (atque), than.
aliunde, adv., from another place.
alius, alia, aliud, another.
almus, -a, -um, kindly, fostering.
alō, -ere, alui, altum, 3, nourish, sustain.
alter, -era, -erum, the other (of two); alter . . . alter = the one . . . the other.
altitudō, -inis, f., height.
altum, -ī, n., the deep (the sea).
altus, -a, -um, high, deep; adv., *altē*, on high.
amābilis, -e, lovable.
amāns, -antis, loving; a lover.
ambitus, -ūs, m., unlawful canvassing for office, bribery.
ambulō, 1, walk.
amentia, -ae, f., madness.
amentum, -ī, n., thong.
Americānus, -a, -um, may be used for American.
amica, -ae, f., friend.
amicitia, -ae, f., friendship.
amicus, -ūs, m., clothing.

amicus, -a, -um, friendly (with dat.).
amicus, -ī, m., friend.
amnis, -is, -ium, m., stream, river.
amō, 1, love.
amor, -ōris, m., love.
an, or (introducing the second half of a double question).
Anagnīni, -ōrum, m. pl., the people of Anagnia, a town in Latium.
ancora, -ae, f., anchor.
Ancyranus, -a, -um, see monumētum.
angulus, -ī, m., corner.
angustiae, -ārum, f., narrow pass, defile; difficulties.
angustus, -a, -um, narrow, contracted, difficult; rēs angusta = poverty.
anima, -ae, f., soul; also used as a term of endearment.
animal, -ālis, -ium, n., animal.
animō, see in animō esse.
animula, -ae, f., diminutive of *anima*, soul.
animus, -ī, m., mind; sometimes used for *anima*, soul.
annōn, or not (in direct questions).
annus, -ī, m., year.
ante, prep. with *acc.*, before; *adv.*, before.
antēa, adv., formerly, before.
antequam, conj., before.
antiquus, -a, -um, old, ancient, former.
ānxius, -a, -um, anxious.
aperiō, aperire, aperui, apertum, 4, open.
apis, -is, -ium (-um), f., bee.
appellō, 1, call (by name), name.
appropinquō (adp-), 1, approach (with ad and acc., or dat.).
aptus, -a, -um, (with ad and acc., or dat.) fit, suitable.
apud, prep. with *acc.*, at, near, in the works of, in the house of.
aqua, -ae, f., water.
aquila, -ae, f., eagle; the eagle or standard of a Roman legion.
aquilus, -a, -um, dark.
Aquitāni, -ōrum, m., the inhabitants of south-west Gaul, Aquitania.
āra, -ae, f., altar.
arātor, -ōris, m., ploughman.
arātrum, -tri, n., plough.
arbiter, -tri, m., judge.
arbitror, -āri, arbitrātus sum, 1, deponent, think, consider.
arbor, -oris, f., tree.
arcus, -ūs, m., bow.
ardeō, -ere, ārsi, ārsus, 2, burn, be on fire.
arduus, -a, -um, steep, difficult; rēs arduae = rēs adversae.
arguō, -ere, argui, 3, prove, accuse; prove guilty.
arma, -ōrum, n., arms.
armō, 1, arm.
arō, 1, plough.
arripiō, -ripere, -ripui, -reptum, 3, seize, learn quickly.
ars, artis, -ium, f., art; *pl.* the arts.
artificium, -ī (-iī), n., handicraft.
artūs, -uum, m. pl., limbs.
arx, arcis, -ium, f., citadel.
as, assis, m., the *as*, a Roman coin.
Ascræus, -a, -um, of Ascræ in Boeotia. This refers to the Greek poet Hesiod.
aspectus, -ūs, m., appearance.
asperitās, -ātis, f., harshness.
aspiciō, -ere, aspexī, aspectum, 3, look at, see.
assentior, -iri, assēnsus sum, 4, deponent, agree with.
assiduus, -a, -um, continual, perpetual.
at, conj., but, yet.
at enim (introducing an objection), but you will say.
atavus, -ī, m., ancestor.
āter, -tra, -trum, black.
atomus, -ī, f., atom (indivisible).
atque, ac, and.
attingō, -ere, attingi, 3, touch, reach, apply one's self to.

attonitus, -a, -um, astonished, amazed.
auctor, comp. of auctus, increased, greater.
auctor, -ōris, m., author, originator; *sine auctore* = anonymous.
auctoritās, -ātis, f., authority, influence.
audācia, -ae, f., boldness.
audāx, -ācis, bold.
audeō, -ēre, ausus sum, 2, semi-deponent, dare.
audiō, audire, audivi, auditum, 4, hear, listen to.
auditor, -ōris, m., hearer.
auferō, auferre, abstuli, ablātum, irreg., carry off.
augeō, -ēre, auxi, auctum, 2, increase.
aula, -ae, f., hall, palace.
aura, -ae, f., breeze.
aureus, -a, -um, golden.
auris, -is, -ium, f., ear.
aurum, -ī, n., gold.
aut, or; aut . . . aut, either . . . or.
autem, conj., but, however, moreover.
autumnus, -ī, m., autumn.
auxilium, -ī (-iī), n., help; *pl.*, auxiliary troops.
avē atque valē, hail and farewell.
avidus, -a, -um, greedy; avidē, adv., eagerly.
avis, -is, -ium, f., bird.
avunculus, -ī, m., uncle (mother's brother).
avus, -ī, m., grandfather.
barbarus, -a, -um, foreign, barbarous; a foreigner, native.
bāsium, -ī (-iī), n., kiss.
beātus, -a, -um, happy, blessed.
Belgae, -ārum, m. pl., the Belgians in the north-east of Gaul.
bellātum est, perf. pass. impers. from bellō, wage war, fight.
Bellovacī, -ōrum, m. pl., a tribe of the Belgae in Gaul.
bellum, -ī, n., war.
bene, adv., well.
beneficium, -ī (-iī), n., kindness.
benevolentia, -ae, f., goodwill.
benignus, -a, -um, kindly.
bibō, bibere, bibi, 3, drink.
bis, adv., twice.
blandulus, -a, -um, diminutive of blandus.
blandus, -a, -um, pleasant, charming.
bona, -ōrum, n. pl., good things, blessings, property.
bonus, -a, -um, good.
bōs, bovis, m. and f., ox.
brevis, -e, short.
breviter, adv., briefly.
Britannus, -a, -um, British; pl. the Britons.
bustum, -ī, n., tomb.
cachinnus, -ī, m., laughter.
cadō, -ere, cecidi, cāsum, 3, fall.
cadūcus, -a, -um, falling.
caecus, -a, -um, blind; hidden.
caedēs, -is, -ium (-um), f., slaughter, murder.
caedō, -ere, cecidi, caesum, 3, cut down, kill.
caelestis, -e, heavenly; pl., the gods.
caelum, -ī, n., sky, heaven.
caeruleus, -a, -um, blue.
calor, -ōris, m., heat, fever.
campus, -ī, m., plain.
candidus, -a, -um, white, dazzling white, beautiful.
canis, -is, -um, m. and f., dog.
canō, canere, cecini, 3, sing.
cantō, 1, sing.
capāx, -ācis, capacious; (with gen.) capable of.
capio, capere, cēpi, captum, 3, take, capture.
capitālis poena, f., capital punishment (death or loss of civil rights).
caput, capitis, n., head; *capitis condemnō*, sentence to death.
careō, -ēre, carui, 2, be without, lack (with abl.).

carmen, -inis, *n.*, song.
 carpō, -ere, carpsī, carptum, 3, gather, pluck; diem carpere, to pluck the blossom of the day; viam carpere, to take one's way.
 carrus, -i, *m.*, wagon.
 cārus, -a, -um, dear.
 castra, -ōrum, *n.*, camp (*pl.* of castrum, fort).
 castus, -a, -um, chaste.
 cāsus, -ūs, *m.*, fall, misfortune.
 causa, -ae, *f.*, cause.
 causā, for the sake of, used with *gen.* of gerundive to express purpose.
 cautus, -a, -um, cautious.
 caveō, -ēre, cāvī, cautum, 2, take care, beware (of) (*with acc.*).
 cēdō, -ere, cessī, cessum, 3, withdraw; (*with dat.*) yield to; depart, pass away.
 celer, -eris, -ere, swift; celeriter, *adv.*, swiftly.
 celeritās, -ātis, *f.*, swiftness, speed.
 Celtae, -ārum, *m.*, Celts, the inhabitants of Middle Gaul.
 cēna, -ae, *f.*, dinner.
 cēnō, 1, dine.
 cēnsēō, -ēre, cēnsuī, cēnsū, 2, think, propose.
 cēnsor, -ōris, *m.*, censor; critic.
 centēsimus, -a, -um, hundredth.
 centum, numeral, a hundred.
 certāmen, -inis, *n.*, contest, struggle.
 certē, *adv.*, at any rate.
 certior fiō, become more certain, be informed; certiorē faciō, make someone more certain, inform (*with acc.*).
 certus, -a, -um, certain, sure.
 cervix, -icis, *f.*, usually *pl.*, neck.
 cēteri, -ae, -a, the others, the rest, cf. Eng. etc. (et cetera).
 charta, -ae, *f.*, paper, cf. Magna Charta; may be used for a map.
 chelidōn, -onis, *f.*, swallow.
 Christiānus, -a, -um, Christian; Christiāni, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, the Christians.
 cibus, -i, *m.*, food.
 cingō, -ere, cinxī, cinctum, 3, surround.
 circā, *prep.* with *acc.*, around.
 circēnsēs, *sc. lūdī*, the games in the Circus.
 circiter, *adv.*, about.
 circumveniō, -venire, -vēnī, -ventum, 4 surround.
 Cisalpinus, -a, -um, Cisalpine (on the Italian side of the Alps).
 civilis, -e, civil.
 civis, -is, -ium, *m.* and *f.*, citizen.
 civitās, -ātis, -um (-ium), *f.*, state; citizenship.
 clāmō, 1, shout.
 clārus, -a, -um, bright, clear, famous.
 classis, -is, -ium, *f.*, fleet.
 claudō, claudere, clausī, clausum, 3, shut.
 clēmēns, -entis, gentle, merciful.
 clināmen, -inis, *n.*, swerve (the swerve of atoms falling through space).
 coepī (used as *perf.* of incipiō, begin), 3, def., began.
 coerceō, -ēre, coercuī, coercitum, 2, restrain, curb.
 cognātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, relationship, association.
 cognōscō, -ere, cognōvī, cognitum, 3, get to know, learn, understand.
 cōgō, -ere, cōgēgī, cōactum, 3, collect, compel.
 cohors, cohortis, -ium, *f.*, cohort, the tenth part of a legion; also the staff of the governor of a province.
 collis, -is, -ium, *m.*, hill.
 collocō, 1, place.
 colloquium (conl-), -i (-ii), *n.*, conference.
 collum, -i, *n.*, neck.
 colō, colere, coluī, cultum, 3, worship, cultivate.
 color, -ōris, *m.*, color.
 coma, -ae, *f.*, hair, foliage (*poet.*).
 comātus, -a, -um, having long hair;

Gallia Comāta, *f.*, Transalpine Gaul.
 comes, -itis, *m.* and *f.*, companion.
 cōmis, -e, affable, kind, friendly.
 commeātus, -ūs, *m.*, provisions, supplies (*sing.* and *pl.*).
 commendō, 1, commend, recommend.
 committō, -mittere, -misi, -missum, 3, entrust to (*with acc.* and *dat.*); (proelium) committō, engage in, join (battle).
 commodē, *adv.*, properly, well, completely.
 commodum, -i, *n.*, advantage, profit.
 commoror, 1, deponent, stay.
 commoveō, -movēre, -mōvī, -mōtum, 2, move deeply.
 communis, -e, common.
 commūtātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, change.
 comparō, 1, prepare, make ready.
 complūrēs, -ium, *pl.*, several.
 compōnō, -pōnere, -posuī, -positum, 3, put together, arrange.
 compositus, -a, -um, composed, calm.
 comprimō, -primere, -pressī, -pressum, 3, compress, crush.
 cōnāta, -ōrum, *n. pl.*, undertaking, attempt.
 concēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum, 3, withdraw, yield, grant, allow.
 concidō, concidere, concidī, 3, fall down.
 conciliō, 1, obtain, win over.
 concordia, -ae, *f.*, concord, harmony.
 concors, concordis, harmonious.
 concursus, -ūs, *m.*, running together, concourse, assembly.
 condemnō, 1, condemn; (*with acc.* and *gen.* of the charge) condemn for; (*with abl.* of the punishment) condemn to.
 condiciō, -ōnis, *f.*, agreement, terms.
 condō, condere, condidī, conditum, 3, found.
 condūcō, -ducere, -dūxī, -ductum, 3, collect, lead together.
 cōnferō, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum, *irreg.*, collect, compare; *with ad* and *acc.*, confer, grant.
 cōnficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum, 3, complete, finish, exhaust; exercitum cōnficiō, raise an army.
 cōnfidō, -fidere, -fisus sum, 3, semi-deponent, trust (*with dat.*).
 cōnfirmō, 1, confirm, establish, prove.
 coniciō, -icere, -iēcī, -iectum, 3, throw.
 coniūnx, coniugis, *f.*, wife; sometimes *m.*, husband.
 coniūrātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, conspiracy.
 conloquium, see colloquium.
 conloquor (coll-), -loqui, -locūtus sum, 3, deponent, converse, confer.
 cōnor, -ārī, cōnātus sum, 1, deponent, try.
 conquirō, -quirere, -quisivī, -quisitum, 3, search for.
 cōnsciscō, cōnsciscere, cōnscivī, cōnscitum, 3, resolve upon; mortem sibi c., commit suicide.
 cōnscribō, -scribere, -scripsi, -scriptum, 3, write together, enroll; write; patrēs cōnscriptī, senators.
 cōnscēsus, -ūs, *m.*, agreement.
 cōnscētiō, -sentire, -sēnsī, -sēnsū, 4, agree, conspire.
 cōnsiderō, 1, consider, reflect.
 cōnsidō, cōnsidere, cōnsēdī, cōnsessum, 3, sit down.
 cōnsilium, -i (-ii), *n.*, plan; (vestrum) cōnsilium est, it is for (you) to decide.
 cōnsistō, -sistere, -stitī, -stitum, 3, halt, take one's stand.
 cōnspectus, -ūs, *m.*, sight, view.
 cōnspiciō, -spicere, -spexi, -spectum, 3, look at, catch sight of, observe.
 cōnstāns, -antis, constant, steadfast.
 cōnstantia, -ae, *f.*, constancy, steadfastness.

cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstitui, cōnstitutum, 3, set up, determine, establish, settle; (*with inf.*) determine to.
 cōnstitutus, -a, -um, appointed.
 cōnstō, -stāre, -stitī, 1, stand with, stand firm, endure; *with abl.* or *ex* and *abl.*, consist of, rest upon.
 cōnsuetūdō, -inis, *f.*, custom.
 cōnsul, -ulis, *m.*, consul, one of the two chief magistrates at Rome.
 cōnsulāris, -e, consular; one who has been consul.
 cōnsulō, -ere, cōnsulūi, cōnsultum, 3, consult; (*with dat.*) consult the interests of.
 cōnsurgō, cōnsurgere, cōnsurrēxī, cōnsurrectum, 3, stand up, arise together.
 contemnō, -ere, contempsī, contemptum, 3, despise.
 contendō, -ere, contendī, contentum, 3, hasten, fight, struggle; assert, contend; *with cum* and *abl.*, fight against.
 continenter, *adv.*, continuously.
 continentia, -ae, *f.*, moderation, temperance.
 contineō, -ēre, continui, contentum, 2, keep together, enclose, check.
 contingō, -ere, contigī, 3, happen; contingit, *impers.*, it happens.
 contrā, *adv.*, opposite, in opposition; *prep.* with *acc.*, against.
 convalēscō, -ere, convalui, 3, recover, grow strong.
 conveniō, -ire, convēnī, conventum, 4, meet, assemble.
 convertō, convertere, convertī, conversum, 3, turn, direct (towards).
 convincō, -vincere, -vici, -victum, 3, convict (of crime).
 convivium, -i (-ii), *n.*, meal, banquet.
 coorior, -oriri, -ortus sum, 4, deponent, arise.
 cōpia, -ae, *f.*, abundance, plenty; cōpiae, -ārum, *f. pl.*, troops; resources.
 cōram, *prep.* with *abl.*, in the presence of.
 corpus, -oris, *n.*, body.
 corpusculum, -i, *n.*, diminutive of corpus, a little body.
 corrigō, -ere, corrēxi, correctum, 3, correct.
 corvus, -i, *m.*, rook, raven.
 Cōrycius, -a, -um, Corycian, from Cilicia.
 cottidiānus, -a, -um, daily.
 Cōus, -a, -um, Coan, from the island of Cos; Cōa, *n. pl.*, Coan clothes.
 crās, *adv.*, tomorrow.
 crāstinus, -a, -um, tomorrow's.
 crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditum, 3, believe (*with dat.* of person).
 creō, 1, create, appoint.
 crēta, -ae, *f.*, chalk.
 crimen, -inis, *n.*, charge, accusation.
 croceus, -a, -um, yellow (saffron-colored).
 cruciō, 1, torture, torment.
 culpa, -ae, *f.*, fault.
 culpō, 1, blame.
 cultus, -ūs, *m.*, civilization, culture.
 cum, *prep.* with *abl.*, with.
 cum, *conj.*, when, since, although.
 cum . . . tum, both . . . and.
 cūncū, -ae, -a, all, all together.
 cūnctor, 1, deponent, delay.
 cupiditās, -ātis, *f.*, desire.
 cupidō, -inis, *m.*, desire.
 cupidus, -a, -um, eager; eager for (*with gen.*).
 cupiō, -ere, cupivī, cupitum, 3, desire, wish.
 cūr, why.
 cūra, -ae, *f.*, care; Cura, Care personified.
 cūrātē, *adv.*, carefully.
 cūriōsus, -a, -um, painstaking, careful.
 cūrō, 1, attend to, care for, take care that (ut); also *with acc.* of gerundive.

currō, currere, cucurri, cursum, 3, run.
 currus, -ūs, *m.*, chariot.
 cursus, -ūs, *m.*, running, course.
 curtus, -a, -um, broken, short.
 curvus, -a, -um, curved, winding.
 custodiō, custodire, custodivī, custoditum, 4, guard.
 custōs, -ōdis, *m.*, guardian.
 cutis, -is, *f.*, skin.
 cygnus, -i, *m.*, swan.
 D.D.D. (= dat, dicat, dēdicat), gives, assigns, dedicates.
 damnō, 1, condemn.
 damnum, -i, *n.*, loss, damage.
 Danaī, -ōrum, *m.*, the Greeks in the Trojan War.
 dē, *prep.* with *abl.*, from, down from, about, concerning.
 dea, -ae, *f.*, goddess.
 dēbellō, 1, overthrow, vanquish.
 dēbeō, -ēre, dēbui, dēbitum, 2, owe, ought; (*with inf.*) ought to.
 dēbilis, -e, weak, feeble.
 decānus, -i, *m.*, a dean (*Late Latin*).
 dēcēdō, -ere, dēcēssi, dēcēssum, 3, retire, withdraw.
 decem, numeral, ten.
 dēcernō, -ere, dēcervi, dēcētum, 3, decide, decree.
 decet, *impers.*, it befits, it suits; also used personally, e.g. (clothes) are becoming.
 dēcidō, -ere, dēcidi, 3, fall down.
 dēclāmātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, declamation, exercise in speaking.
 dēclinō, 1, swerve; *with acc. pl.* cursūs, turn aside from the course.
 decōrus, -a, -um, fitting, suitable, proper.
 dēcurrō, -currere, -cucurri, (-curri), -cursum, 3, run down.
 decus, -oris, *n.*, glory, pride.
 dēdecus, -oris, *n.*, disgrace.
 dēditiō, -ōnis, *f.*, surrender.
 dēditus, -a, -um, devoted to (*with dat.*).
 dēdō, dēdere, dēdidi, dēditum, 3, surrender.
 dēdūcō, -ducere, -dūxī, -ductum, 3, lead down, lead away.
 dēfendō, -ere, dēfendi, dēfensum, 3, defend.
 dēferō, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum, *irreg.*, bring down, deliver; indict, accuse.
 dēficiō, -ere, dēfēcī, dēfectum, 3, fail, be wanting; (*with acc.*) fail.
 dēgō, -ere, dēgī, 3, spend, pass (time).
 deinde, *adv.*, then, next.
 dēlectātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, delight, pleasure.
 dēlectō, 1, delight, please (*with acc.*).
 dēleō, dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētum, 2, destroy.
 dēliberō, 1, discuss, deliberate.
 dēliciae, -ārum, *f.*, delight, darling.
 dēligō, 1, tie together, bind fast.
 dēmēns, -entis, mad.
 dēmittō, -ere, dēmisi, dēmissum, 3, send down, lower.
 dēmōnstrō, 1, point out, show, prove.
 dēmum, *adv.*, at last; (*with is, ea, id*) precisely, indeed.
 dēnique, *adv.*, at last, finally.
 deorsum, *adv.*, downwards.
 dēpellō, -ere, dēpulī, dēpulsū, 3, drive away.
 dēperdō, -perdere, -perdidi, -perditum, 3, lose.
 dēpōnō, -ere, dēposuī, dēpositum, 3, lay aside.
 dēportō, 1, bring home.
 dēpugnō, 1, fight (violently).
 dēscendō, -ere, dēscendi, dēscēsum, 3, come down, descend.
 dēscribō, -scribere, -scripsi, -scriptum, 3, describe.
 dēserō, -ere, dēseruī, dēsertum, 3, desert, abandon.
 dēsiderium, -i (-ii), *n.*, longing, desire (for something once possessed).
 dēsiderō, 1, miss, long for.

