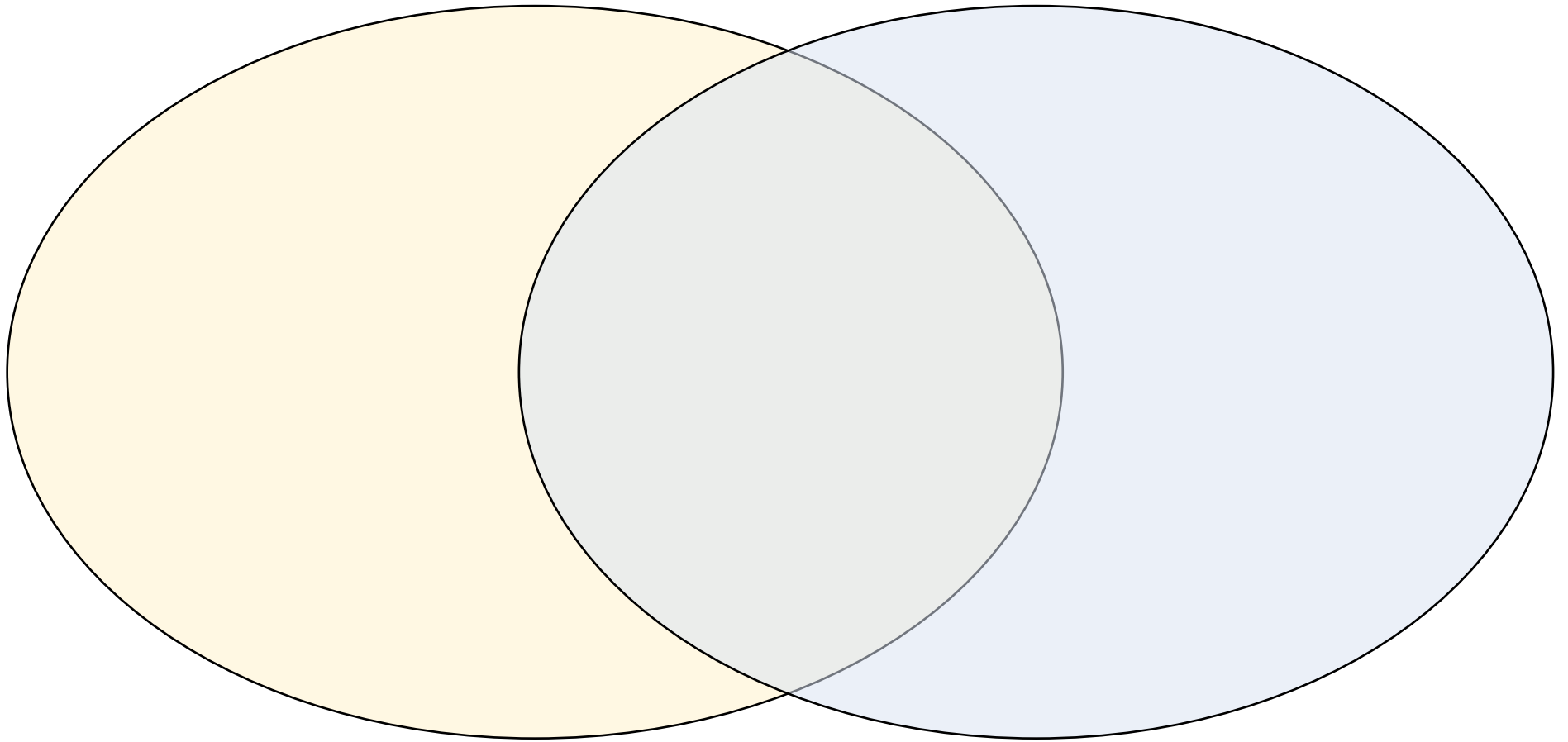


Bomba vs. Danza



Bomba

Danza