dēsiliō, -ire, dēsili, 4, leap, jump down.
 dēsiniō, -ere, dēsini, dēsinitum, 3, cease.
 dēsipiō, -ere, 3, be foolish.
 dēsistō, -ere, dēsisti, 3, cease.
 dēspiciō, -spicere, -spexi, -spectum, 3, despise.
 dēspōndēō, -ēre, dēspōndi, dēspōnsūm, 2, promise in marriage, betroth.
 dēsum, deesse, dēfui, irreg., be lacking, fail (with dat.).
 dēterior, -ius, worse.
 dēterreō, -terrere, -terrui, -territum, 3, deter, prevent, hinder (with nē or quōminus and subjve., or quā after a negative).
 dētrimentum, -i, n., loss; with capiō, suffer harm.
 deus, -i, pl. di, dei, m., God.
 dexter, -era, -erum, right, skillful, fitting.
 dextra, -ae, f., (sc. manus) right hand; the right (side).
 dicō, dicere, dixi, dictum, 3, say, tell.
 dictātor, -ōris, m., dictator, title used in emergencies and held by Julius Caesar.
 diēs, diēi, m. and f., day; sometimes = time.
 differō, differre, distuli, dilātum, irreg., differ; inter sē differre, to differ from one another.
 difficilis, -e, difficult.
 difficultās, -ātis, f., difficulty.
 diffidō, -fidere, -fisu sum, 3, semi-deponent, distrust (with dat.).
 diffugiō, -ere, diffūgi, 3, flee (in different directions), scatter.
 digitus, -i, m., finger.
 dignitās, -ātis, f., dignity, rank.
 dignus, -a, -um, worthy, (with abl.) worthy of.
 diligēs, -entis, diligent, careful; adv., diligenter, carefully.
 diligō, -ere, dilēxi, dilēctum, 3, esteem, love.
 dilucēscō, -ere, dilūxi, 3, shine.
 dimittō, -ere, dimisi, dimissum, 3, send away, let go.
 dimoveō, -movēre, -mōvi, -mōtum, 2, part, divide.
 dinumerō, 1, count, reckon up.
 discēdō, -ere, discessi, discessum, 3, go away, depart.
 discessus, -ūs, m., departure.
 discō, -ere, didici, 3, learn, learn (how).
 discordia, -ae, f., discord, strife.
 discutiō, -cutere, -cussi, -cussum, 3, scatter, dispel.
 dispōnō, -pōnere, -posui, -positum, 3, dispose, arrange.
 dissipō, 1, scatter, disperse.
 distineō, -tinēre, -tinui, -tentum, 2, keep apart.
 diū, adv., for a long time.
 diurna, daily records (sc. acta).
 diurnus, -a, -um, by day, daily.
 diuturnus, -a, -um, long, lasting.
 diversus, -a, -um, in different directions, different.
 dividō, -videre, -visi, -visum, 3, divide.
 divinitus, adv., by divine power.
 divinus, -a, -um, divine.
 divitiae, -arum, f., riches, wealth.
 divus, -i, divine, epithet for certain Roman emperors after their death;
 divi, -ōrum, m., the gods (= di).
 dō, dare, dedi, datum, 1, give.
 doceō, docēre, docui, doctum, 2, teach.
 doctrina, -ae, f., teaching, learning.
 doctus, -a, -um, learned.
 doleō, -ēre, dolui, 2, feel pain, grieve; (of a wound) hurt.
 dolor, -ōris, m., pain, grief.
 dolus, -i, m., deceit, guile.
 domina, -ae, f., mistress of a house, lady; sweetheart.
 dominatiō, -ōnis, f., dominion, tyranny, despotism.
 dominus, -i, m., master (of a house),

owner; Annō Domini, in the year of our Lord.
 domō, -āre, domui, domitum, 1, tame, conquer.
 domus, -ūs, f., home, house; domi, at home.
 dōnec, conj., until; sometimes = while.
 dōnō, 1, present, give.
 dōnum, -i, n., gift.
 dormiō, -ire, dormivi (-ii), dormitum, 4, sleep.
 dōs, dōtis, -ium (-um), f., dowry, endowment, talent; pl., endowments.
 druidēs, -um, m., druids, the priestly class in Gaul.
 dubitō, 1, doubt; nōn d. quā (with subjve.), I don't doubt that; hesitate (with inf.).
 dubium, neut. of dubius, doubtful; nōn dubium est quā (with subjve.), there is no doubt that.
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxi, ductum, 3, lead, conduct; consider, also with animō and acc. and inf.; with uxōrem, marry a wife.
 ductus, -ūs, m., leadership, command.
 dulcēdō, -inis, f., sweetness, charm.
 dulcis, -e, sweet.
 dum, conj., while, until.
 dummodo, dum, modo, conj., provided that (with subjve.).
 duo, -ae, -o, numeral, two.
 dūrō, 1, endure, hold out.
 dūrus, -a, -um, hard.
 dux, ducis, m., general, leader.

ē, see ex.
 ecce, look, behold.
 ēdiscō, -discere, -didici, 3, learn (thoroughly).
 ēdō, -ere, ēdidi, ēditum, 3, give forth, produce, publish; ēditus, -a, -um, sprung from, raised up, lofty.
 ēdūcō, -dūcere, -dūxi, -ductum, 3, lead out.
 efficiō, -ficere, -fēci, -fectum, 3, effect, accomplish, bring it about that (ut).
 effugiō, -fugere, -fūgi, 3, escape.
 ēgelidus, -a, -um, warm, balmy (opposite of gelidus, cold).
 egeō, -ēre, egui, 2, be in want of, need (with abl.).
 egestās, -ātis, f., need, want.
 ego, pers. pron., I.
 egomet, emphatic form of ego.
 ēgredior, ēgredi, ēgressus sum, 3, deponent, go out, depart.
 ēgregius, -a, -um, excellent.
 ēiciō, -icere, -iēci, -iectum, 3, cast out, cast ashore.
 elegia, (elegēia), -ae, f., elegy.
 ēligō, -ere, ēlēgi, ēlēctum, 3, choose.
 eloquēs, -entis, eloquent.
 Elysium, -a, -um, adj. of Elysium, -i, n., Elysium, the home of the blest.
 ēmendō, 1, free from faults, correct.
 ēmergō, -ere, ēmersi, ēmersum, 3, emerge, raise one's self up.
 emō, emere, ēmi, ēemptum, 3, buy.
 ēmollīō, -mollire, -mollui, -mollitum, 4, soften, make mild.
 ēmptor, -ōris, m., buyer.
 ēn, look, behold.
 enim, conj., for.
 ēnsis, -is, -ium, m., sword.
 ēnumerō, 1, count.
 eō, ire, ii, itum, irreg., go.
 eō, to that place.
 eōdem, to the same place.
 Epicūrēus, -a, -um, Epicurean; Epicūrēi, -ōrum, m., Epicureans, followers of the Epicurean philosophy.
 epistula, -ae, f., letter; also refers to the Epistulae, Ovid's Heroides.
 eques, equitis, m., horseman; pl., cavalry.
 equidem, adv., indeed (usually with the first person).
 equus, equi, m., horse.
 ergō, adv., therefore.

errō, 1, wander, make a mistake, be wrong.
 error, -ōris, m., wandering, mistake, error.
 ērudiō, -ire, -ivi, -itum, 4, teach; embellish, e.g. with learning.
 ēruditus, -a, -um, learned.
 ērumpō, -ere, ērupi, ēruptum, 3, break out, burst forth.
 erus, -i, m., master (of a house).
 ēsuriō, -ire, -itum, 4, be hungry.
 et, conj., and; also, even.
 et . . . et, both . . . and.
 etenim, conj., for, and indeed.
 etiam, adv., also, even.
 etiamsi, even if.
 ēvādō, -ere, ēvāsi, ēvāsūm, 3, go out, escape, turn out.
 ēveniō, -ire, ēvēni, ēventum, 4, turn out, happen.
 ēventus, -ūs, m., result, end.
 ex, ē, prep. with abl., from, out of.
 exārdēscō, -ere, exārsi, exārsūm, 3, take fire, be inflamed.
 excēdō, -ere, excessi, excessum, 3, go out, go away; ē vitā excēdō, die, depart from life.
 excellēs, -entis, distinguished, excellent.
 excipiō, -ere, excēpi, exceptum, 3, take, receive.
 excitō, 1, arouse, awaken, excite.
 excrucio, 1, torment greatly.
 excūdō, -ere, excūdi, excūsūm, 3, beat out, mould.
 excutiō, -ere, excussi, excussum, 3, shake out, shake off.
 exemplar, -āris, -ium, n., model, copy.
 exemplum, -i, n., example, precedent.
 exeō, -ire, -ii, -itum, irreg., go out.
 exerceō, -ēre, exercui, 2, keep busy, drive on; (with rūra) work, till.
 exercitus, -ūs, m., army.
 exigō, -ere, exēgi, exāctum, 3, complete, finish.
 exiguus, -a, -um, small, short, scanty.
 eximius, -a, -um, extraordinary, excellent.
 existimō, 1, think, consider.
 exitium, -i (-ii), n., destruction.
 exitus, -ūs, m., departure, end, result.
 exorior, -oriri, -ortus sum, 4, deponent, arise.
 expediō, -ire, -ivi (-ii), -itum, 4, explain, relate (poet.).
 expedit, impers., it is expedient.
 expellō, -expellere, expuli, expulsum, 3, expel, drive out.
 expendō, -ere, expendi, expēsum, 3, weigh (on the scales).
 expetō, -petere, -petivi, -petitum, 3, seek after, desire.
 expleō, -plēre, -plēvi, -plētum, 2, fill up, satisfy.
 explōrātor, -ōris, m., scout.
 expōnō, -pōnere, -posui, -positum, 3, put out, disembark; explain, expound.
 exprimō, -primere, -pressi, -pressum, 3, press out, extort, wrest.
 exsilium, -i (-ii), n., exile.
 existō, -sistere, -stiti, -stitum, 3, come forth, arise, exist.
 expectō, 1, wait for (with acc.), wait.
 extingūō, -ere, extinxī, extintum, 3, extinguish, wipe out.
 extruō, -struere, -struxī, -strūctum, 3, heap up, construct.
 extrā, prep. with acc., outside.
 extrēmus, -a, -um, outermost, last.
 exuō, -ere, exui, exūtum, 3, put off (clothes), cast off, shed.

faber, -ri, m., smith, artisan; (with fortunae) maker.
 fābula, -ae, f., story, tale.
 fac, imperat. of faciō, see that, bring it about that (with subjve.).
 faciēs, -i, f., face.
 facilis, -e, easy; facile, adv., easily.
 facilitās, -ātis, f., affability.

facinus, -oris, n., misdeed, outrage.
 faciō, facere, fēci, factum, 3, do, make; (with acc. and gen. of value) *value at.
 factiō, -ōnis, f., faction, party.
 facultās, -ātis, f., opportunity, ability, supply.
 fallō, -ere, fefelli, falsum, 3, deceive, escape the notice of.
 fāma, ae, f., fame, report, glory.
 familia, -ae, f., a household establishment; company.
 fās, n. indecl., right, divine law.
 fastus, -ūs, m., arrogance, pride.
 fateor, -ēri, fassus sum, 2, deponent, confess.
 fātum, -i, n., fate, destiny.
 faveō, favēre, fāvi, fautum, 2, favor (with dat.).
 fax, facis, f., torch.
 felicitās, -ātis, f., good luck, happiness; felicity.
 fēlix, -icis, happy, lucky.
 fēmina, -ae, f., woman.
 fenestra, -ae, f., window.
 fera, -ae, f., wild beast.
 ferē, nearly, almost, about.
 ferō, ferre, tuli, lātum, irreg., bear, bring.
 ferreus, -a, -um, made of iron, hard-hearted.
 ferrum, -i, n., iron, sword.
 ferus, -a, -um, wild, rude, uncivilized.
 fessus, -a, -um, tired, weary.
 festinō, 1, hasten.
 festus, -a, -um, festal, joyful; festus diēs, m., festival, holiday.
 fētus, -a, -um, pregnant; newly delivered.
 fidēlis, -e, faithful; fidēliter, adv., faithfully.
 fidēs, -ei, f., faith, belief, trust, loyalty.
 fidus, -a, -um, loyal, faithful.
 fieri potest ut, it is possible that (with subjve.); neg., nōn f. p. quā (ut nōn).
 figō, figere, fixi, fixum, 3, fix, pierce.
 figūra, -ae, f., figure, form.
 filia, -ae, (dat. and abl. pl. filiabus), f., daughter.
 filius, fili (-ii), m., son.
 finiō, -ire, -finivi (-ii), finitum, 4, put an end to, limit.
 finis, -is, -ium, m., end; pl., boundaries, territory.
 finitimus, -a, -um, neighboring to (with dat.); neighbor.
 fiō, fieri, factus sum, irreg., become, be made.
 firmō, 1, make firm, strengthen.
 firmus, -a, -um, firm, steadfast.
 flamma, -ae, f., flame.
 flammās, -antis, fiery, flaming.
 fleō, -ēre, flēvi, flētum, 2, weep.
 flocci, gen. of value, of no account; with faciō, care not a straw for (lit. a flock of wool).
 flōs, -ōris, m., flower.
 flūmen, -inis, n., river.
 fluō, -ere, flūxi, 3, flow.
 fluvius, -i (-ii), m., river.
 foedus, -a, -um, disgraceful, foul.
 folium, -i (-ii), n., leaf.
 fōns, fontis, -ium, m., spring, fountain.
 fore (= futurum esse), fut. inf. of sum, will be, would be.
 fore (futurum esse) ut (with subjve.), it will happen that (may be used instead of the fut. infin. pass.).
 foris, adv., out of doors, outside, abroad; forās with verb of motion.
 forma, -ae, f., form, shape, beauty.
 formōsus, -a, -um, beautiful.
 fors, f., chance (in nom. and abl.).
 forsan, perhaps.
 forsitan, (with subjve.) perhaps.
 fortasse, perhaps.
 forte, adv., by chance.
 fortis, -e, brave.
 fortuitus, -a, -um, accidental.
 fortuna, -ae, f., fortune.
 fortunātus, -a, -um, fortunate.

forum, -i, *n.*, forum, market-place.
 fragilis, -e, fragile.
 frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctum, 3, break.
 frāter, -tris, *m.*, brother.
 fraus, fraudis, -ium (-um), *f.*, deceit, fraud.
 frētus, -a, -um, relying on (*with abl.*).
 frondeō, -ēre, 2, put forth leaves.
 frūctus, -ūs, *m.*, fruit, profit, reward.
 frūgēs, frūgum, *f. pl.*, fruits (of the earth).
 frūmentārius, -a, -um, of grain; (*with rēs*) grain supply.
 frūmentum, -i, *n.*, grain.
 fruor, frui, fructus sum, 3, deponent, enjoy (*with abl.*).
 fuga, -ae, *f.*, flight.
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī, 3, flee; (*with acc.*) flee from.
 fulvus, -a, -um, tawny.
 fungor, fungi, fūctus sum, 3, perform (*with abl.*).
 furō, -ere, 3, be mad; play the fool.
 furor, -ōris, *m.*, fury, madness.

Galli, -ōrum, *m.*, the Gauls.
 gaudeō, -ere, gāvisus sum, 2, semi-deponent, rejoice, delight in (*with abl.*).
 gaudium, -i (-ii), *n.*, joy.
 gemellus, -i, *m.*, diminutive, little twin.
 geminus, -a, -um, twin, two.
 genetrix, -trix, *f.*, mother.
 genitālis, -e, causing birth, generative.
 gens, gentis, -ium, *f.*, race, clan, people.
 genū, -ūs, *n.*, knee.
 genus, generis, *n.*, race, kind, sort.
 Germāni, -ōrum, *m.*, the Germans.
 gerō, gerere, gessi, gestum, 3, carry on, wage (war), perform.
 gignō, gignere, genui, genitum, 3, beget, produce.
 gladius, -i (-ii), *m.*, sword.
 glōria, -ae, *f.*, glory.
 glōrior, 1, deponent, boast.
 glōriōsus, -a, -um, glorious.
 gradus, -ūs, *m.*, step.
 Graeculus, -a, -um, diminutive of Graecus, Greekling.
 Graecus, -a, -um, Greek; Graeci, -ōrum, *m.*, the Greeks.
 Grāius, -a, -um (= Graecus), Greek.
 grāmen, -inis, *n.*, grass.
 grandis, -e, large.
 grātia, -ae, *f.*, favor, charm, gratitude; *pl.*, thanks; grātiās agō, give thanks, thank (*with dat.*).
 grātulor, -ārī, grātulātus sum, deponent, congratulate (*with dat.*).
 grātus, -a, -um, pleasing.
 gravis, -e, heavy, serious.
 gravitās, -ātis, *f.*, seriousness.
 gravō, 1, weigh down.
 gremium, -i (-ii), *n.*, the lap.
 grex, gregis, *m.*, herd, flock.
 gurgis, -itis, *m.*, gulf, waters, stream.
 gutta, -ae, *f.*, drop.

habeō, habēre, habui, habitum, 2, have.
 habitō, 1, live, reside.
 habitus, -ūs, *m.*, condition, appearance; dress.
 hasta, -ae, *f.*, spear.
 haud, not.
 haud proinde . . . quam, not so much . . . as.
 hauriō, -ire, hausī, haustum, 4, draw (water), drink in.
 haustus, -ūs, *m.*, a drink, draught.
 Helvētīi, *m. pl.*, the Helvetians. Their territory is now Switzerland.
 Helvētius, -a, -um, Helvetian.
 herba, -ae, *f.*, grass.
 herī, *adv.*, yesterday.
 hiberna, -ōrum, *n. pl.*, winter quarters.
 hic, haec, hoc, *dem. pron.*, this (near me); the latter.

hic, *adv.*, here.
 hiems, hiemis, *f.*, winter.
 hilaris, -e, cheerful, gay.
 hilum (*with neque*), see nihilum (nilum).
 hinc, *adv.*, from here, hence.
 hōc, *abl. n. sing.*, in this respect; on this account, by so much (*with comp.*).
 hodiē, *adv.*, today.
 homō, -inis, *m.*, man, human being.
 honestās, -ātis, *f.*, honesty, integrity, reputation.
 honestus, -a, -um, honorable, virtuous.
 honōs (honor), -ōris, *m.*, honor, repute, public office.
 hōra, -ae, *f.*, hour.
 horrendus, -a, -um, dreadful, horrible.
 horrēscō, -ere, horruī, 3, become frightened; (*with acc.*) fear.
 horridus, -a, -um, rough, horrid; horrible, dreadful.
 hortor, -ārī, hortātus sum, 1, deponent, encourage (*with acc. and with ut and subjv.*).
 hortus, -i, *m.*, garden.
 hospes, -itis, *m.*, host, guest.
 hospitium, -i (-ii), *n.*, hospitality; inn, lodging.
 hostis, -is, -ium, *m.*, enemy (public enemy), usually *pl.*, hostēs, the enemy.
 hūc, *adv.*, to this place, hither.
 hūmānitās, -ātis, *f.*, humanity, kindness, culture.
 hūmānus, -a, -um, human, humane.
 humus, -i, *f.*, earth, ground.

iaceō, iacēre, iacui, 2, lie down.
 iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactum, 3, throw, cast.
 iactō, 1, throw, toss, drive.
 iactus, -ūs, *m.*, throwing.
 iaculum, -i, *n.*, javelin.
 iam, *adv.*, now, already.
 iānuā, -ae, *f.*, door.
 ibi, *adv.*, there.
 idem, eadem, idem, *pron.*, the same; *with qui, atque, ac*, the same as.
 identidem, again and again.
 idōneus, -a, -um, suitable.
 igitur, *conj.*, therefore.
 ignis, -is, -ium, *m.*, fire, a flame, lover (*poet.*).
 ignōminia, -ae, *f.*, disgrace.
 ignōrō, 1, not to know, be ignorant of.
 ignōtus, -a, -um, unknown.
 Ilias, -adis, *f.*, the Iliad of Homer.
 ille, illa, illud, *dem. pron.*, that (over there); the former.
 illinc, *adv.*, from that side, on that side.
 illūc, to that place.
 illūminātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, light (*post-class.*).
 imāgō, -inis, *f.*, image, picture, phantom, shadow.
 imber, -bris, -ium, *m.*, rain.
 imbuō, -ere, imbui, imbūtum, 3, imbue, inspire, inure.
 immātūrus, -a, -um, untimely.
 immemor, -oris, unmindful, forgetful (*with gen.*).
 immineō, 2, hang over, threaten, be near at hand.
 immodicus, -a, -um, excessive.
 immortalis, -e, immortal.
 impedimentum, -i, *n.*, hindrance; (*pl.*) baggage.
 impediō, -ire, impedivī, impedītum, 4, hinder, prevent (*with nē or quōminus and subjv.*, or *quin after a negative*).
 imperātor, -ōris, *m.*, general, commander-in-chief.
 imperium, -i (-ii), *n.*, military power, dominion, empire.
 imperō, 1, command (*with acc. of thing, dat. of person*); *with ut and subjv.*
 impetrō, 1, gain a request, obtain (*by asking*).
 impetus, -ūs, *m.*, attack.
 implorō, 1, beg, entreat.

impōnō, -pōnere, -posuī, -positum, 3, place on, impose upon.
 improbus, -a, -um, bad, wicked.
 imprōvisō, *adv.*, unexpectedly.
 impūne, *adv.*, with impunity.
 impūrus, -a, -um, impure, infamous, vile.
 in, *prep. with abl.*, in.
 in, *prep. with acc.*, into.
 in aeternum, forever.
 in animō esse (*with dat.*), have it in mind, intend.
 in locō, at the right place or time.
 in perpetuum, forever.
 in praesentia, for the present, at this time.
 in spem veniō, *lit.* come into the hope, hope (that).
 inānis, -e, empty; ināne, *n.*, the void.
 incendium, -i (-ii), *n.*, fire, conflagration.
 incidō, -ere, incidi, incāsum, 3, fall into, meet, happen.
 incidō, -cidere, -cidi, -cisum, 3, cut into, inscribe, engrave on.
 incipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum, 3, begin (*for perf. use coepi*).
 incolō, 1, begin.
 incolō, -ere, incolui, 3, inhabit, live.
 incommōdum, -i, *n.*, inconvenience, misfortune.
 incredibilis, -e, incredible, unbelievable.
 inde, *adv.*, then, thereupon, thence.
 indignātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, indignation.
 inducō, -ducere, -dūxī, -ductum, 3, lead in, induce.
 indulgēs, -entis, indulgent, kind.
 indulgentia, -ae, *f.*, indulgence, kindness.
 ineluctābilis, -e, inevitable, unavoidable.
 ineō, -ire, -iī, -itum, *irreg.*, go into, enter.
 ineptiō, -ire, 4, play the fool.
 iners, -ertis, idle, inactive.
 inertia, -ae, *f.*, idleness.
 infāmia, -ae, *f.*, disgrace, infamy.
 infandus, -a, -um, unspeakable.
 infelix, -icis, unlucky, unhappy.
 inferiae, -arum, *f. pl.*, sacrifices (in honor of the dead).
 inferni, -ōrum, *m.*, see inferi.
 inferō, -ferre, intuli, illātum, *irreg.*, introduce, bring in.
 inferus, -a, -um, lower; inferi, *pl.*, the inhabitants of the lower world, the dead.
 infestus, -a, -um, hostile; rēs infestae = rēs adversae.
 inficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum, 3, dye.
 inflō, 1, blow into, inflate; *pass. with spiritū*, be infused with.
 influō, -fluere, -flūxī, 3, flow into.
 infrā, *prep. with acc.*, below.
 infusus, -a, -um, poured into.
 ingenium, -i (-ii), *n.*, nature, ability, natural capacity, genius; *pl.*, ingenia, intellects, men of genius.
 ingens, ingentis, huge.
 ingenuus, -a, -um, free-born; worthy of a freeman; (*with artēs*) liberal.
 inglōrius, -a, -um, inglorious, without glory.
 inimicus, -a, -um, unfriendly, hostile; an enemy (personal enemy).
 iniquus, -a, -um, unfair, unfriendly.
 initium, -i (-ii), *n.*, beginning.
 iniūria, -ae, *f.*, wrong, injury, injustice.
 innocēs, -entis, innocent, guiltless.
 innocentia, -ae, *f.*, innocence, integrity.
 inopia, -ae, *f.*, lack, want.
 inops, -opis, resourceless, needy, poor.
 impēnsa, impēnsa, -ae, *f.*, cost, expense.
 inquam, *irreg.*, say; 3 *pers. sing.*
 inquit, he said (*used after one or more words of a quotation*).
 insāniō, -ire, -ivi (-ii), -itum, 4, be mad.
 inscribō, -scribere, -scripsī, -scriptum, 3, inscribe.

insistō, -ere, institi, 3, stand upon.
 instituō, -ere, institui, institūtum, 3, set up, establish, train.
 institūtum, -i, *n.*, custom, practice.
 insula, -ae, *f.*, island.
 insurgō, -surgere, -surrēxi, -surrectum, 3, rise up.
 integer, -gra, -grum, untouched, whole, blameless, pure.
 integrātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, a renewing.
 intellegō, -ere, intellēxi, intellectum, 3, understand.
 inter, *prep. with acc.*, between, among.
 inter sē, among themselves, together.
 intercēdō, -cedere, -cessī, -cessum, 3, come between, intervene.
 intercipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum, 3, cut off, intercept.
 intereā, *adv.*, meanwhile.
 interest, *impers.*, it is to the interest of, it concerns (*with gen. or ablatives like meā*).
 interficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum, 3, kill (*with acc.*).
 interim, *adv.*, meanwhile.
 intermittō, -mittere, -misi, -missum, 3, (*with tempus*) leave off, interrupt.
 interpretor, 1, deponent, explain, interpret.
 intersum, -esse, -fui, *irreg.*, be between, be present (at), take part in (*with dat.*).
 intrā, *prep. with acc.*, inside, within.
 intus, *adv.*, within.
 inūtilis, -e, useless.
 invenio, -ire, invēni, inventum, 4, find, find out.
 inveterāscō, -ere, inveterāvi, 3, grow old, become established.
 invictus, -a, -um, unconquered, invincible.
 invidendus, -a, -um, enviable, envied.
 invidus, -a, -um, envious, jealous.
 invisus, -a, -um, hated, hateful.
 invitus, -a, -um, unwilling.
 iocōsus, -a, -um, merry, humorous.
 iocus, -i, *m.*, joke, jest.
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum, *emph. pron.*, himself, herself, itself.
 ira, -ae, *f.*, anger.
 irāscor, irāsci, irātus sum, 3, deponent, be angry; (*with dat.*) be angry with.
 irreparābilis, -e, irretrievable, that cannot be recovered.
 irritus (inr-), -a, -um, vain, useless, without effect.
 is, ea, id, *dem. pron.*, he, she, it.
 iste, ista, istud, *dem. pron.*, that (near you, of yours).
 istic, *adv.*, there.
 ita, *adv.*, thus, so; yes; ita . . . ut, just as.
 itaque, *conj.*, and so, therefore.
 iter, itineris, *n.*, journey; iter faciō, march.
 iterum, *adv.*, again.
 Italicus, -a, -um, Italian.
 Italus, -a, -um, Italian (= Italicus).
 iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussum, 2, *with inf.*, order, command (*with acc.*).
 iūcunditās, -ātis, *f.*, charm, pleasantness.
 iūcundus, -a, -um, delightful, pleasant.
 iūdex, -icis, *m.*, judge.
 iūdicium, -i (-ii), *n.*, trial, court, judgment.
 iūdicō, 1, judge, pass judgment, decide.
 iungō, -ere, iūnxī, iūnctum, 3, join.
 iūrō, 1, swear; *with per and acc.*, to swear by.
 iūs, iūris, *n.*, right, justice, law.
 iūstitia, -ae, *f.*, justice.
 iūstus, -a, -um, just, upright.
 iuvat, 1, *impers.*, it pleases (*with inf.*).
 iuvenis, -is, -um, *m.*, young man (usually from twenty to forty years old).
 iuventūs, -ūtis, *f.*, youth.
 iuvō, -āre, iūvi, iūtum, 1, help, please.

iūxtā, *adv.*, close by; *prep. with acc.*, near to.

labor, -ōris, *m.*, work, toil.

labōrō, 1, work; *with inf.*, strive to.

laccessō, -ere, *laccessivī*, *laccessitum*, provoke.

lacrima, -ae, *f.*, tear.

lacus, -ūs, *m.*, lake, pond.

laedō, -ere, *laesi*, *laesum*, 3, hurt (*with acc.*).

laetus, -a, -um, joyful, glad.

languēscō, -ere, *languī*, 3, become faint, weak; droop.

lār, *laris*, *m.*, home; *larēs* (*pl.*), household gods.

lascivus, -a, -um, wanton, playful.

lassus, -a, -um, weary.

lateō, *latēre*, *latui*, 2, lie hid.

Latinus, -a, -um, Latin (belonging to Latium).

latitō, 1, lie hid.

latrō, -ōnis, *m.*, robber, brigand.

lātus, -a, -um, broad; *adv.*, *lātē*, widely.

laudō, 1, praise.

laurus, -ī, *f.*, laurel.

laus, *laudis*, *f.*, praise, glory, worth.

Lāvinius, -a, -um, of Lavinium, a city founded by Aeneas in honor of his Italian wife Lavinia.

lēctor, -ōris, *m.*, reader.

lectus, -i, *m.*, bed.

lēgātus, -ī, *m.*, envoy, ambassador; legion-commander, lieutenant-general.

legiō, -ōnis, *f.*, legion.

legō, *legere*, *lēgī*, *lēctum*, 3, read.

lēnitās, -ātis, *f.*, gentleness, slowness.

lentē, *adv.*, slowly.

lētum, -ī, *n.*, death.

levis, -e, light.

levō, 1, lift up, raise; relieve.

lēx, *lēgis*, *f.*, law.

libellus, -ī, *m.*, diminutive of *liber*, book.

libenter, *adv.*, willingly.

liber, *librī*, *m.*, book.

liber, -era, -erum, free; *liberī*, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, children.

liberālis, -e, befitting a freeman, noble, honorable, liberal.

liberātor, -ōris, *m.*, deliverer (used of Iupiter).

liberō, 1, set free; (*with abl.*) set free from.

libertās, -ātis, *f.*, freedom, liberty.

libidō, -inis, *f.*, desire, lust.

libō, 1, pour out a libation.

libra, -ae, *f.*, (the Roman) pound.

licet, -uit, 2, *impers.*, it is allowed, lawful (*with dat. and inf.*).

lima, -ae, *f.*, a file.

lingua, -ae, *f.*, tongue, language.

littera, -ae, *f.*, a letter (of the alphabet); *litterae*, -ārum, *f. pl.*, a letter (epistle) or literature.

litūra, -ae, *f.*, erasure, correction.

litus, -oris, *n.*, shore.

locō, 1, place.

locus, -ī, *m.*, *pl. loca*, -ōrum, *n.*, place.

longē, *adv.*, far, by far.

longinquus, -a, -um, distant, long, lasting.

longus, -a, -um, long.

loquor, *loqui*, *locūtus sum*, 3, *deponent*, speak, talk.

lūceō, *lūcere*, *lūxī*, 2, shine.

lūcidus, -a, -um, bright.

lūdō, -ere, *lūsī*, *lūsum*, 3, play.

lūdus, -ī, *m.*, game.

lūgeō, -ēre, *lūxī*, 2, mourn.

lūmen, -inis, *n.*, light; *pl. (poet.)*, eyes.

lūna, -ae, *f.*, moon.

lupa, -ae, *f.*, (fem. of *lupus*, -ī, *m.*), she-wolf.

lūx, *lūcis*, *f.*, light.

lyricus, -a, -um, lyric.

māchinātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, engine, machine (*cf. māchina*, -ae, *f.*).

magis, *adv.*, more (in degree).

magister, *magistrī*, *m.*, master, teacher.

magistrātus, -ūs, *m.*, civil office, magistrate.

magnificus, -a, -um, magnificent, splendid.

magnitūdō, -inis, *f.*, greatness, size.

magnopere (= *magnō opere*), *adv.*, greatly, very much.

magnus, -a, -um, great.

māior, *māius*, greater.

mala, -ōrum, *n. pl.*, evils, wickedness.

malefactum (*male factum*), -ī, *n.*, evil deed, crime.

maleficium, -ī (-iī), *n.*, evil deed, harm, wrong.

mālō, *mälle*, *mālui*, *irreg.*, prefer.

malus, -a, -um, bad.

maneō, *manēre*, *mānsī*, *mānsūm*, 2, remain; *manet*, it is established that, regarded as settled that.

mānēs, -ium, *m. pl.*, departed spirits.

manifestus, -a, -um, clear, evident.

manus, -ūs, *f.*, hand; band (of men).

mare, *maris*, *n.*, the sea.

margō, -inis, *m. and f.*, edge.

marmor, -oris, *n.*, marble.

māter, *mātris*, *f.*, mother.

māteria, -ae, *f.*, matter, materials, timber.

mātūrō, 1, hasten.

mātūrus, -a, -um, early, timely; *adv.*, *mātūrē*.

Maurus, -a, -um, Moorish.

Māvortius, -a, -um, of Mars.

maximē, *adv.*, most (in degree), especially.

maximus, -a, -um, greatest.

mē miserum, alas (*lit. miserable me*).

meā, *see interest*.

meātus, -ūs, *m.*, motion.

medeor, -ēri, 2, *deponent*, heal, cure, relieve (*with dat.*).

medicina, -ae, *f.*, medicine, remedy.

medicus, -ī, *m.*, doctor.

mediocritās, -ātis, *f.*, a middle state, the mean (Aristotle's *mesotēs*).

mediterrāneus, -a, -um, inland, remote from the sea.

medius, -a, -um, middle.

melior, *melius*, better; *adv.*, *melius*, better.

memini, -isse, *imperat. mementō*, *irreg.*, remember; (*with inf.*) remember to.

memor, -oris, mindful of (*with gen.*).

memoria, -ae, *f.*, memory.

memoriā teneō, 2, remember.

mendāx, -ācis, *f.*, lying, false.

mēns, *mentis*, -ium, *f.*, mind.

mēnsis, -is, -ium (-um), *m.*, month.

mercātor, -ōris, *m.*, merchant, trader.

mereor, -ēri, *meritus sum*, 2, *deponent*, deserve; *bene mereor dē* (*with abl.*), deserve well of.

messis, -is, -ium, *f.*, harvest.

metuō, -ere, *metui*, 3, fear.

metus, -ūs, *m.*, fear.

meus, *mea*, *meum*, my, mine.

mī = *mihi*, *dat. of ego*.

migrātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, migration, removal.

migrō, 1, depart, migrate.

miles, -itis, *m.*, soldier.

militia, -ae, *f.*, warfare, military service.

milītō, 1, serve as a soldier.

mille, *numeral, indecl. in sing.*, thousand; *pl. milia*, thousands.

mināciter, *adv.*, with threats.

minimē, *adv.*, least; no, not at all.

minimī, *gen. of value*, at a very small value, very little.

minus, *adv.*, less; (*after sī*) not at all.

miror, -ārī, *mirātus sum*, 1, *deponent*, marvel at, wonder at.

mirum, an exclamation, how wonderful!

mīrus, -a, -um, wonderful.

misceō, -ēre, *miscui*, *mixtum*, 2, mix, mix with (*with abl.*).

miser, -era, -erum, sad, wretched.

miseret, *impers.*, feel pity for, *lit.* it distresses (*with acc. and gen.*).

miseror, 1, *deponent*, pity.

miserrimus, -a, -um, most wretched.

miserum, *see mē miserum*.

mitis, -e, gentle, mild.

mittō, *mittere*, *misī*, *missum*, 3, send.

moderātus, -a, -um, observing moderation, moderate.

modestē, *adv.*, with moderation.

modo, only.

modo, *see dummodo*.

modō, *see quō . . . modō*.

modus, -ī, *m.*, measure, limit, way; meter, rhythm; *modō*, *abl. of modus*, e.g. *nūllō modō*, by no means.

moenia, -ium, *n. pl.*, walls (of a city).

mōlēs, -is, -ium, *f.*, mass.

molestus, -a, -um, troublesome.

mollis, -e, soft.

monēō, *monēre*, *monui*, *monitum*, 2, advise, warn; *with acc. and with ut and subjue*.

mōns, *montis*, -ium, *m.*, mountain.

mōnstrō, 1, show.

monumentum, -ī, *n.*, monument; *Monumentum Ancyrānum*, *n.*, the Monumentum Ancyrānum, containing an inscription in Latin and Greek, set up at Ancyra in Asia Minor. It is the official account of the achievements (*rēs gestae*) of Augustus.

mora, -ae, *f.*, delay.

morbus, -ī, *m.*, disease.

mōrēs, *see mōs*.

morior, *mori*, *fut. part. moritūrus*, 3, *deponent*, die.

mors, *mortis*, *f.*, death.

mortalis, -e, mortal.

mortuus, -a, -um, dead, dead man.

mōs, *mōris*, *m.*, custom; (*with pācis*) law, rule; *pl. mōrēs*, morals, character.

mōtus, -ūs, *m.*, motion; emotion, passion.

moveō, *movēre*, *mōvī*, *mōtum*, 2, move, stir.

mox, *adv.*, soon.

mulceō, -ēre, *mulsi*, *mulsum*, 2, soothe.

mulier, -eris, *f.*, woman.

multī, -ae, -a, many.

multitūdō, -inis, *f.*, large number.

multō, *adv.*, by far.

multō, 1, punish (*with acc. and abl. of the punishment*).

multus, -a, -um, much.

mundus, -ī, *m.*, the universe, world.

mūniō, *mūnīre*, *mūnīvi*, *mūnitum*, 4, fortify; *mūnitissimus*, -a, -um, superlative of *mūnitus*.

mūntiō, -ōnis, *f.*, fortification.

mūnus, -eris, *n.*, duty, function; gift.

murmur, -uris, *n.*, murmur, sound.

mūs, *mūris*, -ium, *m.*, mouse; used of an anticlimax in literature.

mūtō, 1, change.

nam, *namque*, for.

nanciscor, *nanciscī*, *nactus* (*nāctus sum*, 3, *deponent*, get, obtain).

narcissus, -ī, *m.*, narcissus.

narrō, 1, *with dat. of pers.*, relate, tell.

nāscor, *nāsci*, *nātus sum*, 3, *deponent*, be born.

nāsus, -ī, *m.*, nose.

nātālis, -e, belonging to one's birth, natal; *nātālis* (*sc. diēs*), *m.*, birthday.

nātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, clan, people.

nātūra, -ae, *f.*, nature.

nātus, -ī, *m.*, son.

nauta, -ae, *m.*, sailor.

nāvigō, 1, sail.

nāvis, -is, -ium, *f.*, ship.

nāvita, -ae, *m.* (= *nauta*), sailor.

-ne, *enclitic*, asks a question.

-ne, used instead of *utrum*, whether.

nē, in order that . . . not, lest; also used in negative command.

nē . . . quidem, not even.

nec, *neque*, nor.

nec (*neque*) . . . *nec* (*neque*), neither . . . nor.

necessarius, -a, -um, necessary.

necesse est, *impers.* it is necessary, one must (*with subjue*).

necne, or not (*in indirect questions*).

necō, 1, kill.

nefās, *n.*, *indecl.*, wrong, contrary to divine law.

neglegō, -ere, *neglēxi*, *neglēctum*, 3, neglect.

negō, 1, say no, deny, say that . . . not.

negōtium, -ī (-iī), *n.*, business.

nēmō, *acc. nēminem*, *dat. nēminī*, no one; *for gen. and abl. use nūllus*.

nemus, -oris, *n.*, grove, wood.

neque, *see nec*.

nesciō, -ire, *nescivī* (-iī), 4, not to know, to be ignorant.

nesciō quis, *nesciō quid*, *pron.*, someone (I don't know who); *adj.*, *nesciō quī*.

nēve (*neu*), and that . . . not, and lest.

nex, *necis*, *f.*, death.

niger, -gra, -grum, black.

nihil (*nil*), *n.*, *indecl.*, nothing.

nihil, *adv.*, not at all.

nihilī, *gen. of value*, at no value, at nothing.

nihilum (*nilum*, *poet.*) -ī, *m.*, nothing = *nihil* (*nil*), *indecl.*

nil = *nihil*, nothing.

nimis, *adv.*, too much; *with nē quid*, nothing in excess.

nimum, *adv.*, too much.

nisi, *conj.*, unless.

nisi, after interrog. or neg. clause, except, save only.

nitidus, -a, -um, shining.

nix, *nivis*, -ium, *f.*, snow.

nō, 1, swim.

nōbilis, -e, noble.

nocēns, -entis, guilty, guilty man.

noceō, -ēre, *nocui*, *nocitum*, 2, hurt (*with dat.*).

nocturnus, -a, -um, by night, nightly.

nōdus, -ī, *m.*, knot, difficulty.

nōlō, *nōlle*, *nōlui*, *irreg.*, be unwilling.

nōmen, -inis, *n.*, name.

nōn, *adv.*, not.

nōn iam, *adv.*, no longer.

nōn modo . . . sed etiam, not only . . . but also.

nōnne, introduces a question expecting the answer Yes.

nōnus, -a, -um, ninth.

nōs, *pers. pron.*, we.

nōscō, *nōscere*, *nōvī*, *nōtum*, 3, come to know; *perf. nōvī*, know.

noster, *nostra*, *nostrum*, our, ours; *nostrī*, *m. pl.*, our men.

nōtus, -a, -um, well-known.

novae rēs, *f. pl.*, revolution.

novissimus, -a, -um, last; *novissimum agmen*, rear-guard.

novō, 1, make new, invent.

novus, -a, -um, new.

nox, *noctis*, -ium, *f.*, night.

nūbēs, -is, -ium, *f.*, cloud.

nūbō, -ere, *nūpsi*, *nūptum*, 3, marry (*with dat.*); used of a woman.

nūllus, -a, -um, no, none.

num, introduces a question expecting the answer No.

num, whether (*in single indirect questions*).

nūmen, -inis, *n.*, divinity, divine will.

numerus, -ī, *m.*, number; *numeri*, *m. pl.*, numbers, *i.e.* poetry.

numquam, never.

nunc, *adv.*, now.

nūntiō, 1, announce, report.

nūntius, -ī (-iī), *m.*, messenger.

nūper, *adv.*, recently.

nusquam, nowhere.

nūtrix, -trīcis, *f.*, nurse.

Ō, an exclamation used with the vocative or an accusative of exclamation.

ob, *prep. with acc.*, on account of.

obesus, -a, -um, fat.

obdūrō, 1, endure, hold out.

oblectō, 1, delight.

obliviscor, *oblivisci*, *oblitus sum*, 3, *deponent*, forget (*with gen.*).

obscurus, -a, -um, obscure.

obses, -idis, *m. and f.*, hostage.
 obsolētus, -a, -um, old, worn out.
 obstipescō, (obstupescō) -ere, ob-
 stupui, 3, be amazed.
 obstō, -stāre, -stīti, 1, hinder, op-
 pose (*with dat.*).
 obstringō, -stringere, -strinxi,
 -strictum, 3, bind, tie.
 obtineō, -ēre, obtinui, obtentum,
 2, obtain, hold; maintain, prove.
 obuius, -a, -um, in the way, so as to
 meet; obviam eō (*with dat.*), meet.
 occidō, occidere, occidi, occisum,
 3 (compound of caedō), kill.
 occidō, -ere, occidi, occāsum, 3
 (compound of cadō), sink (of the
 sun), perish.
 occupō, 1, seize, occupy.
 oceanus, -i, *m.*, ocean.
 ocellus, -i, *m.*, diminutive of oculus,
 eye.
 oculus, -i, *m.*, eye.
 ōdi, ōdisse, *perf. with pres. meaning*,
 hate, dislike.
 odium, -i (-ii), *n.*, hatred, dislike.
 Oebalius, -a, -um, Oebalian, *i.e.*
 Spartan.
 officium, -i (-ii), *n.*, duty.
 olfaciō, -facere, -fēci, -factum, 3,
 smell.
 ōlim, *adv.*, once, once upon a time;
sometimes = one day, hereafter.
 olli, *old form of illi, dat. sing. of ille.*
 omittō, -ere, omisi, omisum, 3,
 omit, lay aside, say nothing of.
 omnino, *adv.*, altogether.
 omnis, -e, all, every.
 onus, -eris, *n.*, burden.
 opiniō, -ōnis, *f.*, opinion, reputation.
 opinor, 1, *deponent*, suppose, think.
 oportet, -uit, *impers.*, 2, it is neces-
 sary, one must, ought (*with inf.*).
 oppidum, -i, *n.*, town.
 opprimō, -primere, -pressi, -pres-
 sum, 3, press down, suppress,
 overthrow.
 oppugnō, 1, attack.
 (ops), opis, *def. f.*, help; *pl.*, opēs,
 wealth, resources.
 optābilis, -e, desirable.
 optātior, -ius, more desired.
 optimē, *adv.*, very well.
 optimus, -a, -um, best.
 optō, 1, desire, long for.
 opus, operis, *n.*, work, task.
 opus est (*with abl.*), there is need of.
 ōra, -ae, *f.*, shore, region.
 ōrātiō, -ōnis, *f.*, speech; ōrātiōnem
 habeo, make a speech.
 orbis, -is, -ium, *m.*, circle; the world
 (usually *with terrārum*).
 orior, oriri, ortus sum, 4, *deponent*,
 arise; *with abl.*, spring from, be
 born.
 ōrnatūs, -ūs, *m.*, adornment, orna-
 ment, dress.
 ōrñō, 1, equip, adorn, honor.
 ōrō, 1, beg, pray, *with acc. and with*
ut and subje.; causās ōrō, plead
 causes.
 ōs, ōris, *n.*, face, mouth.
 os, ossis, *n.*, bone.
 ōsculum, -i, *n.*, kiss.
 ostendō, -ere, ostendi, ostentum,
 3, show.
 ōtiōsus, -a, -um, at leisure.
 ōtium, -i (-ii), *n.*, leisure, rest.
 ovis, -is, -ium, *f.*, sheep.

pācō, 1, pacify, make peaceful.
 Paelignus, -a, -um, of the Paeligni;
 Ovid was born in the Paelignian city
 of Sulmo.
 paene, almost.
 paenitentia, -ae, *f.*, repentance.
 paenitet, *impers.*, repent, grieve, *lit.*,
 it repents, grieves someone (*with*
acc. and gen.).
 pāgus, -i, *m.*, country district, canton.
 pallidus, -a, -um, pale.
 pānis, -is, -ium (-um), *m.*, bread.
 papāver, -eris, *n.*, poppy.
 pār, paris, equal (*with dat.*).
 parcō, -ere, peperci, *fut. part.*
 parsūrus, 3, spare (*with dat.*).
 parēs, -entis, *m. and f.*, parent.

pāreō, -ēre, pārui, 2, obey (*with*
dat.).
 paries, -ietis, *m.*, wall (of a house).
 pariter, *adv.*, equally, at the same
 time.
 parmula, -ae, *f.*, a (small) shield.
 parō, 1, get ready, prepare; (*with*
inf.) prepare to.
 parricidium, -i (-ii), *n.*, parricide,
 murder of one's father or parents.
 pars, partis, -ium, *f.*, part.
 parturiō, -ire, 4, to be in labor.
 parum, *adv.*, too little.
 parvulus, -a, -um, diminutive of
 parvus, little.
 parvus, -a, -um, little, small.
 pascuum, -i, *n.*, pasture (usually
pl.).
 passer, -eris, *m.*, sparrow.
 passus, -ūs, *m.*, pace; mille passūs,
 a thousand paces, a mile.
 pāstor, -ōris, *m.*, shepherd.
 pateō, -ēre, patui, 2, lie open, be
 manifest; patet, *impers.*, it is clear
 (that).
 pater, -tris, *m.*, father.
 paternus, -a, -um, of one's father.
 patientia, -ae, *f.*, patience.
 pator, pati, passus sum, 3, *depo-*
nent, suffer, endure; allow.
 patrēs cōscripti, *m. pl.*, senators.
 patria, -ae, *f.*, country, fatherland.
 patricius, -a, -um, patrician (belong-
 ing to the patricians).
 patrius, -a, -um, of one's father or
 fathers.
 pauci, -ae, -a, few, a few.
 paulō, *adv.*, a little, by a little (*with*
comp.).
 pauper, -eris, poor, a poor man.
 paupertās, -ātis, *f.*, poverty.
 pāx, pācis, *f.*, peace.
 peccō, 1, do wrong, sin.
 pectus, -oris, *n.*, breast, heart; mind.
 pecūnia, -ae, *f.*, money.
 pēior, -ius, worse.
 pelagus, -i, *n.*, sea.
 pellō, -ere, pepuli, pulsum, 3,
 drive, repel, banish.
 Penātēs, -ium, *m. pl.*, household
 gods, the Penates.
 penna, -ae, *f.*, wing.
 per, *prep. with acc.*, through.
 percurrō, -currere, -cucurri
 (-curri), -cursum, 3, run through,
 mention (cursorily).
 perdō, -ere, perdidī, perditum, 3,
 destroy, ruin, lose.
 peregrē, *adv.*, abroad.
 peregrinor, 1, *deponent*, go abroad.
 peregrinus, -a, -um, foreign.
 perennis, -e, lasting, enduring.
 pereō, -ire, perii, *irreg.*, perish.
 perfacilis, -e, very easy.
 perfectus, -a, -um, perfect.
 perferō, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum, *irreg.*
 carry through, announce, endure.
 perficiō, -ficere, -fēci, -fectum, 3,
 accomplish, complete.
 perfringō, -fringere, -frēgi, -frā-
 ctum, 3, break through, violate.
 perfugium, -i (-ii), *n.*, refuge.
 pergō, -ere, perrēxi, perrēctum,
 3, proceed, go on, continue.
 periculum, *see periculum*.
 periculum, -i, *n.*, danger, risk.
 permanēō, -manēre, -mānsi,
 mānsu, 2, remain, last, persist.
 perniciosus, -a, -um, destructive,
 ruinous, pernicious.
 pernoctō, 1, pass the night.
 perpetuum, *see in perpetuum*.
 perpetuus, -a, -um, continuous,
 perpetual.
 perrārō, *adv.*, very seldom.
 persequor, -sequi, -secūtus sum,
 3, *deponent*, follow up, pursue.
 Persēs, -ae, *m.*, a Persian; *pl.* Per-
 sae, -arum, the Persians.
 persevērō, 1, persist.
 persuādeō, -ēre, persuāsi, per-
 suāsum, 2, persuade (*with dat.*);
 with *ut and subje.*
 pertimēscō, -ere, pertimui, 3, fear
 (greatly).
 pertinācia, -ae, *f.*, obstinacy.

pertineō, -ēre, pertinui, 2, reach,
 concern (*with ad and acc.*).
 perveniō, -ire, pervēni, perven-
 tum, 4, *with ad and acc.*, arrive at.
 pervincō, -vincere, -vici, -victum,
 3, conquer, prevail.
 pēs, pedis, *m.*, foot.
 pessimus, -a, -um, worst, very bad.
 petō, -ere, petivi (-ii), petitum, 3,
 seek, aim at, ask for; *with ā and*
abl., ask, request (someone); also
with ut and subje.
 phalanx, -angis, *f.*, phalanx.
 philosophus, -i, *m.*, philosopher.
 pietās, -ātis, *f.*, piety, love, loyalty
 (dutiful conduct towards the gods
 or one's parents).
 piget, *impers.*, dislike, *lit.* it irks,
 troubles (*with acc. and gen. or inf.*).
 pila, -ae, *f.*, pillar.
 pilum, -i, *n.*, javelin.
 pinguis, -e, fat.
 pinna, -ae, *f.* = penna, wing.
 pistrilla, -ae, *f.*, (diminutive) mill.
 pius, -a, -um, pious, devout, devoted.
 placābilis, -e, easily appeased.
 placeō, -ere, placui, placitum, 2,
 please (*with dat.*).
 placet, -uit, 2, *impers.*, it pleases,
 seems good (*with dat. and inf.*).
 placidē, *adv.*, peacefully, calmly.
 placō, 1, appease, reconcile.
 plānē, *adv.*, plainly, clearly.
 plēbeius, -a, -um, plebeian (belong-
 ing to the common people).
 plēbs, -bis, *f.*, the common people.
 plēnus, -a, -um, full (*with gen.*).
 plērique, *pl. (rare in sing.)*, very
 many, most.
 plūrimus, -a, -um, most, very much;
adv., plūrimum; plūrimum pos-
 sum, to be the most powerful.
 plūs, *n.*, more; plūrēs, -a, more,
 many.
 pluvia, -ae, *f.*, rain.
 poena, -ae, *f.*, punishment.
 Poenī, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, Carthaginians.
 poēta, -ae, *m.*, poet.
 polliceor, -ēri, pollicitus sum, 2,
deponent, promise.
 pōmum, -i, *n.*, fruit, apple.
 pōnō, pōnere, posui, positum, 3,
 place, lay aside.
 pōns, pontis, *m.*, bridge.
 popina, -ae, *f.*, cook-shop.
 populus, -i, *m.*, people.
 porcus, -i, *m.*, pig, hog.
 porta, -ae, *f.*, gate, city-gate.
 portō, 1, carry.
 portus, -ūs, *m.*, harbor.
 poscō, -ere, poposci, 3, demand,
 request.
 possessiō, -ōnis, *f.*, possession, oc-
 cupation; *pl.*, possessions, lands.
 possideō, -ēre, possēdi, posses-
 sum, 2, possess.
 possum, posse, potui, *irreg.*, be
 able, can.
 post, *prep. with acc.*, after, behind.
 postea, *adv.*, afterwards.
 posterus, -a, -um, next; posteri,
m. pl., posterity.
 postmodo, *poet. for postea*, after-
 wards.
 postquam, *conj.*, after.
 postulātum, -i, *n.*, usually *pl.*, de-
 mand, request.
 pote = potest, he/it can.
 potēns, -entis, powerful; (*with gen.*)
 master of.
 potentia, -ae, *f.*, power.
 potior, -iri, potitus sum, 3, *de-*
ponent, get possession of (*with abl.*,
sometimes with gen.).
 potissimum, *adv.*, preferably, espe-
 cially.
 potius, rather.
 prae, *prep. with abl.*, before, in front
 of; compared with; for, because of.
 praebeō, praebeēre, praeui, prae-
 bitum, 2, offer, supply.
 praecānus, -a, -um, grey before
 one's time.
 praecēdō, -cēdere, -cessi, -ces-
 sum, 3, surpass.
 praeceptum, -i, *n.*, rule, precept.

praecipio, -cipere, -cēpi, -ceptum,
 3, advise, instruct.
 praecipuē, *adv.*, especially.
 praecīlārus, -a, -um, distinguished,
 famous.
 praeditus, -a, -um, endowed with
 (*with abl.*).
 praedor, 1, *deponent*, plunder.
 praeō, -ire, -ii, -itum, *irreg.*, go
 before; say first, dictate.
 praefērō, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum,
irreg., prefer (*with acc. and dat.*).
 praeficiō, -ficere, -fēci, -fectum,
 3, place in command of (*with acc.*
and dat.).
 praemium, praemi (-ii), *n.*, reward.
 praeparō, 1, prepare beforehand.
 praesēns, -entis, present, in person.
 praesentia, *see in praesentia*.
 praesentiō, -sentire, -sēnsi, -sēn-
 sum, 4, feel, perceive beforehand.
 praesidium, -i (-ii), *n.*, guard, pro-
 tection.
 praestāns, -antis, superior, excellent.
 praestō, -stāre, -stīti, 1, be superior
 (to), surpass; perform, show.
 praesum, praeesse, praefui, *irreg.*,
 be in command of (*with dat.*).
 praeter, *prep. with acc.*, beyond.
 praetereō, -ire, -ii, -itum, *irreg.*, go
 past, pass by, pass away.
 praetor, -ōris, *m.*, praetor; prō-
 praetor, a provincial governor of
 praetorian rank.
 prātum, -i, *n.*, meadow.
 prāvus, -a, -um, bad, depraved.
 precor, -āri, precātus sum, 1,
deponent, pray, beg, request.
 premō, -ere, pressi, pressum, 3,
 press, press hard on, repress; sup-
 press (a manuscript), hug (the
 shore).
 prima lūx (lūcis), *f.*, daylight, dawn.
 primōrēs, -um, *m.*, chiefs.
 primum, *adv.*, first.
 primus, -a, -um, first.
 princeps = primus, first.
 princeps, principis, *m.*, chief; the
 title of the Roman emperors.
 principātus, -ūs, *m.*, principate,
 reign; chieftainship.
 principium, -i (-ii), *n.*, beginning;
pl. first beginnings, atoms.
 priscus, -a, -um, old, ancient.
 pristinus, -a, -um, former, original.
 prius, *adv.*, before, formerly, pre-
 viously.
 priusquam, *conj.*, before.
 privātus, -a, -um, private, a private
 person, not holding office.
 prō, *prep. with abl.*, on behalf of, for,
 instead of.
 prō cōsule = prōcōsul, -is, *m.*,
 a proconsul, governor of a province
 (after the consulship).
 probitās, -ātis, *f.*, goodness, honesty.
 probō, 1, approve.
 prōcēdō, -cēdere, -cessi, -cessum,
 3, advance.
 procella, -ae, *f.*, storm.
 procul, *adv.*, far, far away; (*with*
abl.) far from.
 prōdō, -ere, prōdidi, prōditum, 3,
 betray, give forth, hand down.
 proelium, -i (-ii), *n.*, battle.
 profānus, -a, -um, profane, un-
 initiated.
 profectō, *adv.*, assuredly, certainly.
 prōferō, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum, *irreg.*,
 bring forth, bring to light, invent.
 prōficiō, -ere, prōfēci, prōfectum,
 3, make progress.
 proficiscor, -isci, profectus sum,
 3, *deponent*, set out.
 profugus, -a, -um, exiled, an exile.
 profundus, -a, -um, deep, profound.
 prohibeō, -ēre, prohibui, pro-
 hibitum, 2, keep off, restrain, pre-
 vent, prevent from (*with inf.*).
 prōiciō, -icere, -iēci, -iectum, 3,
 throw forward.
 proinde, *see haud proinde*.
 prōmittō, -ere, prōmisi, prōmis-
 sum, 3, promise.
 prōmoveō, -movēre, -mōvi, -mō-
 tum, 2, move forward.
 prope, *prep. with acc.*, near.

prope, *adv.*, almost.
 properō, 1, hasten, hurry.
 propior, propius, nearer.
 propius, *adv.*, nearer.
 prōpōnō, -pōnere, -posui, -positum, 3, propose, put forward, offer.
 proprius, -a, -um, one's own; proprium est, it is characteristic of, with *gen.*
 propter, *prep.* with *acc.*, on account of.
 propterea quod, because.
 prōsternō, -sternere, -strāvi, -strātum, 3, overthrow, destroy.
 prōvehō, -vehere, -vexi, -vectum, 3, carry forward, advance.
 prōvincia, -ae, *f.*, province; also = the Roman province in the south of France, Gallia Narbonensis.
 prōvocō, 1, challenge.
 proximus, -a, -um, next, the nearest (with *dat.*).
 prūdēns, -entis, prudent, sensible.
 prūdētia, -ae, *f.*, knowledge, intelligence, prudence, discretion.
 pruina, -ae, *f.*, frost.
 pudet, *impers.*, be ashamed of, *lit.*, it causes shame (with *acc.* and *gen.*).
 pudor, -ōris, *m.*, modesty, sense of shame.
 puella, -ae, *f.*, girl.
 puer, pueri, *m.*, boy.
 pugna, -ae, *f.*, battle.
 pugnatum est, *pass. impers.*, a battle was fought.
 pugnō, 1, fight.
 pulcher, -chra, -chrum, beautiful.
 pulsō, 1, strike, beat.
 pulvinus, -i, *n.*, cushion.
 pulvis, -eris, *m.*, dust.
 punctum, -i, *n.*, puncture, point; vote, applause.
 Pūnicus, -a, -um, Punic, Carthaginian. There were three Punic Wars, 264–241 B.C., 218–202 B.C., 149–146 B.C.
 pūniō, -ire, pūnivi, pūnitum, 4, punish.
 purpureus, -a, -um, purple.
 pūrus, -a, -um, pure, chaste.
 puter, -tris, -tre, crumbling.
 putō, 1, think.
 quā, where.
 quadrigae, -ārum, *f. pl.*, four-horse team, chariot, car.
 quadrupedāns, -antis, galloping (on four feet).
 quaerō, -ere, quaesivi (-ii), quaesitum, 3, seek, ask, inquire (with *ā* and *abl.*).
 quaesō (old form of quaerō), 3, pray, beg (used parenthetically).
 quālis, -e, of what kind?
 quālis, -e, as (after talis, such).
 quam, than, after a comparative; how (with adjectives and adverbs); as (with tam, so).
 quam (with superl.), as . . . as possible; quam plurimī, as many as possible.
 quam quī, quam ut, used with subjv. after a comparative.
 quamquam, *conj.*, although.
 quamvis, *conj.*, although (with subjv.); also with adjectives (*lit.* as you will, as much as you will).
 quandō, *interrog. adv.*, when?
 quanti, *gen.* of value, at what value?, how high?
 quantō, *adv.*, (by) how much (with comparative).
 quantō opere, *adv.*, how greatly, how much.
 quantum est (with *gen.*), as many as there are of, *i.e.* all.
 quantus, -a, -um, how great?; as (after tantus, so great).
 quārē, why.
 quasi, as if, as it were; just as if (with subjv.).
 quatiō, -ere, 3, shake.
 quattuor, numeral, four.
 -que, enclitic (attached to the second of two words), and.
 queror, queri, questus sum, 3, deponent, complain.

quī, quae, quod, *rel. pron.*, who, which; with subjv. in clauses of characteristic, *e.g.*, sunt quī, there are some who.
 quī, quae, quod, *interrog. adj.*, which?, what?
 quia, *conj.*, because.
 quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque, *indef. rel. pron.*, whoever, whatever.
 quid, *n.* of quis, what?; also = why?
 quidam, quaedam, quiddam, *pron.*, a certain; *adj.*, quidam, quaedam, quoddam.
 quidem, indeed; nē . . . quidem, not even.
 quies, -ētis, *f.*, rest, sleep.
 quiescō, -ere, quievi, quietum, 3, rest, keep quiet.
 quilibet, quaelibet, quidlibet, *pron.*, anyone you like; *adj.*, quilibet, quaelibet, quodlibet.
 quin (= quī nōn, quō nōn), used (with subjv.) after a negative and verbs like impediō.
 quindecim, numeral, fifteen.
 quinque, numeral, five.
 quippe, *adv.* and *conj.*, certainly, to be sure; with relative quī, seeing that, since.
 Quiritēs, -ium, *m. pl.*, citizens; the citizens of Rome in their civil capacity (originally the inhabitants of the Sabine town of Curētēs).
 quis, quid, *interrog. pron.*, who? what?
 quis, quid, *pron.*, anyone, anything; used after si, nisi, num, and nē.
 quisquam, quidquam, *pron.*, anyone (after a negative); for *abl.* use ūllus.
 quisque, quaeque, quidque, *pron.*, each; *adj.*, quisque, quaeque, quodque.
 quisquis, quicquid (quidquid), *indef. rel. pron.*, whoever, whatever.
 quivis, quaevis, quidvis, *pron.*, anyone you like; *adj.*, quivis, quaevis, quodvis.
 quō, *interrog. adv.*, where? to what place?
 quō (= ut eō), in order that (with a comparative).
 quod, *conj.*, because; the fact that.
 quod si, *conj.*, but if.
 quōminus (= quō minus), used after verbs like impediō.
 quōmodo, quō . . . modō, *interrog. adv.*, in what way, how?
 quondam, once, formerly.
 quoniam, *conj.*, since.
 quoque, *adv.*, also, too.
 quot, *indecl. adj.*, how many?; as (after tot, so many).
 quotus, -a, -um, which in number?; *e.g.* quota hōra est, what time is it?
 quousque, *adv.*, how long?
 radius, -i (-ii), *m.*, rod (for measuring); ray (of the sun).
 rapidus, -a, -um, rapid.
 rapiō, -ere, rapui, raptum, 3, seize, snatch, hurry away.
 rārus, -a, -um, rare, scarce.
 ratiō, -ōnis, *f.*, reason, reckoning, plan.
 ratis, -is, -ium, *f.*, raft; (*poet.*) bark, boat.
 raucus, -a, -um, harsh.
 recēns, -entis, recent, new.
 recipiō, -ere, recēpi, receptum, 3, take back, recover; sē recipere, retreat, recover (oneself).
 recitō, 1, read out, recite.
 recordor, -āri, recordātus sum, 1, deponent, recollect, remember.
 rēctus, -a, -um, right, correct; rēctē, *adv.*, rightly.
 reddō, reddere, reddidi, redditum, 3, give back.
 redeō, -ire, rediī, *irreg.*, return.
 redintegrō, 1, renew.
 referō, -ferre, retuli, relātum, *irreg.*, bring back, report.
 rēfert, *impers.*, it concerns (with *ablatives* like meā).

rēgina, -ae, *f.*, queen.
 rēgnō, 1, reign, rule.
 rēgnum, -i, *n.*, kingdom, kingship.
 regō, regere, rēxi, rēctum, 3, rule.
 religiō, -ōnis, *f.*, religion, religious scruple; also in *pl.*
 relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum, 3, leave behind, leave, abandon.
 reliquus, -a, -um, remaining, rest of.
 relucēō, -ēre, reluxi, 2, shine.
 remaneō, -manēre, -mānsi, -mānsus, 2, stay behind, remain.
 Rēmī, -ōrum, *m.*, a tribe in Gaul near the modern Rheims.
 reminiscor, reminisci, 3, remember (with *gen.* or *acc.*).
 remissiō, -ōnis, *f.*, relaxation.
 remittō, -mittere, -misi, -missum, 3, send back.
 removeō, -ēre, remōvi, remōtum, 2, remove, move back.
 renovō, 1, renew.
 reor, ratus sum, 2, deponent, think.
 repente, *adv.*, suddenly.
 reperiō, reperire, reperi, reperitum, 4, find.
 repetō, -petere, -petivi, -petitum, 3, repeat, recall.
 repōnō, -ere, reposui, repositum, 3, lay aside (replace).
 reprehendō, -ere, reprehendi, reprehensum, 3, blame, rebuke.
 requirō, -quirere, -quisivi (-ii), -quisitum, 3, ask, ask for, search for.
 rēs, rei, *f.*, thing, circumstance; rem gerō, conduct a campaign; *pl.*, activity, business; rēs agō, keep busy; rēs gestae, achievements.
 rēs publica (rēspública), rei públicae, *f.*, republic, state.
 rescindō, -ere, rescidi, rescissum, 3, break down.
 reservō, 1, keep back, retain.
 resolvō, -solvere, -solvi, -solūtum, 3, unbind, loose.
 respiciō, -ere, respexi, respectum, 3, look back.
 respondeō, -ēre, respondi, responsum, 2, reply, answer.
 responsum, -i, *n.*, reply, answer.
 restituo, -ere, restitui, restitutum, 3, restore.
 restō, -stāre, -stiti, 1, stand firm, remain.
 retineō, -ēre, retinui, retentum, 2, retain, keep.
 reverentia, -ae, *f.*, reverence.
 revertor, -verti, 3, deponent, return; *perf.* usually active, reverti.
 rēx, rēgis, *m.*, king.
 rideō, ridēre, risi, risum, 2, laugh, smile at.
 ridiculus, -a, -um, laughable, funny, ridiculous.
 riguus, -a, -um, that waters, running.
 ripa, -ae, *f.*, bank.
 rīvus, -i, *m.*, stream.
 rōbur, -oris, *n.*, oak; strength.
 rogō, 1, ask; with *acc.* and with *ut* and *subjv.*
 rogus, -i, *m.*, funeral pile.
 Rōmānus, -a, -um, Roman; Rōmāni, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, Romans.
 rota, -ae, *f.*, wheel; *poet.* for currus, a car.
 rotundus, -a, -um, round.
 rūmor, -ōris, *m.*, rumor, talk.
 rūre = rūri, *loc.*, in the country.
 rūs, rūris, *n.*, country (*opp.* to the city); *pl.* (*poet.*) fields.
 rūsticānus, -a, -um, rustic.
 rūsticor, 1, deponent, live in the country.

Sabbatum, -i, *n.*, the Sabbath.
 Sabinus, -a, -um, Sabine. The Sabines lived in central Italy, north-east of Rome.
 saeculum, -i, *n.*, generation, age, century; nec nostrī saeculī, not in accordance with the spirit of our age.

saepe, *adv.*, often.
 saevus, -a, -um, fierce, cruel.
 sagitta, -ae, *f.*, arrow.
 sāl, salis, *m.*, salt, wit.
 salūs, -ūtis, *f.*, safety, welfare.
 salūtem *acc.* of salūs, used at the beginning of a letter, (sends) greetings (to). S. = Salūtem, S.D. = Salūtem dicit, S.P.D. (or S.D.P.) = Salūtem plurimam dicit.
 salūtō, 1, greet, pay one's respects to.
 salvē (*imperat.* of salveō, am well), greetings, good-day, *lit.* be well.
 salvus, -a, -um, sound in health, safe and sound.
 sānctus, -a, -um, holy, sacred.
 sānus, -a, -um, healthy, sane.
 sapientia, -ae, *f.*, wisdom.
 sapiēns, -entis, wise.
 sapiō, sapere, 3, be wise, have sense.
 sat = satis.
 satis, *adv.*, enough.
 satisfaciō, -facere, -fēci, -factum, 3, satisfy (with *dat.*).
 satura, -ae, *f.*, satire.
 Sāturnius, -a, -um, of Saturn, an ancient king of Latium and afterwards the god of agriculture.
 saxum, -i, *n.*, rock, stone.
 scelerātus, -a, -um, wicked.
 scelus, -eris, *n.*, crime.
 schola, -ae, *f.*, school.
 scientia, -ae, *f.*, knowledge, skill.
 sciō, scire, scivi, 4, know, know (how).
 scitor, -āri, 1, deponent, ask (*poet.*).
 scribō, scribere, scripsi, scriptum, 3, write.
 scriptor, -ōris, *m.*, writer.
 sculpō, sculperē, sculpsi, sculptum, 3, carve.
 scūtum, -i, *n.*, shield.
 Scythicus, -a, -um, Scythian.
 sē (sēsē), sui, *reflex. pron.*, himself, herself, itself, themselves.
 sēcēdō, -cēdere, -cessi, -cessum, 3, withdraw.
 secundus, -a, -um, second, favorable; rēs secundae, prosperity, good fortune.
 sēcūritās, -ātis, *f.*, freedom from care; safety.
 sed, *conj.*, but.
 sedeo, sedēre, sēdi, sessum, 2, sit, be seated.
 sēdēs, -is, -um, *f.*, seat.
 sēditio, -ōnis, *f.*, sedition, mutiny, insurrection.
 sēgnis, -e, lazy, slack.
 sella, -ae, *f.*, chair.
 semel, numeral, once.
 semper, *adv.*, always.
 senātor, -ōris, *m.*, senator.
 senātus, -ūs, *m.*, senate; senātum habeo, hold a meeting of the senate.
 senecta, -ae, *f.*, old age (= senectūs).
 senectūs, -ūtis, *f.*, old age.
 senex, senis, *m.*, old man.
 senior, -ōris, *comp.* of senex, older man, elderly.
 sententia, -ae, *f.*, opinion.
 sentiō, -ire, sēnsi, sēnsus, 4, feel, perceive, think.
 sepeliō, -ire, sepelivi, sepultum, 4, bury.
 septem, numeral, seven.
 septentrionēs, -um, *m. pl.*, the seven stars of the Great Bear, *i.e.* the north.
 septimus, -a, -um, seventh.
 sepulcrum, -i, *n.*, grave, tomb.
 Sēquanus, -a, -um; *pl.*, Sēquani, a tribe in Gaul.
 sequor, sequi, secūtus sum, 3, deponent, follow.
 serēnus, -a, -um, serene, calm.
 sērus, -a, -um, late; sēro, *adv.*, late, too late.
 serviō, -ire, -servivi, servitum, 4, serve (with *dat.*).
 servitūs, -ūtis, *f.*, slavery.
 servō, 1, save, preserve, keep.
 servus, -i, *m.*, slave, servant.
 sevērus, -a, -um, strict, severe.
 sex, numeral, six.
 si, *conj.*, if.

sic, *adv.*, thus.
sidus, -eris, *n.*, star.
signum, -i, *n.*, sign, standard, statue, seal.
sileo, -ere, *silui*, 2, be silent.
silva, -ae, *f.*, wood, forest.
similis, -e, like, similar.
simplex, -icis, simple, frank, honest.
simul ac (atque), *conj.*, as soon as.
sin, *conj.*, but if.
sine, *prep.* with *abl.*, without.
singularis, -e, singular, remarkable.
singuli, -ae, -a, *pl.*, one to each, single.
sinō, -ere, *sivī*, 3, allow.
sitis, -is, *acc.* -im, *f.*, thirst.
sive . . . *sive* (seu), whether (= if) . . . or.
sōbrius, -a, -um, sober, moderate, prudent, cautious.
socius, -i (-ii), *m.*, ally, companion.
sōl, *sōlis*, *m.*, sun.
sōlācium, -i (-ii), *n.*, comfort, solace.
soleō, -ere, *solitus sum*, 2, semi-deponent, be accustomed.
sōlitudō, -inis, *f.*, loneliness, desert.
solitus, -a, -um, customary, usual.
sollicitus, -a, -um, anxious.
solum, -i, *n.*, soil, earth, land.
solum, *adv.*, only; *nōn solum*, not only.
sōlus, -a, -um, alone, only.
solvō, -ere, *solvi*, *solūtum*, 3, loose, set free; set sail (*sc. nāvem*); *solūtus*, -a, -um, set free.
somnus, -i, *m.*, sleep.
sonitus, -ūs, *m.*, sound.
sonus, -i, *m.*, sound.
sordēs, -is, -ium, *f.*, dirt, squalor (especially in *pl.*).
soror, -ōris, *f.*, sister.
sors, *sortis*, -ium, *f.*, lot, casting of lots, fate.
spatium, -i (-ii), *n.*, room, space, length of time.
speciēs, -ei, *f.*, appearance, form.
spectō, 1, look at (*with acc.*), watch.
speculum, -i, *n.*, mirror.
spērō, 1, hope.
spēs, -ei, *f.*, hope; promise.
spiritus, -ūs, *m.*, breath, spirit; (Late Latin) the Holy Ghost.
spirō, 1, breathe.
splendidus, -a, -um, bright, splendid; *splendidē*, *adv.*, nobly.
spoliō, -i, strip, despoil, rob (*with acc. and abl.*).
sponte suā, of its own accord.
statim, *adv.*, immediately.
statūra, -ae, *f.*, height.
status, -a, -um, appointed, regular.
stella, -ae, *f.*, star.
sterilis, -e, barren; (*with gen.*) destitute of.
stō, *stāre*, *steti*, *statum*, 1, stand.
Stōicus, -a, -um, Stoic; *Stōici*, -ōrum, *m.*, the Stoics, followers of the Stoic philosophy.
strēnuus, -a, -um, busy, strenuous.
strepitō, 1, make a noise, chatter (*poet.*) = *strepō*.
strepō, -ere, *strepuī*, 3, make a noise.
stringō, -ere, *strinxī*, *strictum*, 3, draw tight, draw (a sword).
studeō, -ere, *studui*, 2, be eager for, favor (*with dat.*).
studiōsus, -a, -um, eager for, fond of (*with gen.*).
studium, -i (-ii), *n.*, enthusiasm, study, partiality.
stultitia, -ae, *f.*, folly.
stultus, -a, -um, foolish.
suādeō, -ere, *suāsi*, *suāsum*, 2, advise, urge.
suāvis, -e, sweet, pleasant.
sub, *prep.* with *acc.* (for motion) or *abl.*, under.
subiciō, -icere, -iēcī, -iectum, 3, put under, subdue (conquer).
subitō, *adv.*, suddenly.
sublimis, -e, high, exalted, sublime.
subsidium, -i (-ii), *n.*, support, assistance.
subsido, -sidere, -sēdi, -sessum, 3, sink down, settle down.

subveniō, -venire, -vēnī, *ventum*, 4, come to the help of (*with dat.*).
succidō, -ere, *succidi*, *succisum*, 3, cut down.
Suessiōnēs, -um, *m. pl.*, a tribe in Gaul near the modern Soissons.
sum, *esse*, *fui*, *fut. part. futūrus*, *irreg.*, to be.
summa, -ae, *f.*, main part, sum, total.
summus, -a, -um, highest, greatest.
sūmō, -ere, *sūmpsi*, *sūmptum*, 3, take, assume, exact (punishment).
supellex, *supellectilis*, *f.*, furniture; also the furniture of the mind.
super, *prep.* with *acc.* or *abl.*, over; *with abl.* also = about, *cf. dē* with *abl.*
superbus, -a, -um, proud.
superior, -ius, higher, previous.
superō, 1, overcome.
superstes, -itis, surviving.
superstitiō, -ōnis, *f.*, superstition.
supersum, -esse, -fui, *irreg.*, be over, remain.
superveniō, 4, come upon, arrive.
suppleō, -ere, *supplēvi*, *supplētum*, 3, fill up, make complete.
supplicatiō, -ōnis, *f.*, public prayer or thanksgiving.
suppliciter, *adv.*, humbly.
supplicō, 1, pray to, worship (*with dat.*).
supportō, 1, bring up.
supprimō, -primere, -pressi, -pressum, 3, suppress, check.
suprā, *prep.* with *acc.*, above.
suprēmus, -a, -um, highest, last.
surgō, *surgere*, *surrēxi*, *surrēctum*, 3, stand up, rise.
sustineō, -ere, *sustinui*, *sustentum*, 2, hold out against, withstand.
suus, -a, -um, his own, her own, its own, their own.

tabella, -ae, *f.*, writing-tablet; *pl.*, letter.
taberna, -ae, *f.*, hut, cottage, shop, tavern.
taceō, -ere, *tacui*, *tacitum*, 2, be silent.
taedet, *impers.*, be weary of, *lit.* it wearies (*with acc. and gen.*).
tālis, -e, such, of such a character.
tam, so (*with adjectives*).
tam . . . quam, as much . . . as.
tamen, however, yet.
tamquam, *adv.*, just as, as if, as it were; *tamquam si*, just as if (*with subjve.*).
tandem, *adv.*, at last, finally; (*in interrog. clauses*) pray, now, then.
tangō, -ere, *tetigi*, *tactum*, 3, touch.
tantum, *adv.*, only, merely.
tantum, so much.
tantum abest ut . . . ut . . . (*with two subjunctives*), far from . . . , *lit.* so far is it absent that . . . that . . .
tantus, -a, -um, so great.
taratantara, the sound made by a trumpet.
taurus, -i, *m.*, bull.
tēctum, -i, *n.*, roof, house.
tegmen, -minis, *n.*, covering.
tegō, -ere, *tēxi*, *tēctum*, 3, cover.
tellūs, -ūris, *f.*, earth, ground, land.
tēlum, -i, *n.*, weapon, javelin.
temnō, -ere, *tempsi*, *temptum*, 3, despise (*see contemnō*).
temperantia, -ae, *f.*, moderation, temperance.
temperō, 1, regulate, be moderate; (*with ā and abl.*) refrain from.
tempestās, -ātis, *f.*, storm, weather.
templum, -i, *n.*, temple; *pl.*, sanctuaries, high places.
temptō, 1, attempt, try; (*with inf.*) try to.
tempus, -oris, *n.*, time.
tendō, -ere, *tetendi*, *tentum*, 3, stretch, stretch out.
tenebrae, -ārum, *f. pl.*, darkness.
tenebricōsus, -a, -um, shadowy.
teneō, *tenēre*, *tenuī*, 2, hold, keep.
tepor, -ōris, *m.*, warmth.
ter, three times.

tergum, -i, *n.*, back.
terminus, -i, *m.*, limit, end.
terra, -ae, *f.*, earth, land; *pl.* the whole earth, *e.g. orbis terrarum*, the world.
terreō, -ere, *terrui*, *territum*, 2, terrify.
terribilis, -e, terrible.
terror, -ōris, *m.*, terror, fright.
tertius, -a, -um, third.
testis, -is, -ium, *m. and f.*, witness.
theātrum, -i, *n.*, theatre.
timeō, -ere, *timui*, 2, fear.
timidus, -a, -um, afraid, fearful.
timor, -ōris, *m.*, fear.
tollō, -ere, *stuli*, *sublātum*, *irreg.*, lift, remove, take away.
torreō, -ere, *torrui*, *tostum*, 2, scorch, burn.
tot, so many.
totiēns, so often.
tōtus, -a, -um, whole.
trādō, *trādere*, *trādidi*, *trāditum*, 3, hand over, hand down, relate, transmit to posterity.
trādūcō, -ducere, -dūxi, -ductum, 3, lead across.
trāgula, -ae, *f.*, javelin.
trāiciō, -icere, -iēcī, -iectum, 3, throw across; *with acc.*, cross.
trāns, *prep.* with *acc.*, across.
trānseō, -ire, -iī, -itum, *irreg.*, go across, cross.
trānsigō, -igere, -ēgi, -āctum, 3, finish, complete.
trēs, *tria*, *numeral*, three.
Trēveri, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, a tribe in Gaul on the Moselle.
tribuō, -ere, *tribui*, *tributum*, 3, allot, grant, attribute.
trīdium, -i, *n.*, three days.
triplex, -icis, triple.
tristis, -e, sad.
triumphō, 1, triumph.
Trōiānus, -a, -um, Trojan.
trucidō, 1, kill, slaughter.
trux, *trucis*, rough, harsh.
tū, *pers. pron.*, you (*sing.*).
tuā, *see interest*.
tuba, -ae, *f.*, trumpet.
tueor, -ēri, 2, deponent, look at, guard, protect.
tum, *tunc*, *adv.*, then.
tumidus, -a, -um, swelling, rising high.
tumulō, 1, bury (*poet.*).
tumulus, -i, *m.*, mound; tomb, monument.
turba, -ae, *f.*, crowd, throng.
turpis, -e, base, disgraceful.
turris, -is, -ium, *acc.* -im (-em), *f.*, tower.
tūtus, -a, -um, safe.
tuus, *tua*, *tuum*, your, yours (*sing.*).
Tyrius, -a, -um, Tyrian, from Tyre in Phoenicia; purple.

ubi, *adv.*, where?
ubi, *conj.*, where, when.
ūllus, -a, -um, any (*after a negative*).
ulterior, -ius, farther.
ultimus, -a, -um, last, farthest.
ultiō, -ōnis, *f.*, taking vengeance, punishment.
ultor, -ōris, *m.*, avenger.
umbra, -ae, *f.*, shade, shadow; ghost (*poet.*).
umquam, *adv.*, ever.
ūnā, *adv.*, together.
unda, -ae, *f.*, wave, water.
unde, *interrog. adv.*, from where? whence?
undēviginti, *numeral*, nineteen.
undique, from all sides, everywhere.
ungula, -ae, *f.*, hoof.
unguentum, -i, *n.*, perfume.
ūnicē, *adv.*, especially.
ūnus, -a, -um, *numeral*, one.
urbs, *urbis*, -ium, *f.*, city.
urgeō, -ere, *ursi*, 2, press hard.
ūrō, -ere, *ussi*, *ustum*, 3, burn.
usquam, *adv.*, anywhere.
ūsq̄ue, always; (*with ad and acc.*) continuously.
ūsus, -ūs, *m.*, use, experience, custom, utility, need.

ut, in order that, so that; as; when; like; how; *after vereor* (= *nē nōn*), lest . . . not.
ut ita dicam, so to speak.
uter, *utra*, *utrum*, *interrog. pron.*, which of two?
uterque, *utroque*, *utrumque*, both, each (of two).
utī = *ut*.
ūtilis, -e, useful.
ūtilitās, -ātis, *f.*, usefulness, expediency, profit.
utinam, would that (*introduces a wish in the subjve.*); *neg. nē* or *utinām nē*.
ūtor, *ūti*, *ūsus sum*, 3, deponent, use (*with abl.*).
utpote (*with quī and subjve.*), seeing that, since.
utrique, *pl.* of *uterque*, both sides.
utrum . . . an . . . (*necne*), whether . . . or . . . (or not) (*in double indirect questions*).
utrum . . . an . . . (*annōn*) (*in double direct questions*).
uxor, -ōris, *f.*, wife.

vacca, -ae, *f.*, cow.
vacuus, -a, -um, empty; empty-handed.
vagulus, -a, -um, diminutive of *vagus*.
vagus, -a, -um, wandering.
valdē, *adv.*, exceedingly, very.
valē (*imperat. of valeō*), be strong, healthy), farewell, good-bye (*used at the end of a letter*).
valeō, -ere, *valui*, 2, be strong, well (in health).
valētūdō, -inis, *f.*, health, good or bad health.
vallēs (*vallis*), -is, -ium, *f.*, valley.
vāllum, -i, *n.*, rampart.
varius, -a, -um, various, varied.
vātēs, -is, -um, *m.*, poet.
vehō, *vehere*, *vexi*, *vectum*, 3, carry.
vel, -ve, or, even; *vel . . . vel*, either . . . or.
vēlōx, -ōcis, swift.
velut, *veluti*, *adv.*, even as, like.
venia, -ae, *f.*, pardon.
veniō, *venire*, *vēnī*, *ventum*, 4, come.
vēnor, 1, deponent, hunt.
ventus, -i, *m.*, wind.
venustus, -a, -um, lovely, charming, graceful.
vēr, *vēris*, *n.*, spring.
verbera, -um, *n. pl.*, lashes, flogging.
verberō, 1, beat, flog.
verbum, -i, *n.*, word.
vērē, *adv.*, truly.
vereor, -ēri, *veritus sum*, 2, deponent, fear, revere; fear that (*with nē and subjve.*), that not (*with ut*).
vergō, -ere, 3, turn, bend.
vērītās, -ātis, *f.*, truth, truthfulness.
vērō, *adv.*, indeed.
versō, 1, turn, turn over (*i.e.* read).
versus, -ūs, *m.*, a verse, line (in poetry).
vertō, -ere, *verti*, *versum*, 3, turn, change.
vērūm, *conj.*, but in truth, but.
vērūs, -a, -um, true; *vērūm*, *n.* the truth; also *vēra*, *n. pl.*
vēscor, *vēsci*, 3, deponent, feed on (*with abl.*).
vesper, -eris, *m.*, evening.
vespillō, -ōnis, *m.*, corpse-bearer (*perhaps undertaker*). *Rare word used by Martial*.
vester, *vestra*, *vestrum*, your, yours (*pl.*).
vestigium, -i (-ii), *n.*, footstep, footprint.
vestis, -is, -ium, *f.*, clothing.
vetō, -āre, *vetui*, *vetitum*, 1, forbid (*with inf.*).
vetus, -eris, old.
vetustus, -a, -um, old.
vexō, 1, molest, trouble.
via, -ae, *f.*, road.
viātor, -ōris, *m.*, traveller.
victor, -ōris, *m.*, victor, conqueror; victorious.
victōria, -ae, *f.*, victory.

victrix, -icis, fem. of victor, victorious.
videō, vidēre, vidī, visum, 2, see.
videor, vidēri, visus sum, 2, seem (with dat. of person); **vidētur, impers., it seems good.**
viduus, -a, -um, widowed; sometimes unmarried.
vigēō, -ēre, vigui, 2, be vigorous, flourish.
vigilia, -ae, f., watch.
vigiliae, -ārum, f. (pl. of vigilia, watch), watchmen, sentries.
vigilō, 1, watch, be wakeful.
viginti, numeral, twenty.
villa, -ae, f., country-house, villa, farm.
vinciō, -ire, vinxi, vinctum, 4, bind.
vincō, vincere, vici, victum, 3, conquer.
vinculum (vinculum), -i, n., bond, fetter; pl., prison.
vindex, -icis, m., deliverer, liberator, avenger.
vindicō, 1, claim; with in libertatem, set free.
vinum, -i, n., wine.
vir, viri, m., man, husband (a man in the best sense of the word).
virgō, -inis, f., maiden.
viridis, -e, green.
virtus, -utis, f., virtue, courage, excellence.
vis, (vis), virium, f., force; pl., strength; vim faciō, use force.
viscera, -um, n. pl., the inner parts (of the body), flesh.
visō, -ere, visi, visum, 3, look at, view, go to see.
vita, -ae, f., life; vitam agō, live.
vitiōsus, -a, -um, faulty, bad.
vitium, -i (-ii), n., fault, defect.
vitrum, -i, n., glass; woad.
vividus, -a, -um, lively.
vivō, vivere, vixi, victum, 3, live.
vivus, -a, -um, living.
vocō, 1, call, summon, name.
volō, velle, volui, irreg., be willing, wish; quid sibi vult? what does he mean, what is his purpose?
volō, 1, fly.
volūbilis, -e, rolling, turning.
voluntās, -ātis, f., will, wish, choice.
voluptās, -ātis, f., pleasure, delight.
vōs, pers. pron., you (pl.).
vōsmet = vōs.
vōx, vōcis, f., voice.
vulnerō, 1, wound.
vulnus, -eris, n., wound.
vultus (vultus), -ūs, m., face; expression.

Zephyrus, -i, m., west wind.

ENGLISH-LATIN VOCABULARY

able, be able, can, possum, posse, potui, irreg.
about, dē, prep. with abl.
about to . . ., use fut. part.
above, suprā, prep. with acc.
accustomed, be accustomed, soleō, -ēre, solitus sum, 2, semi-deponent.
achievements, rēs gestae, f. pl.
across, trāns, prep. with acc.
adversity, rēs adversae, f. pl.
advise, moneō, monēre, monui, monitum, 2.
afraid, be afraid, see fear.
after, post, prep. with acc.
after, postquam, conj. (Lesson XXII).
afterwards, postea, adv.
age, life, aetās, -ātis, f.
agriculture, agricultūra, agrī cultūra, -ae, f.
alike, see like.

all, every, omnis, -e; usually pl. omnēs, -ia.
all, i.e. entirely (whole), tōtus, -a, -um.
allow, sinō, -ere, sivi, 3, with inf. allowed, it is allowed, licet, licuit, impers., 2 (with dat. and inf.).
ally, companion, socius, -i, -ii, m.
alone, only, sōlus, -a, -um.
already, now, iam, adv.
altar, āra, -ae, f.
although, quamquam, with indic. (Lesson XXII), cum, with subjue. (Lesson XXXIII), quamvis, with subjue. (Lesson XXXVI).
always, semper.
am (are, is), see be.
American, use Americānus, -a, -um.
and, et, -que, conj.
anger, ira, -ae, f.
angry, be angry, irāscor, irāscī, irātus sum, 3, deponent, with dat.
announce, nuntiō, 1.
another, alius, alia, aliud.
any (after a negative), ūllus, -a, -um.
anyone, anything, quis, quid (after si, nisi, num, nē).
anyone, anything, (after a negative), quisquam, quidquam (quicquam); nor anything, nec quidquam; not . . . anything, nothing, nihil.
appearance, speciēs, -ēi, f.
appeased, easily appeased, placābilis, -e.
apple (fruit), pōmum, -i, n.
appointed, cōstitūtus, -a, -um.
approach, adpropinquō (app-), 1, with dat.
approve of, probō, 1.
are (you) to, am (I) to, express by deliberative subjue.
arms, arma, -ōrum, n. pl.
army, exercitus, -ūs, m.
arrive (at), perveniō, -ire, pervēni, perventum, 4, with ad and acc.
as, ut (Lesson XXII).
as, (such) as, quālis, -e (after tālis, -e).
as, (the same) as, qui, atque, ac (after idem).
as soon as, simul ac, simul atque (Lesson XXII).
Ascrā, of, Ascrāeus, -a, -um.
ask, ask for, rogō, 1, with acc.
ask, inquire, quaerō, -ere, quaesivī, quaesitum, 3, with ā and abl.
ask, request, petō, -ere, petivī, petitum, 3, with ā and abl.
assemble, conveniō, -ire, convēni, conventum, 4.
at the house of, apud, prep. with acc.
attack, oppugnō, 1; adior, -oriri, -ortus sum, 4, deponent.
away, be away, absum, abesse, āfui, irreg.

baggage, impedimenta, -ōrum, n.
battle, fight a battle, see fight.
be, to be, sum, esse, fui, irreg.
bee, apis, -is, -ium, f.
before, ante, prep. with acc.
before, antea, adv.
before, antequam, priusquam, with indic. or subjue. (Lessons XXII and XXXVI).
because (as they say), quod, with subjue.
become, fiō, fieri, factus sum, irreg.
bee, apis, -is, -ium, f.
before, ante, prep. with acc.
before, antea, adv.
before, antequam, priusquam, with indic. or subjue. (Lessons XXII and XXXVI).
behind, after, post, prep. with acc.
believe, crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditum, 3, with dat.
below, infrā, prep. with acc.
better, melior, melius.
better, adv., melius.
between, inter, prep. with acc.
bird, avis, -is, -ium, f.
black, āter, -tra, -trum; niger, -gra, -grum.
blame, culpō, 1.
body, corpus, -oris, n.
book, liber, -brī, m.

born, be born, nascor, nascī, nātus sum, 3, deponent.
both, each (of two), uterque, utraque, utrumque.
both . . . and, et . . . et.
boy, puer, puerī, m.
brave, fortis, -e.
bravery, courage, excellence, virtus, -utis, f.
bring, bear, ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum, irreg.
Briton, British, Britannus, -a, -um; the Britons, Britannī.
build, aedificō, 1.
business, rēs, rērum, f. pl.
busy, keep busy, rēs agō.
but, sed.
buy, emō, emere, ēmi, ēmptum, 3.
by, ā, ab, prep. with abl. (agent).

call (by name), name, appellō, 1.
call, summon, name, vocō, 1.
camp, castra, -ōrum, n. pl.
can, see able.
capture, take, capiō, capere, cēpi, captum, 3.
car, see chariot.
care, Care personified, cūra, -ae, f.
carry, portō, 1.
Carthaginians, Poenī, -ōrum, m. pl.
carve, sculptō, sculperē, sculpti, sculptum, 3.
cause, causa, -ae, f.
cause (e.g. hatred), see move.
cavalry, see horseman.
certain, a certain, quidam, quaedam, quiddam.
chair, sella, -ae, f.
chalk, crēta, -ae, f.
change, mūtō, 1.
changed, mūtātus, -a, -um.
charm, dulcēdō, -inis, f.
charm, see capture.
chariot, currus, -ūs, abl. -ū, m.
children, liberī, -ōrum, m. pl. of liber.
Christians, Chrīstiānī, -ōrum, m. pl.
Cisalpine, Cisalpinus, -a, -um.
citizen, civis, -is, -ium, m. and f.
city, urbs, urbis, -ium, f.
close by, near, iuxtā, adv. and prep. with acc.
collect, bring together, cōnferō, -ferre, contuli, collātum, irreg.
collect, compel, cōgō, -ere, cōēgi, cōāctum, 3.
collect, lead together, cōducō, -ducere, -dūxi, -ductum, 3.
come, veniō, venire, vēni, ventum, 4.
command, iubeō, -ēre, iussī, iussum, 2, with inf.; imperō, 1, with dat. and ut with subjue.
companion, comes, -itis, m. and f.
conquer, defeat, vincō, vincere, vici, victum, 3.
conspire, agree, cōsentiō, -sentire, -sēnsi, -sēnsu, 4.
constancy, steadfastness, cōstantia, -ae, f.
consul, cōnsul, -sulis, m.
consular, one who has been consul, cōnsulāris.
correctly, rightly, rēctē.
could, see able.
country (fatherland), patria, -ae, f.
country, the country, rūs, rūris, n.
country, of the, rustic, agrestis, -e.
courage, see bravery, constancy.
cow, vacca, -ae, f.
create, creō, 1.
crime, scelus, -eris, n.
cure, heal, medeor, -ērī, 2, deponent, with dat.

daughter, filia, -ae, f.
dawn, prima lūx (lūcis), f.
dead, dead man, mortuus, -a, -um.
death, Death, mors, mortis, f.
defeat, see conquer.
defend, dēfendō, -ere, dēfendī, dēfēnsu, 3.
delay, cūctor, 1, deponent.
delightful, see sweet.
deliver (from), liberō, 1, with abl.
demand, poscō, -ere, poposcī, 3.
describe, dēscribō, -ere, dēscripsī, dēscriptum, 3.

desire, cupiō, -ere, cupivī, cupitum, 3.
despise, dēspiciō, -spicere, -spexī, -spectum, 3.
destroy, dēlēō, dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētum, 2.
die, morior, mori, fut. part. moritūrus, 3, deponent.
difficult, difficilis, -e.
dine, cēnō, 1.
dinner, cēna, -ae, f.
divide, dividō, -videre, -visī, -visum, 3.
divine, divinus, -a, -um.
do, make, faciō, facere, fēcī, factum, 3; to do (in the doing), factū.
doctor, medicus, -i, m.
door, iānuā, -ae, f.
doubt, there is no doubt that, non dubium est, with quā and subjue.
drive, agō, agere, ēgi, āctum, 3.
drive out, expel, expellō, expellere, expulsi, expulsu, 3.

each, quisque, quaeque, quidque.
eagerly, avidē, adv.
early, mātūrē, adv.
easily, facile, adv.
easy, facilis, -e.
eight, octō.
emperor, chief, princeps, -cipis, m.
enemy (public enemy), hostis, -is, -ium, m., usually pl.
enemy (personal enemy), inimicus, -i, m.
enough, satis.
envoy, lēgātus, -i, m.
escape, effugiō, -ere, effūgi, 3.
even, also, etiam, adv.
everything, omnia, n. pl. of omnis.
example, exemplum, -i, n.
excess, in excess, too much, nimis.
expedient, see useful.

face, faciēs, -ēi, f.
face, expression, vultus (vultus), -ūs, m.
fall, cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsum, 3.
far, by far, multō (with comparative).
far (with absum), longē, adv.
far from . . ., tantum abest ut . . . ut . . . with two subjues. (Lesson XXXVII).
farmer, agricola, -ae, m.
farther, ulterior, -ius.
fate, destiny, fātum, -i, n.
fatherland, see country.
fathers, of one's, patrius, -a, -um.
fault, vitium, -i, -ii, n.
faulty, vitiōsus, -a, -um.
fear, be afraid, timeō, -ēre, timui, 2; vereor, -ērī, veritus sum, 2, deponent; fear that (lest), nē with subjue.; fear that (lest) not, ut (nē nōn) with subjue.
festival, holiday, fēstus diēs (-ei), m.
field, ager, agrī, m.
fifteen, quindecim.
fight, pugnō, 1; (fight) with, cum with abl.; (a battle) was fought, pugnātum est, impers.
finally, at last, tandem, adv.
find, reperīō, reperire, repperī, reperitum, 4.
find, find out, invenīō, -ire, invēni, inventum, 4.
finish, complete, cōficiō, -ere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectum, 3.
fire, ignis, -is, -ium, m.
first, the first (to), primus, -a, -um.
five, quinque.
flame, flamma, -ae, f.
flee, fugiō, -ere, fūgi, 3.
fly, volō, 1.
follow, sequor, sequi, secūtus sum, 3, deponent.
food, cibus, -i, m.
foolish, stultus, -a, -um.
for, enim (second word in sentence), nam.
for a long time, see long time.
forces, troops, cōpiae, -ārum, f. pl.
forest, silva, -ae, f.
forget, obliviscor, -visci, oblitus sum, 3, deponent, with gen.
form, fōrma, -ae, f.
former, the, ille, illa, illud, dem. pron.

formerly, before, prius, *adv.*
fortify, mūniō, mūnīre, mūnīvī;
 mūnitum, 4.
fortunate, fortunātus, -a, -um.
fortune, fortūna, -ae, *f.*
forty, quadrāgintā.
free, liber, -era, -erum.
free from, be free from, see
lack.
friend, amīcus, -ī, *m.*
friendly, amīcus, -a, -um.
friendship, amicitia, -ae, *f.*
from, ā, ab, *prep. with abl.*
**from, out of, ē, ex, prep. with abl.
from, (prevent) from, quōminus
 or nē *with subjve.*, or quīn *after a*
*neg.***

garden, hortus, -ī, *m.*
Gauls, Galli, -ōrum, *m.*
general, commander-in-chief, im-
 perātor, -ōris, *m.*
general, leader, dux, ducis, *m.*
general, legion-commander, lēgā-
 tus, -ī, *m.*
Germans, Germāni, -ōrum, *m.*
get possession of, potiōr, -īrī, poti-
 tus sum, 4, *deponent, with abl., some-*
times gen.
ghost (poet.), shade, umbra, -ae, *f.*
gift, dōnum, -ī, *n.*
girl, puella, -ae, *f.*
give, dō, dare, dedī, datum, 1.
give back, reddō, reddere, reddidī,
 redditum, 3.
glory, praise, worth, laus, laudis, *f.*
go, eō, ire, īi, itum, *irreg.*
go away, discedō, -ere, discessī,
 discessum, 3; abeō, -īre, -īi, -itum,
irreg.
go out, exeō, -īre, -īi, -itum, *irreg.*,
 ēgredior, ēgredi, ēgressus sum, 3,
deponent.
go past, praeterō, -īre, -īi, -itum,
irreg.
god, deus, -ī, *pl. dī, deī, m.*
golden, aureus, -a, -um.
good, bonus, -a, -um.
good (citizens), bonī, -ōrum, *m. pl.*
good, the good, bonum, -ī, *n.*
grain, frumentum, -ī, *n.*
great, magnus, -a, -um.
greater, māior, māius.
greatest, maximus, -a, -um.
greedy, avidus, -a, -um.
Greek, Graecus, -a, -um.
Greeks, Graeci, -ōrum, *m. pl.*
guard, protection, praesidium, -ī,
 -īi, *n.*

hand, manus, -ūs, *f.*
hand (to), hand over, hand down,
 tradō, -ere, tradidī, traditum, 3.
happen, contingō, -ere, contigī, 3;
 would happen (*fut. inf.*), use fore ut
with subjve.
happy, beātus, -a, -um; fēlix, fēlicis.
harmonious, concors, -cordis.
harshness, asperitās, -ātis, *f.*
hasten, properō, 1.
hate, dislike, ōdī, ōdisse, *perf. with*
pres. meaning.
hatred, dislike, odium, -ī, -īi, *n.*
have, has, habēō, habēre, habuī,
 habitum, 2; or use sum *with dat. of*
possession.
**he, she, it, (with quī) he who, is, ea,
id, dem. pron.
healthy, sānus, -a, -um.
hear, listen to, audiō, audire, audivī,
 auditum, 4.
Helvetians, Helvētīi, -ōrum, *m. pl.*
her, see he.
here, hic.
herself, see himself.
hide, lie hid, lateō, -ēre, latuī, 2.
high, altus, -a, -um.
highest, greatest, summus, -a, -um;
 suprēmus, -a, -um.
highly, magnī, *gen. of value with*
aestimō.
him, see he; sometimes = himself.
himself, herself, itself, ipse, ipsa,
 ipsum, *emph. pron.***

himself, herself, itself, them-
selves, sē (*acc., abl.*) suī (*gen.*),
 sibi (*dat.*), *reflex. pron.*
his (her, its, their) own, suus, -a,
 -um, *poss. adj.*
hold, teneō, tenēre, tenuī, 2.
home, domus, -ūs (*acc. pl. -ōs*), *f.*;
 at home, domī.
honor, adorn, ōrnō, 1.
honorable, virtuous, honestus, -a,
 -um.
hope, hope for, spērō, 1.
horse, equus, -ī, *m.*
horseman, (pl.) cavalry, eques,
 equitis, *m.*
hostage, obses, -idis, *m. and f.*
hour, hōra, -ae, *f.*
hurry, hasten, properō, 1.
hurt, feel pain, doleō, -ēre, doluī, 2.
hurt, harm, nocēō, -ēre, nocuī, noci-
 tum, 2, *with dat.*
husband, vir, virī, *m.*
hymn, see song.

I (me), ego, *pers. pron.*
 if, sī.
if . . . not, unless, nisi.
immediately, statim.
immortal, immortalis, -e; aeternus,
 -a, -um.
impartial, equal, aequus, -qua,
 -quum.
in, in, *prep. with abl.*
in order that, in order to, to (pur-
pose), ut with subjve.; quō with
subjve. before a comparative; ad with
acc. or causā with gen. of gerundive
or gerund; acc. of supine after verbs
of motion.
in order that . . . not, not to . . .,
 nē *with subjve.*
in such a way, ita.
in the works of, apud, with acc.
integrity, innocence, innocentia,
 -ae, *f.*
intelligence, mind, mēns, mentis, *f.*
intelligence, prudence, prūdētia,
 -ae, *f.*
interest, enthusiasm, study, stu-
 dium, -ī, -īi, *n.*; (*interest*) in, *use*
gen.
interest, it is to the interest (of),
 interest, *impers., with gen. or abla-*
tives like meā.
into, in, *prep. with acc.*
is, see am.
island, insula, -ae, *f.*
it, see he.
it (= itself), see himself.
Italian, Italicus, -a, -um.
its own, see his own.

javelin, pilum, -ī, *n.*; tēlum, -ī, *n.*
just as if, tamquam sī, quasi.

keep, save, servō, 1.
keep, hold, see hold.
kill, occidō, -ere, occidī, occisum, 3;
 necō, 1.
kill oneself (resolve upon death),
 mortem sibi cōnsciscere (cōnsciscō,
 cōnsciscere, cōnscivī, cōnscitum), 3.
kind of man who, is qui (with
subjve.).
kindness, beneficium, -ī, -īi, *n.*
kindness, indulgence, indulgentia,
 -ae, *f.*
king, rēx, rēgis, *m.*
kingdom, rēgnum, -ī, *n.*
know, sciō, -īre, scivī, 4; nōvī, *perf.*
of nōscō, -ere, nōvī, nōtum, 3,
 come to know; not know,
 nesciō, -īre, nescivī, 4; ignōrō, 1.

lack, be without, careō, -ēre, caruī,
 2, *with abl.*
language, tongue, lingua, -ae, *f.*
last, at last, tandem.
last, remain, persist, permaneō,
 -ēre, permānsī, permānsū, 2.
latter, the, hic, haec, hoc, dem.
pron.
laugh, rideō, -ēre, risī, risum, 2.
law, lēx, lēgis, *f.*
lazy, slack, sēgnis, -e.
lead, dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum, 3,

leader, dux, ducis, *m.*
learn, discō, -ere, didicī, 3.
leave behind, leave, relinquō, re-
 linquere, reliqui, relictum, 3.
legion, legiō, -ōnis, *f.*
let, should, express by jussive subjve.
letter (epistle), litterae, -ārum, *f. pl.*;
 epistula, -ae, *f.*
liberty, libertās, -ātis, f.
lift up, levō, 1.
light, lūmen, -inis, *n.*; lūx, lūcis, *f.*
like, similar, similis, -e, *with dat.*
like, see wish.
listen-to, hear, audiō, audire, audivī,
 auditum, 4.
literature, litterae, -ārum, *f. pl.*
live, reside, habitō, 1.
live, be alive, vivō, vivere, vixī,
 vīctum, 3.
live, (with acc., e.g. annōs, vitām) agō,
 agere, ēgī, āctum, 3.
long, longus, -a, -um.
long time, for a long time, diū.
longing, dēsiderium, -ī, -īi, *n.*;
 (*longing*) for, *use gen.*
longing, love, see love.
look at, watch, spectō, 1, *with acc.*
loss, damnum, -ī, *n.*
lot, sors, sortis, f.
lovable, amābilis, -e.
love, amō, 1.
love, amor, -ōris, m.
lover, loving, amāns, -antis.
lyric, lyricus, -a, -um.

make, see do.
make a noise, strepō, -ere, strepuī, 3.
make a speech, ōratiōnem habēō, 2.
man, human being, homō, -inis, *m.*
man, husband (a man in the best
sense of the word), vir, virī, m.
man (who), see he.
many, multi, -ae, -a.
map (paper), charta, -ae, *f.*
march, iter faciō, facere, fēcī, fa-
 ctum, 3.
marvel, wonder at, admiror, -ārī,
 admirātus sum, 1, *deponent.*
master (of a house), dominus, -ī, *m.*
master, teacher, magister, -trī, m.
me, see I.
mean, the mean, middle state,
 mediocritās, -ātis, *f.*
merchant, mercātor, -ōris, m.
messenger, nūntius, -ī, -īi, m.
mile, a thousand paces, mille pas-
 sūs; two miles, duo milia passuum.
mind, intellect, mēns, mentis, -ium,
f.
mind, spirit, animus, -ī, m.
miss, long for, dēsiderō, 1.
month, mēnsis, -is, -ium, m.
monument, monumentum, -ī, m.
moon, lūna, -ae, f.
morals, character, mōrēs, -um, m.,
pl. of mōs, mōris, custom.
mountain, mōns, montis, -ium, m.
move, moveō, movēre, movī, mōtum,
 2.
must, one must, it is necessary,
 oportet, -uit, *impers., 2, with inf.*;
 necesse est, *impers., with subjve.*;
 also expressed by gerundive (Lesson
 XXXVIII).

narcissus, narcissus, -ī, m.
nature, nātūra, -ae, f.
near, prope, with acc.; sometimes ad,
 apud, *with acc.*
nearer, propius.
neighborhood, neighboring (to),
 finitimus, -a, -um.
neither . . . nor, nec (neque) . . . nec
 (neque).
never, numquam.
ninth, nōnus, -a, -um.
no . . . there is no . . . is lacking,
 dēsum, *irreg.*
no doubt, see doubt.
no longer, nōn iam.
no one, nēmō, acc. nēminem.
noise, see make a noise.
nose, nāsus, -ī, m.
not, nōn.
not at all . . . nor, nihil . . . nihil.

not, do not (negative command), nōlī
 (nōlite) *with inf.*; nē *with perf. subjve.*;
 nē *with subjve. in indirect command.*
not only . . . but also, nōn modo . . .
 sed etiam.
nothing, nihil, n., indecl.; nihilum,
 -ī, *n.*
now, nunc.

ode, see song.
of, after a numeral, ē, ex, with abl.
often, saepe, adv.
old man, senex, senis, m.
on, in, prep. with abl.
on account of, ob, prep. with acc.;
 propter, *prep. with acc.*
once, once upon a time, ōlim, adv.
one, ūnus, -a, -um.
one (of two), see other.
one who has been consul, see
consular.
onto, see into.
open, aperīō, aperīre, aperuī, aper-
 tum, 4.
opportunity (ability), facultās, -ātis,
f.
or, or not, see whether.
order, see in order that.
other, the other (of two), alter,
 -era, -erum; one . . . the other,
 alter . . . alter.
other, see another.
others, see some.
ought, owe, dēbeō, -ēre, dēbuī,
 dēbitum, 2.
our, our own, ours, noster, -tra,
 -trum, *poss. adj.*
our men, nostri, m. pl. of noster.
over, super, prep. with acc.
overcome, superō, 1.
own, see his own.

pain, grief, dolor, -ōris, m.; cause
 pain = be for a pain (*dat.*).
part, pars, partis, f.
part, the part of, expressed by the
genitive.
peace, pāx, pācis, f.; make peace,
 pācem faciō.
people, populus, -ī, m.
peoples, races, clans, pl. of gēns,
 gentis, -ium, *f.*; nātiō, -ōnis, *f.*
perfume, unguentum, -ī, n.
persuade, persuādēō, -ēre, persuāsi,
 persuāsum, 2, *with dat.*
philosopher, philosophus, -ī, m.
pig, porcus, -ī, m.
place, locus, -ī, m.; pl. loca, -ōrum, n.
place in command (of), praeficiō,
 -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum, 3, *with acc.*
and dat.
please, placeō, -ēre, placuī, placitum,
 2, *with dat.*
please, delight, dēlectō, 1, with acc.
plenty, cōpia, -ae, f.
plough, arō, 1.
poem, see song.
poet, poēta, -ae, m.
poor, needy, inops, -opis.
possess, possideō, -ēre, possēdī,
 possessum, 2.
possession, see get possession of.
poverty, paupertās, -ātis, f.
power, potentia, -ae, f.
praise, laudō, 1.
pray, beg, ōrō, 1.
prefer, mālō, mālī, mālū, irreg.
prevent, hinder, prevent (from),
 impediō, -īre, impedivī, impeditum,
 4; dēterreō, -ēre, dēterrui, dēterri-
 tum, 2, *with quōminus or nē and*
subjve.; or quīn after a neg.; prohi-
beō, -ēre, prohibui, prohibitum, 2,
may take inf.
previous (higher), superior, -ius.
previously, before, antea, adv.
progress, make progress, prōficiō,
 -ere, prōfēcī, prōfectum, 3.
promise, polliceor, -ērī, pollicitus
 sum, 2, *deponent*; prōmittō, -ere,
 prōmisi, prōmissum, 3.
promise, hope, spēs, -eī, f.
prosperity, rēs secundae, f. pl.
provided that, dummodo, dum,
 modo, *with subjve.*
province, prōvincia, -ae, f.

publish, give forth, *ēdō*, -ere, *ēdidi*, *ēditum*, 3.

queen, *rēgina*, -ae, f.

race, kind, genus, *generis*, n.
rampart, *vāllum*, -i, n.
read, *legō*, *legere*, *lēgī*, *lēctum*, 3.
receive, *accipio*, -ere, *accēpi*, *acceptum*, 3.
recently, *nūper*, adv.
recognize, see *understand* (cognōscō).

recollect, remember, *recordor*, -ārī, *recordātus* sum, 1, *deponent*;
recollection, use *infin*.
remain, *maneo*, -ēre, *mānsi*, *mānsūm*, 2.
remarkable, singular, *singularis*, -e.
remember, *reminiscor*, *reminisci*, 3, with *gen.* (or *acc.*); *recordor*, -ārī, *recordātus* sum, 1, *deponent*.

Remi, *Rēmī*, -ōrum, m.
reply, answer, *respondeō*, -ēre, *respondi*, *respōsum*, 2.
report, announce, *nūntiō*, 1.

republic, *rēs publica* (*rēspūblica*), *rei publicae*, f.

rest (of), *reliquus*, -a, -um.

retreat, *sē recipere* (*recipio*, -ere, *recēpi*, *receptum*, 3).

return, *redeō*, -īre, *redi*, *irreg.*

reward, *praemium*, -i, -ii, n.

rhythms, *pl.* of *modus*, -i, m.

river, *flūmen*, -inis, n.; *fluvius*, -ii, m.

road, *via*, -ae, f.

Roman, *Rōmānus*, -a, -um.

Romans, *Rōmānī*, -ōrum, m. *pl.*

rule, govern, *regō*, *regere*, *rēxi*, *rēctum*, 3.

rule (as emperor), *imperō*, 1.

Sabine, *Sabīnus*, -a, -um.

sad, *trīstis*, -e.

sad, wretched, miser, -era, -erum.

safe, *tūtus*, -a, -um.

sail, *nāvigō*, 1.

sailor, *nauta*, -ae, f.

same, the same, *idem*, *eadem*, *idem*; the same . . . as, *idem quī*, *idem atque* (*ac*).

sanctuary, see *temple*.

satisfy (fill up), *expleō*, -plēre, -plēvī, -plētum, 2.

save, see *keep*.

say, tell, *dicō*, -ere, *dixi*, *dictum*, 3; to say (in the saying), *dictū*.

say (in quotations), *inquam*, 3 *sing.* *inquit*, *irreg.*

school, *schola*, -ae, f.

scorch, *torreō*, -ēre, *torruī*, *tostum*, 2.

sea, *mare*, *maris*, n.

seal, sign, standard, *signum*, -i, n.

see, *videō*, *vidēre*, *vidi*, *visum*, 2.

see that, bring it about that, *fac*, *imperat.* of *faciō*, with *subje.*

seek, seek for, *petō*, *petere*, *petivī* (-ii), *petitum*, 3.

seem, *videor*, *vidērī*, *visus* sum, 2.

senate, *senātus*, -ūs, m.

senator, *senātor*, -ōris, m.

send, *mittō*, *mittere*, *misī*, *missum*, 3.

serene, calm, *serēnus*, -a, -um.

servant, slave, *servus*, -i, m.

set out, *proficiscor*, -isci, *profectus* sum, 3, *deponent*.

set up, determine, *cōstituō*, *cōstituere*, *cōstitui*, *cōstitutum*, 3.

seven, *septem*.

sheep, *ovis*, -is, -ium, f.

shepherd, *pāstor*, -ōris, m.

shore, *litus*, -oris, n.

show, *mōnstrō*, 1.

shut, *claudō*, *claudere*, *clausi*, *clausum*, 3.

since, cum, with *subje.* (Lesson XXXIII); *quoniam*, with *indic.* (Lesson XXII).

sing, *canō*, *canere*, *cecini*, 3.

sink down, *subsidiō*, -sidere, -sēdī, -sessum, 3.

sister, *soror*, -ōris, f.

sit, be seated, *sedeō*, *sedēre*, *sēdī*, *sessum*, 2.

sit down, *cōnsidō*, *cōnsidere*, *cōnsēdī*, *cōnsessum*, 3.

sky, *caelum*, -i, n.

slaughter, *caedēs*, -is, -ium, f.

small, *parvus*, -a, -um.

smell, *olfaciō*, -facere, -fēcī, -factum, 3.

so (with *adjectives*), *tam*.

soil, *solum*, -i, n.

soldier, *miles*, -itis, m.

some . . . others, *alii* . . . *alii*.

some who, see *there are* (some) *who*.

someone, *aliquis*, -qua, -quid.

something, see *someone*.

son, *filius*, -i, -ii, m.

song, *carmen*, -inis, n.

soon, *mox*.

soul, *anima*, -ae, f.

spare, *parcō*, -ere, *pepercī*, *parsum*, 3, with *dat*.

speak, see *say*.

speech, *ōratiō*, -ōnis, f.

spirit, breath, *spiritus*, -ūs, m.

spirit, mind, *animus*, -i, m.

spring, *vēr*, *vērīs*, n.

stand, *stō*, *stāre*, *steti*, *statum*, 1.

stand up, *surgō*, *surgere*, *surrēxi*, *surrectum*, 3.

star, *stella*, -ae, f.

state, *civitas*, -ātis, f.

Stoics, *Stōicī*, -ōrum, m.

story, *fābula*, -ae, f.

strengthen, make firm, *fīrmō*, 1.

stretch, stretch out, *tendō*, -ere, *tetendi*, *tentum*, 3.

such (the kind of man) . . . as, *tālis*, -e . . . *quālis*, -e.

Suessiones, *Suessionēs*, -um, m.

summer, *aestās*, -ātis, f.

sun, *sōl*, *sōlis*, m.

support, assistance, *subsidiūm*, -i, -ii, n.

suppress, press, *premō*, -ere, *pressi*, *pressum*, 3.

sustain, nourish, *alō*, -ere, *alui*, *altum*, 3.

sweet, *dulcis*, -e.

swim, *nō*, 1.

sword, *gladius*, -i, -ii, m.

take, *capiō*, *capere*, *cēpi*, *captum*, 3.

talk to (with), *loquor*, *loqui*, *locūtus* sum, 3, *deponent*, with *cum* and *abl*.

tame, conquer, *domō*, -āre, *domui*, *domitum*, 1.

tavern, *taberna*, -ae, f.

teach, *docēō*, *docēre*, *docui*, *doctum*, 2.

tell, relate, *narrō*, 1 (with *dat.* of *pers.*).

tell, see *say*.

temple, *templum*, -i, n.

ten, *decem*.

tenth, *decimus*, -a, -um.

territory, boundaries, *pl.* of *finis*, -is, -ium, m., *end*.

terrify, *terreō*, -ēre, *terruī*, *territum*, 2.

than, *quam*, or use *abl.* of *comparison*.

that, so that, ut with *subje.*; negative ut *nōn*.

that (over there), *ille*, *illa*, *illud*, *dem. pron.*

the man (who), see *he*.

theatre, *theātrum*, -i, n.

their own, see *his own*.

them, see *he*.

themselves, see *himself*.

then, *tum*, *tunc*.

there are (some) who, *sunt quī* (with *subje.*).

thing, *rēs*, *rei*, f.

things, often expressed by *neut. pl.*, e.g. *ea*, n. *pl.* of *is*.

think, *putō*, 1; *existimō*, r; *arbitror*, -ārī, *arbitrātus* sum, 1, *deponent*.

think, feel, perceive, *sentiō*, -īre, *sēnsi*, *sēnsūm*, 4.

think, propose, *cēseō*, -ēre, *cēnsui*, *cēnsūm*, 2.

thirst, *sitis*, -is, *acc.* -im, f.

this, *hic*, *haec*, *hoc*, *dem. pron.*

those, see *he* (= *is*), *that* (= *ille*).

through, *per*, *prep.* with *acc.*

throw, *iaciō*, -ere, *iēcī*, *iactum*, 3.

time, *tempus*, -oris, n.

time, for a long time, see *long time*.

to, ad, with *acc.*

to, not to, see *in order that*.

today, *hodiē*, *adv.*

tomorrow, *crās*, *adv.*

too much, *nimis*, *nimium*.

tower, *turris*, -is, -ium, f.

town, *oppidum*, -i, n.

tree, *arbor*, -oris, f.

Trojan, *Trōiānus*, -a, -um.

troops, forces, *cōpiae*, -ārum, f. *pl.*

truth, *vērā*, n. *pl.* of *vērūs*, -a, -um; *vērūm*, -i, n.

turn out, happen, *eveniō*, -īre, *ēvēnī*, *eventum*, 4.

twice, *bis*.

two, *duo*, *duae*, *duo*.

uncle (mother's brother), *avunculus*, -i, m.

understand, *intellegō*, -ere, *intellēxi*, *intellēctum*, 3.

understand, get to know, *cognōscō*, -ere, *cognōvī*, *cognitum*, 3.

undertaker, use *vespillō*, -ōnis, m.

unexpectedly, *imprōvisō*.

unfriendly, *inimicus*, -a, -um.

universe, *mundus*, -i, m.

University, *Acadēmia*, -ae, f.

unknown, *ignōtus*, -a, -um.

unlucky, *infelix*, -icis.

until, dum, *dōnec*, with *indic.* or *subje.* (Lessons XXII and XXXVI).

until (= to), in, *prep.* with *acc.*

untimely, *immātūrus*, -a, -um.

unwilling, *invitus*, -a, -um.

us, see *we*.

use, *utor*, *ūti*, *ūsus* sum, 3, *deponent*, with *abl*.

useful, *utilis*, -e.

valley, *vallēs* (*vallis*), -is, -ium, f.

value, reckon, *aestimō*, 1.

victorious (*fem.*), *victrix*, -icis, *fem.* of *victor*.

villa, country-house, *villa*, -ae, f.

wagon, *carrus*, -i, m.

wait, wait for, *expectō*, 1, with *acc.*

walk, *ambulō*, 1.

walls (of a city), *moenia*, -ium, n. *pl.*

want, see *wish*.

war, *bellum*, -i, n.

watch, look at, *spectō*, 1.

water, *aqua*, -ae, f.

we, *nōs*.

wealth, riches, *divitiae*, -ārum, f. *pl.*

well, *bene*.

were, will be, shall be, see *be*.

were to . . . , see Lesson XXXIV (Conditions).

what (that which), see *who*.

what?, see *which?*, *who?*

what kind of? *quālis*, -e.

when, *ubi*, with *indic.* (Lesson XXII); *cum*, with *indic.* or *subje.* (Lesson XXXIII); sometimes expressed by *abl. abs.*

where, *ubi*, *quā*.

whether, *num* (in *indirect questions* with *subje.*).

whether . . . or (or not), *utrum* (-ne) . . . an . . . (necne) (in *indirect questions* with *subje.*); *utrum* (-ne) . . . an . . . (annōn) (in *direct questions*).

which?, what?, *quī*, *quae*, *quod*, *interrog. adj.*

which, see *who*.

while, *dum*, with *indic.* (Lesson XXII).

who, which, *quī*, *quae*, *quod*, *rel. pron.*

who?, what?, *quis*, *quid*, *interrog. pron.*

why?, *cūr*, *quārē*.

wife, *uxor*, -ōris, f.

willing, be willing, see *wish*.

wind, *ventus*, -i, m.

window, *fenestra*, -ae, f.

wine, *vinum*, -i, n.

wing, *penna*, -ae, f.

winter quarters, *hiberna*, -ōrum, n. *pl.*

wisdom, *sapientia*, -ae, f.

wise, wise man, *sapiēns*, -entis.

wish, be willing, *volō*, *velle*, *voluī*, *irreg.*

wish that, I wish that, see *would that*.

with, cum, *prep.* with *abl*.

withdraw, retire, *dēcēdō*, -ere, *dēcēssi*, *dēcēssum*, 3.

without, *sine*, with *abl*.

woman, *fēmina*, -ae, f.; *mulier*, -eris, f.

wonderful, *mīrus*, -a, -um.

word, *verbum*, -i, n.

works of, see *in the works of*.

world, *orbis*, -is, m., with *terrārūm*.

worse, *pēior*, -ius; *dēterior*, -ius.

worship, cultivate, *colō*, *colere*, *colui*, *cultum*, 3.

would that, I wish that, *utinam*, with *subje.*

would, would have . . . , see Lesson XXXIV (Conditions).

wound, *vulnus*, -eris, n.

write, *scribō*, *scribere*, *scripsi*, *scriptum*, 3.

wrongdoing, evil deed, *malefactum* (male factum), -i, n.

Arria, -ae, *f.*, Arria, the wife of Paetus; she chose to die with her husband, when he was condemned to death in A.D. 42.

Asia, -ae, *f.*, Asia, part of Asia Minor.

Atalanta, -ae, *f.*, a girl in Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, famous for her speed in running, who was beaten by Hippomenes and married him.

Athēnae, -ārum, *f. pl.*, Athens.

Augustus, -i, *m.*, Augustus, the first Emperor; *princeps* 27 B.C.–A.D. 14.

Bacchus, -i, *m.*, Bacchus, the Greek Dionysus, god of wine.

Bandusia, -ae, *f.*, a spring mentioned by Horace in the *Odes*.

Baucis, -idis, *f.*, Baucis, the wife of Philemon in Ovid's *Metamorphoses*.

Bēthlehem, *n. indecl.*, Bethlehem, in Palestine, the birthplace of Christ.

Britannia, -ae, *f.*, Britain.

Brūtus, -i, *m.*, Marcus Junius Brutus, one of the leaders of the conspiracy against Julius Caesar, 44 B.C.

C., *abbrev. for Gāius*.

Caesar, -aris, *m.*, Gaius Julius Caesar, Roman statesman, general, and author, 102 (100)–44 B.C., conquered Gaul between 58 and 51; defeated Pompey's armies at Pharsalus in Thessaly (48), Thapsus in Africa (46), Munda in Spain (45), and won the battle of Zela in Asia Minor (47). Author of the *Gallie War* and the *Civil War*.

Canada, -ae, *f.*, may be used for Canada.

Cannae, -ārum, *f. pl.*, Cannae, a village in Apulia where Hannibal defeated the Romans in 216 B.C.

Cantabrigia, -ae, *f.*, Cambridge in England and in Massachusetts.

Carthāgō, -inis, *f.*, Carthage.

Cassius, -i (-ii), *m.*, Gaius Cassius Longinus, one of the leaders of the conspiracy against Julius Caesar, 44 B.C.

Casticus, -i, *m.*, Casticus, a member of the Sequani in Gaul.

Catilina, -ae, *m.*, Catiline, whose conspiracy was exposed by Cicero in 63 B.C.

Catō, -ōnis, *m.* (1) M. Porcius Cato the elder (Censorius), 234–149 B.C., famous as a strict judge of morals; (2) M. Porcius Cato the younger (Uticensis), 95–46 B.C., the enemy of Caesar, who killed himself after the battle of Thapsus.

Catullus, -i, *m.*, Gaius Valerius Catullus, Roman lyric and elegiac poet, c. 84–c. 54 B.C.

Cerēs, -eris, *f.*, Ceres, the Greek Demeter, goddess of the fruits of the earth.

Cērīnthus, -i, *m.*, Cerinthus, to whom Sulpicia wrote love poetry.

Cēyx, -ȳcis, *m.*, Ceyx, who suffered shipwreck and was changed into a kingfisher (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Chloē, -ēs, *f.*, Chloe, a woman mentioned by Martial.

Chrīstus, -i, *m.*, Christ (*lit.* the Anointed).

Cicerō, -ōnis, *m.*, (1) Marcus Tullius Cicero, 106–43 B.C. (see **Tullius**); (2) Marcus Tullius Cicero, Cicero's son, born in 65 B.C.; (3) Quintus Tullius Cicero, 102–43 B.C., Cicero's brother.

Cilicia, -ae, *f.*, Cilicia, a province in Asia Minor where Cicero was governor.

Cinara, -ae, *f.*, Cinara, a lady mentioned by Horace, who seems to have been a real person.

Claudius, -i (-ii), *m.*, the Emperor Claudius, *princeps* A.D. 41–54.

Cleomenēs, -is, *m.*, Cleomenes, a Syracusan mentioned in Cicero's *Verrine Orations*.

Cn., *abbrev. for Gnaeus*.

Corinna, -ae, *f.*, a lady mentioned in Ovid's love poetry, probably not a real person.

Corinthus, -i, *f.*, Corinth, in Greece.

Cornēlius, see **Tacitus**.

Corsica, -ae, *f.*, Corsica.

Crassus, -i, *m.*, L. Licinius Crassus, the orator, one of the speakers in Cicero's *De Oratore*.

Crēta, -ae, *f.*, Crete.

Creūsa, -ae, *f.*, the wife of Aeneas at Troy.

Cupīdō, -inis, *m.*, Cupid, son of Venus.

Curēs, -ium, the chief town of the Sabines in Italy.

Cynthia, -ae, *f.*, a lady described in the love poetry of Propertius, probably Hostia.

Dācia, -ae, *f.*, Dacia, the modern Rumania, conquered by Trajan.

Daedalus, -i, *m.*, mythical Athenian architect who built the Cretan labyrinth; he invented wings and escaped from Crete (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Daphnē, -ēs, *f.*, Daphne, the daughter of the river-god Peneus, who was loved by Apollo and turned into a laurel tree (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Dēlia, -ae, *f.*, a lady described in the love poetry of Tibullus, perhaps Plania.

Dēmocritus, -i, *m.*, Democritus, Greek philosopher who introduced the atomic theory of Leucippus, c. 460–c. 370 B.C.

Dēmophōn, -ōntis, *m.*, a son of Theseus, king of Athens, who deserted Phyllis (Ovid's *Heroides*).

Diaulus, -i, *m.*, Diaulus, mentioned by Martial.

Didō, -ōnis, *f.*, Dido, queen of Carthage, who killed herself when Aeneas sailed for Italy (Vergil, *Aeneid* 4).

Dionȳsus, -i, *m.*, see **Bacchus**.

Diviciācus, -i, *m.*, Diviciacus, a member of the Aedui in Gaul and friendly to Caesar.

Divicō, -ōnis, *m.*, a leader of the Helvetii.

Domitiānus, -i, *m.*, the Emperor Domitian, *princeps* A.D. 81–96.

Dumnorix, -igis, *m.*, Dumnorix, an Aeduan.

Eborācum, -i, *n.*, York (in England); **Novum Eborācum**, New York.

Elissa, -ae, *f.*, Dido, queen of Carthage.

Ennius, -i (-ii), *m.*, Q. Ennius, early Roman epic poet, 239–169 B.C.

Epaphroditus, -i, *m.*, Epaphroditus, condemned to death by Domitian.

Ephesus, -i, *f.*, Ephesus in Asia Minor.

Epicūrus, -i, *m.*, Greek philosopher, founder of the Epicurean philosophy based on the theory of atoms, 342/1–271/70 B.C.

Eurōpa, -ae, *f.*, Europe.

Fabullus, -i, *m.*, Fabullus, a friend of Catullus.

Flōrus, -i, *m.*, Roman writer who lived in the time of Hadrian.

Gādēs, -ium, *f. pl.*, Gades (Cadiz) in Spain.

Gallia, -ae, *f.*, Gaul. Gallia Cisalpina was in the northern part of Italy, Gallia Transalpina was beyond the Alps. Gallia Narbonensis was the Roman province in the south of France; Caesar conquered the rest of Gaul north of this province.

Garumna, -ae, *m.*, the river Garonne.

Genāva, -ae, *f.*, Geneva.

Geōrgia, -ae, *f.*, may be used for Georgia.

Gracchī, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, Tiberius and Gaius Sempronius Gracchus, tribunes in 133 and 123 B.C., who lost their lives in trying to bring about reforms.

Graecia, -ae, *f.*, Greece.

Hadriānus, -i, *m.*, the Emperor Hadrian, *princeps* A.D. 117–38.

Hannibal, -alis, *m.*, Hannibal, Carthaginian general in the Second Punic War.

Herculēs, -is, *m.*, Hercules, the Greek Herakles, son of Jupiter and Alcmena, later the god of strength. The origin of his worship is described in Livy, Bk. 1, and Vergil, *Aen.* 8.

Hērō, -ūs, *f.*, Hero of Sestos, who was loved by Leander of Abydos (Ovid's *Heroides*).

Hēsiodus, -i, *m.*, Hesiod, an early Greek poet who wrote the *Works and Days*, a poem about farming. He came from Ascra in Boeotia. Vergil refers to him in the *Georgics*.

Hippomenēs, -ae, *m.*, the youth who raced against Atalanta (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Hispania, -ae, *f.*, Spain.

Homērus, -i, *m.*, Homer, the early Greek poet to whom the *Iliad* and *Odyssey* are attributed.

Horātius, -i (-ii), *m.*, Quintus Horatius Flaccus, poet, 65–8 B.C., author of *Odes*, *Satires*, and *Epistles*.

Icarus, -i, *m.*, Icarus, the son of Daedalus, who tried to fly but fell into the Aegean Sea (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Īō, -ūs, *f.*, Io, the daughter of Inachus, king of Argos. She was loved by Jupiter and through fear of Juno was changed into a cow (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Ītalia, -ae, *f.*, Italy.

Iūlius, -i (-ii), *m.*, C. Iulius Caesar, see **Caesar**.

Iūnō, -ōnis, *f.*, Juno, the wife of Jupiter.

Iuppiter, **Iovis**, *m.*, Jupiter, the Italian sky-god, corresponding to the Greek Zeus, greatest of the Greek and Roman gods.

Iuvenālis, -is, *m.*, Decimus Iunius Iuvenalis, Juvenal, author of sixteen *Satires*, c. A.D. 60–130.

L., *abbrev. for Lūcius*.

Labiēnus, -i, *m.*, T. Atius Labienus, one of Caesar's generals in Gaul.

Lalagē, -ēs, *f.*, a girl's name in Horace's *Odes* (from a Greek word meaning 'to prattle').

Latium, -i (-ii), *n.*, Latium, a part of Italy which includes Rome.

Lēander, -ri, *m.*, Leander (in Ovid's *Heroides*), who swam the Hellespont to visit Hero.

Lentulus, -i, *m.*, P. Cornelius Lentulus Sura, one of the conspirators supporting Catiline.

Lesbia, -ae, *f.*, a lady described in the love poetry of Catullus, probably Clodia. The name Lesbia suggests Sappho, the Greek poetess of Lesbos (600 B.C.).

Leuconōē, -ēs, *f.*, Greek name of a girl in Horace's *Odes*.

Libya, -ae, *f.*, Libya, Africa.

Licinius, -i (-ii), *m.*, Licinius Murena, consul in 23 B.C., addressed by Horace in the *Odes*.

Līvius, -i (-ii), *m.*, Titus Livius, 59 B.C.–A.D. 17, historian of the Roman Republic. Only 35 of his 142 books survive.

Londinium, -i (-ii), *n.*, London (in England); **Novum Londinium**, New London (in Connecticut).

Lūcānus, -i, *m.*, M. Annaeus Lucanus, the poet Lucan, author of the *Pharsalia*, a poem about the war between Caesar and Pompey; he was condemned to death by Nero in A.D. 65.

Lūcius, a Roman praenomen.

Lucretius, -i (-ii), *m.*, T. Lucretius Carus, author of the *De Rerum Natura* on the philosophy of Epicurus, 99 (94)–55 B.C.

Lupercal, -ālis, *m.*, grotto on the

Palatine Hill at Rome, sacred to Lycean Pan. His festival, the Lupercalia, was in February.

M., *abbrev. for Mārcus*.

Maecēnās, -ātis, *m.*, Maecenas, patron of Roman poets, addressed by Horace in the *Odes*.

Maeonidēs = **Homērus**, -i, *m.*, Homer.

Mantua, -ae, *f.*, Mantua in north Italy; Vergil was born at Andes near Mantua.

Mārcus, -i, *m.*, Marcus, a Roman praenomen or first name, as in M. Tullius Cicero.

Mārs, **Mārtis**, *m.*, Mars, the Greek Ares, god of war.

Mārtiālis, -is, *m.*, M. Valerius Martialis, the Roman poet Martial, c. A.D. 40–c. 104.

Mēdēa, -ae, *f.*, daughter of the king of Colchis, who helped Jason and the Argonauts to get the golden fleece; when Jason rejected her, she killed her own children. This is described in the tragedy written by Euripides. See also Ovid's *Metamorphoses*.

Meliboeus, -i, *m.*, a shepherd in Vergil's *Eclogues*.

Messalla, -ae, *m.*, M. Valerius Messalla, consul in 61 B.C.

Minerva, -ae, *f.*, goddess of wisdom, called Pallas Athene by the Greeks.

Misēnum, -i, *n.*, a town and harbor in Campania, where the elder Pliny was admiral of the fleet. He died during the eruption of Mount Vesuvius in A.D. 79.

Mūsae, -ārum, *f.*, the nine Muses.

Mūsaeus, -i, *m.*, Greek poet in the time of Orpheus, mentioned in *Aeneid* 6.

Narcissus, -i, *m.*, a youth in Greek mythology who fell in love with himself and was changed into a narcissus (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Nemesis, -is, *f.*, Nemesis, a lady mentioned in the poems of Tibullus. This is also the name of the Greek goddess of justice, who punishes human pride.

Numicius, -i (-ii), *m.*, addressed by Horace in the *Epistles*.

Octāviānus, -i, *m.*, C. Iulius Caesar Octavianus, grand-nephew and adopted son of Julius Caesar. He became the Emperor Augustus.

Opimius, -i (-ii), *m.*, L. Opimius, consul in 121 B.C.

Orgetorix, -igis, *m.*, a Helvetian of noble rank.

Orpheus, -i, *m.*, the mythical singer of Thrace who tried to bring his wife Eurydice back from the lower world (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Ovidius, -i (-ii), *m.*, Publius Ovidius Naso, Roman elegiac poet, 43 B.C.–c. A.D. 18, author of the *Amores*, *Heroides*, *Ars Amatoria*, *Remedia Amoris*, *Fasti*, *Tristia*, *Epistulae ex Ponto* in elegiac verse and of the *Metamorphoses*, a poem in hexameters about transformations.

Paetus, -i, *m.*, Caecina Paetus, the husband of Arria.

Palātium, -i (-ii), *n.*, the Palatine, one of the seven hills of Rome.

Parthenopē, -ēs, *f.*, the old name of Neapolis, Naples.

Phaēthōn, -ontis, *m.*, Phaëthōn, the son of Apollo, who tried to drive the chariot of the sun (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Philēmōn, -onis, *m.*, Philemon, an old man who prayed that he might never be separated from his wife. The gods turned them both into trees (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Philippi, -ōrum, m. pl., a town in Macedonia where Octavian and Antony defeated Brutus and Cassius in 42 B.C.

Phoebus, -i, m., Phoebus or Apollo, the god of the sun.

Phyllis, -idis, f., Phyllis, a Thracian princess who was deserted by Demophoon (Ovid's *Heroides*).

Pisō, -ōnis, m., M. Piso, consul in 61 B.C.

Plancus, -i, m., L. Munatius Plancus, consul in 42 B.C., mentioned in Horace's *Odes*.

Platō, Platōn, -ōnis, m., the Greek philosopher Plato, founder of the Academic philosophy c. 429-347 B.C.

Plautus, -i, m., T. Maccius Plautus, author of Comedies, 254-184 B.C.

Plinius, -i (-ii), m., C. Plinius Caecilius Secundus, the younger Pliny, A.D. 61/62-before 114, author of *Letters*, especially letters to the Emperor Trajan (Book 10). Also C. Plinius Secundus, the elder Pliny, A.D. 23/24-79, author of the *Historia Naturalis* (see *Misenum*).

Pompēius, -ei, m., Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus, Roman statesman and general, rival of Julius Caesar, 106-48 B.C.

Postumus, -i, m., addressed by Martial in an epigram.

Priamus, -i, m., Priam, king of Troy, in Vergil's *Aeneid*.

Procris, f., Procris, the wife of Cephalus. In this legend she thought he was in love with 'Aura', when he was really addressing *aura* (the breeze). He mistook her for a wild beast and shot her in the forest (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Propertius, -i (-ii), m., Sextus Propertius, Roman elegiac poet, c. 50-c. 16 B.C.

Prōtesilāus, -i, m., the first Greek to be killed in the Trojan War.

Pŷramus, -i, m., Pyramus, lover of Thisbe in a Babylonian story told by Ovid in the *Metamorphoses* and used by Shakespeare in *A Midsummer Night's Dream*.

Pŷthagorās, -ae, m., Pythagoras, Greek philosopher about 550 B.C., founder of the Pythagorean philosophy.

Q., abbrev. for Quintus.

Quintiliānus, -i, m., M. Fabius Quintilianus, Quintilian, author of twelve books on the Training of the Orator, c. A.D. 35-before 100.

Quintilius Vārus, -i, m., a general whose legions were defeated by the Germans in A.D. 9 while Augustus was emperor.

Quintus, -i, m., Quintus, a Roman praenomen; e.g. Cicero's brother, Q. Tullius Cicero.

Rhēnus, -i, m., the river Rhine.

Rhodanus, -i, m., the river Rhone.

Rōma, -ae, f., Rome.

Rōmulus, -i, m., Romulus, the first Roman king. The tradition is that there were kings at Rome from 753 to 510 B.C.

Rubicō, -ōnis, m., the Rubicon, a river which was the boundary between Cisalpine Gaul and Italy.

Sabidius, -i (-ii), m., addressed by Martial in an epigram.

Sardinia, -ae, f., Sardinia.

Sicilia, -ae, f., Sicily.

Sirmiō, -ōnis, m., a peninsula on the Lacus Benacus in north Italy where Catullus had a home, now Sirmione.

Sōcratēs, -is, m., Socrates, famous Greek philosopher, 469-399 B.C., who appears in the works of Plato.

Sōracte, -is, n., a mountain in Etruria mentioned in Horace's *Odes*.

Suētōnius, -i (-ii), m., C. Suetonius

Tranquillus, who published the lives of the Caesars (Julius to Domitian) about A.D. 120.

Sulmō, -ōnis, m., Sulmona, Ovid's birthplace in Italy in the land of the Paeligni.

Syrācūsae, -ārum, f. pl., Syracuse in Sicily.

Syria, -ae, f., Syria.

T., abbrev. for Titus.

Tacitus, -i, m., Cornelius Tacitus, the historian, author of the *Annals* and *Histories*, c. A.D. 55-c. 117.

Tamēsis, -is, m., the river Thames in England and in Connecticut.

Tarentum, -i, n., Tarentum, in south Italy.

Tarquinius, -i (-ii), m., Tarquinius Superbus, Tarquin the Proud, the last Roman king.

Terentia, -ae, f., the wife of M. Tullius Cicero.

Terentius, -i (-ii), m., P. Terentius Afer, c. 195-159 B.C., author of Comedies.

Theophrastus, -i, m., Greek philosopher who became head of the Peripatetic School at Athens after Aristotle's death in 322 B.C.

Thisbē, -ēs, f., a girl loved by Pyramus (Ovid's *Metamorphoses*).

Thrasea, -ae, m., Thrasea Paetus, Stoic philosopher put to death by Nero in A.D. 66. His death occurs in the last surviving chapter of the *Annals* of Tacitus.

Thūlē, -ēs, f., an island in the extreme north of Europe.

Tiberius, -i (-ii), m., the Emperor Tiberius, *princeps* A.D. 14-37.

Tibullus, -i, m., Albius Tibullus, Roman elegiac poet, c. 55-19 B.C.

Tibur, -uris, n., a town in Latium, now Tivoli.

Tirō, -ōnis, m., Cicero's secretary.

Titus, -i, m., the Emperor Titus, *princeps* A.D. 79-81.

Tomis, -is, f., a town on the Black Sea, to which Ovid was banished in A.D. 8.

Trāianus, -i, m., the Emperor Trajan; *princeps* A.D. 98-117.

Trasimēnus, -i, m. (used with *lacus*, -ūs, lake), Lake Trasimene in Etruria where Hannibal defeated the Romans in 217 B.C.

Trōia, -ae, f., Troy.

Tullia, -ae, f., the daughter of M. Tullius Cicero.

Tullius, -i (-ii), m., Marcus Tullius Cicero, 106-43 B.C., statesman and orator, consul 63 B.C.; author of speeches, works on rhetoric and philosophy, and letters.

Ulubrae, -ārum, f. pl., Ulubrae, a small town in Latium, now Cisterna.

Varius, -i (-ii), m., T. Varius, a tragic poet, contemporary with Vergil and Horace.

Vārus, -i, m., P. Attius Varus, Pompeian commander in Africa (Caesar's *Civil War*). See also *Quintilius Varus*.

Venus, Veneris, f., Venus, the Greek Aphrodite, goddess of love.

Vercingetorix, -igis, m., leader of the Gallic revolt against Caesar in 52 B.C.

Vergilius, -i (-ii), m., Publius Vergilius Maro, Roman epic poet, 70-19 B.C., author of the *Eclogues*, *Georgics*, and *Aeneid*.

Vērōna, -ae, f., birthplace of Catullus in north Italy (Cisalpine Gaul).

Verrēs, -is, m., Verres, the corrupt governor of Sicily, who was attacked in Cicero's *Verrine Orations*.

Vesontio, -ōnis, m., a town of the Sequani in Gaul, now Besançon.

Vespasiānus, -i, m., the Emperor Vespasian, *princeps* A.D. 69-79.

Vesuvius, -i (-ii), m., a volcano in Campania, Italy.

Virginia, -ae, f., may be used for Virginia.

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